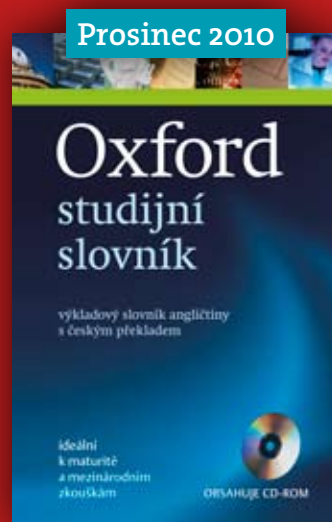


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- 54 000 českých ekvivalentů
- Oxford 3000™ keywords – seznam 3000 nejdůležitějších slov a jejich významů
- 16 stran barevných ilustrací



English Result

Upper-intermediate Czech Wordlist



OXFORD

Unit 1

according to <i>prep</i> /ə'kɔ:dn̩ tu:/	podle koho/čeho
almost <i>adv</i> /'ɔ:lməʊst/	skoro
always <i>adv</i> /'ɔ:lwɛɪz/	vždycky
analysis <i>n</i> /ə'næləsis/	analýza
ancestor <i>n</i> /'ænsəstə(r)/	předek
attempt <i>v</i> /ə'tempt/	pokusit se
awfully <i>adv</i> /'ɔ:flɪ/	strašně
border <i>n</i> /'bɔ:də(r)/	hranice
break away <i>phr v</i> /'breɪk əweɪ/	uniknout
broadcast <i>v</i> /'brɔ:dkɑ:st/	vysílat
capture <i>v</i> /'kæptʃə(r)/	chytit
carefully <i>adv</i> /'keəfəli/	pozorně
celebrate <i>v</i> /'selɪbreɪt/	oslavovat
celebration <i>n</i> /,selɪ'breɪʃn/	oslava
celebrity <i>n</i> /sə'lebrəti/	slavná osoba
ceremonial <i>adj</i> /,serɪ'məʊniəl/	obřadní
ceremony <i>n</i> /,serɪ'məʊni/	obřad
choir <i>n</i> /'kwaɪə(r)/	pěvecký sbor
community spirit <i>n</i> /kə'mju:nəti 'spirit/	duch vzájemnosti
compose <i>v</i> /kəm'pəʊz/	složit (hudbu)
composition <i>n</i> /,kɒmpə'zɪʃn/	(hudba) skladba
consumer goods <i>n pl</i> /kən'sju:mə 'gudz/	spotřební zboží
correspondent <i>n</i> /,kɒrə'spɒndənt/	dopisovatel/-ka
die out <i>phr v</i> /daɪ aʊt/	vymřít
easily <i>adv</i> /'i:zəli/	snadno, jednoduše
fairly <i>adv</i> /'feəli/	spravedlivě
festival <i>n</i> /'festɪvl/	festival
festivity <i>n</i> /fe'stɪvəti/	slavnost
finally <i>adv</i> /'faɪnəli/	nakonec
finances <i>n pl</i> /'faɪnənsɪz/	finance
frequently <i>adv</i> /'fri:kwəntli/	často
generation <i>n</i> /,dʒenə'reɪʃn/	generace
hardly ever <i>adv</i> /'hɑ:dlɪ 'evə(r)/	velmi zřídka
identification <i>n</i> /aɪ,dentɪfɪ'keɪʃn/	doklad totožnosti
identity <i>n</i> /aɪ'dentəti/	identita
immigrate <i>v</i> /'ɪmɪgreɪt/	přistěhovat se
immigration <i>n</i> /,ɪmɪ'greɪʃn/	imigrace
isolation <i>n</i> /,aɪsə'leɪʃn/	odloučení
limo <i>n</i> /'lɪməʊ/	limuzína
luxury goods <i>n pl</i> /'lʌkʃəri 'gudz/	luxusní zboží
meet up <i>phr v</i> /mi:t ʌp/	setkat se
much <i>det</i> /mʌtʃ/	moc
nation <i>n</i> /'neɪʃn/	národ; země
national <i>adj</i> /'næʃnəl/	národní; (celo)státní
nationality <i>n</i> /,næʃə'næləti/	občanství
never <i>adv</i> /'nevə(r)/	nikdy
normally <i>adv</i> /'nɔ:məli/	obvykle, běžně
nosy <i>adj</i> /'nəʊzi/	zvědavý

According to Mick, it's a brilliant film.
 By nine o'clock **almost** everybody had arrived.
 I **always** get up at 6.30.
 Some samples were sent to a laboratory for **analysis**.
 My **ancestors** settled here a hundred years ago.
 The thief **attempted** to run away.
 I'm **awfully** sorry. I didn't mean it.
 Leida has to cross the **border** frequently.
 Anna wanted to **break away** from the busy crowds.
 The Olympics are **broadcast** live around the world.
 The lion was **captured** and taken back to the zoo.
 Please listen **carefully**.
 When I got the job we **celebrated** by going for a meal.
 I think this is an occasion for **celebration**!
 The **celebrity** tried to hide from the journalist.
 Leida can't take her **ceremonial** plate across the border.
 They got together for a **ceremony** to choose their king.
 Leida sings in the Seto women's **choir**.
 Everyone in the area helped, showing great **community spirit**.
 The music was **composed** specifically for the concert.
 She only likes to play her own **compositions**.
 The shop sells a variety of **consumer goods**.
 Andy Jenkins is a Middle East news **correspondent**.
 Evar is worried that Seto culture will **die out**.
 I can **easily** ring up and check the time.
 I felt that the teacher didn't treat us **fairly**.
 The world's press gathered at the Cannes Film **Festival**.
 The wedding was followed by three days of **festivities**.
Finally, I would like to say how much we have all enjoyed this evening.
 I am not interested in other people's **finances**.
 Buses run **frequently** between the city and the airport.
 This photograph shows three **generations** of my family.
 I **hardly ever** eat breakfast.
 Do you have any **identification**?
 The region has its own cultural **identity**.
 Many people **immigrated** at the start of the 20th century.
 There are greater controls on **immigration** these days.
 He lived in complete **isolation** from the outside world.
 The actor stepped out of the **limo** onto the red carpet.
 They didn't have money to buy **luxury goods**.
 Great to see you again! We should **meet up** soon.
 I haven't got **much** money.
 The entire **nation**, it seemed, was watching TV.
 Here is today's **national** and international news.
 'What is your **nationality**?' 'French.'
 I've **never** been to Portugal.
 I **normally** leave the house at 8 o'clock.
 I'm not a **nosy** person!

often <i>adv</i> /'ɒftən/	často
paparazzi <i>n pl</i> /'pæpə'retsi/	senzacektiví fotoreportéři
personal touch <i>n</i> /'pɜːsənl tʌtʃ/	osobní nádech
pretty <i>adj</i> /'prɪti/	hezký
privacy <i>n</i> /'prɪvəsi/	soukromí
promotion <i>n</i> /prə'məʊʃn/	povýšení
publicity stunt <i>n</i> /'pʌb'lɪsəti stʌnt/	reklamní trik
quarrel <i>v</i> /'kwɒrəl/	hádat se
quickly <i>adv</i> /'kwɪkli/	rychle
quietly <i>adv</i> /'kwaɪətlɪ/	tíše
quite <i>adv</i> /kwaɪt/	docela
rarely <i>adv</i> /'reəli/	zřídka
rather <i>adv</i> /'rɑːðə(r)/	docela
really <i>adv</i> /'riːəli/	opravdu
recently <i>adv</i> /'riːsntli/	v poslední době
regulate <i>v</i> /'regjuleɪt/	regulovat, ovládat
regulation <i>n</i> /'regju'leɪʃn/	předpis
religious belief <i>n</i> /rɪ'lɪdʒəs brɪ'liːf/	náboženská víra
remoteness <i>n</i> /rɪ'məʊtnəs/	odlehlost
responsibility <i>n</i> /rɪ'spɒnsə'bɪləti/	(z)odpovědnost
responsible <i>adj</i> /rɪ'spɒnsəbl/	zodpovědný (za co)
reunite <i>v</i> /,riːjuːnaɪt/	shledat se
reveller <i>n</i> /'revələ(r)/	flamendr
rude <i>adj</i> /ruːd/	neslušný
share <i>v</i> /ʃeə(r)/	svěřit se
slowly <i>adv</i> /'sləʊli/	pomalu
sometimes <i>adv</i> /'sʌmtaɪmz/	někdy, občas
stroll <i>v</i> /strɒl/	procházet se
tax return <i>n</i> /'tæks rɪ'tɜːn/	daňové přiznání
too <i>adv</i> /tuː/	příliš
tradition <i>n</i> /trə'dɪʃn/	tradice
traditional <i>adj</i> /trə'dɪʃənl/	tradiční
usually <i>adv</i> /'juːʒəli/	obvykle
very <i>adv</i> /'veri/	velmi
well <i>adj</i> /wel/	dobře

We **often** go swimming at the weekend.
The **paparazzi** were desperate to get a photo of the actor.
She designed all the invitations, adding a **personal touch** to the party.
The actress is very **pretty**.
Do you think celebrities have a right to **privacy**?
The new job is a **promotion** for her.
The actor was involved in a **publicity stunt** to promote his new movie.
We **quarrel** about who should do the washing-up.
I'd like you to get here as **quickly** as possible.
Try and shut the door **quietly**!
The film's **quite** good.
She is **rarely** seen in public nowadays.
It cost **rather** a lot of money.
I couldn't believe it was **really** happening.
Have you seen Paul **recently**?
You can **regulate** the temperature in the car.
The plans must comply with EU **regulations**.
The Setos maintain many of their ancient **religious beliefs**.
The **remoteness** of the island was part of its appeal.
I refuse to take **responsibility** if anything goes wrong.
Who is **responsible** for this mess?
Alex was **reunited** with his sister after 30 years apart.
The **revellers** continued to party long into the night.
It's **rude** to interrupt when people are speaking.
The journalist wrote a blog to **share** his experiences on the island.
He walked **slowly** along the street.
Sometimes I drive to work and sometimes I go by bus.
It was nice to **stroll** along the beach.
I need an accountant to help me with my **tax return**.
It's **too** long a journey for you to make alone.
By **tradition**, the bride's family pays for the wedding.
It is **traditional** in Britain to eat turkey at Christmas.
We **usually** go out on Saturdays.
I don't like milk **very** much.
Is he **well** enough to travel?

Unit 1 Phrases

an insider's view /æn ɪn'saɪdəz vjuː/ zasvěcený pohled
Bye for now. /baɪ fɔː(r) naʊ/ Zatím nashle.
Forget it. /fə'get ɪt/ Zapomeň na to.
give (sb) a ring /gɪv ə rɪŋ/ zavolat komu
give an answer /gɪv æn 'ɑːnsə(r)/ odpovědět
go straight to ... /gəʊ streɪt tuː/ jít přímo k ...
have a chat /hæv ə tʃæt/ povídat si
have a discussion /hæv ə dɪ'skʌʃn/ diskutovat
have a listen /hæv ə 'lɪsn/ poslechnout si
have a look /hæv ə lʊk/ podívat se
have a party /hæv ə 'pɑːti/ mít večírek

have a quarrel /hæv ə 'kwɒrəl/ pohádat se
 have a read /hæv ə ri:d/ počíst si
 have a rest /hæv ə rest/ odpočinout si
 have a shower /hæv ə 'ʃaʊə(r)/ osprchovat se
 have a stroll /hæv ə strəʊl/ projít se
 have fun /hæv fʌn/ pobavit se, užít si zábavu
 I beg your pardon? /aɪ beg ʒɔ:(r) 'pɑ:dən/ Prosím?
 I guess (you've been there)? /aɪ ges (ju:v bin ðeə(r))/ Myslím, (že jste tam už byl)?
 I know it sounds crazy ... /aɪ nəʊ ɪt saʊndz 'kreɪzi/ Víím, že to zní bláznivě ...
 I suppose (you're going)? /aɪ sə'pəʊz (ʒɔ:(r) 'gəʊɪŋ)/ Předpokládám (že půjdete)?
 Isn't that in ...? /'ɪznt ðæt ɪn/ Není to v ...?
 It must be pretty exciting. /ɪt məst bi 'prɪti ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ Určitě je to hrozně napínavé/vzrušující.
 make a call /meɪk ə kɔ:l/ zatelefonovat
 make a noise /meɪk ə nɔɪz/ vydat zvuk
 make a note /meɪk ə nəʊt/ udělat poznámku
 make an effort /meɪk ən 'efət/ pokusit se
 make an excuse /meɪk ən ɪk'skju:s/ omluvit se/vymluvit se
 none of my business /nʌn ɒv maɪ 'bɪznəs/ netýká se mě to
 playful insult /'pleɪfl ɪn'sʌlt/ urážka z legrace
 push to the front /pʊʃ tə ðə frʌnt/ tlačit se dopředu
 take a closer look at /teɪk ə 'kləʊsə(r) lʊk æt/ zblízka/dobře se podívat na
 take a look /teɪk ə lʊk/ podívat se
 take a rest /teɪk ə rest/ odpočinout si
 take a shower /teɪk ə 'ʃaʊə(r)/ osprchovat se
 take a stroll /teɪk ə strəʊl/ projít se
 That's a good book, isn't it? /ðæts ə gʊd bʊk 'ɪznt ɪt/ To je pěkná kniha, že?

Unit 2

academic requirements <i>n pl</i> /ækə'demɪk rɪ'kwaiəmənts/	kvalifikační předpoklady	<i>He didn't get the job as he didn't have the right academic requirements.</i>
air hostess <i>n</i> /'eə həʊstəs/	letuška	<i>As an air hostess I travel the world.</i>
aisle <i>n</i> /aɪl/	ulička (např. v divadle)	<i>I was standing in the aisle near the shelves of biscuits.</i>
appeal <i>n</i> /ə'pi:l/	přitažlivost	<i>The Beatles have never really lost their appeal.</i>
apprenticeship <i>n</i> /ə'prentɪʃɪp/	učení	<i>The company offered him an apprenticeship in Engineering.</i>
attend <i>v</i> /ə'tend/	věnovat se komu/čemu	<i>Please attend to this matter immediately.</i>
attire <i>n</i> /ə'taɪə(r)/	oděv	<i>You should wear formal attire to an interview.</i>
biscuit <i>n</i> /'bɪskɪt/	sušenka	<i>The woman stole a packet of biscuits from the shop.</i>
boss <i>n</i> /bɒs/	šéf	<i>I'm going to ask the boss for a day off work.</i>
carry on <i>phr v</i> /'kæri ɒn/	pokračovat (v čem)	<i>Carry on applying for jobs. You will get one soon.</i>
catch (sb) out <i>phr v</i> /kætʃ aʊt/	nachytat koho	<i>The interviewer tried to catch him out with a trick question.</i>
charge <i>v</i> /tʃɑ:dʒ/	účtovat	<i>The hotel will charge you for changing currency.</i>
clock off <i>phr v</i> /klɒk ɒf/	odpíchnout (si) odchod	<i>The factory workers could clock off at 3 p.m. on a Friday.</i>
come across <i>phr v</i> /kʌm ə'krɒs/	dělat dojem (jako co)	<i>How should I come across in the interview?</i>
consultant <i>n</i> /kən'sʌltənt/	poradce/poradkyně	<i>The company hired a consultant to search for candidates for the job.</i>
cost <i>n</i> /kɒst/	cena, finanční náklad	<i>The hospital was built at a cost of £10 million.</i>
costume <i>n</i> /'kɒstju:m/	kostým	<i>The last rehearsal of the play will be done in costume.</i>
deal with (sth) <i>phr v</i> /di:l wɪð/	zabývat se čím	<i>I shouldn't have to deal with this. It's not my job.</i>
disguise <i>n</i> /dɪs'gaɪz/	přestrojení	<i>She's so famous that she has to go out in disguise.</i>
dry up <i>phr v</i> /draɪ ʌp/	ztratit nit hovoru	<i>You dry up because you can't think of anything to say.</i>
dustman <i>n</i> /'dʌstmən/	popelář	<i>The dustman collected the rubbish.</i>

duty <i>n</i> /'dʒʊti/	povinnost	A soldier must do his duty .
end up <i>phr v</i> /end ʌp/	skončit (jako co)	Don't rush. You will end up making a mistake.
expect <i>v</i> /ɪk'spekt/	očekávat	I know the food's not so good, but what did you expect from such a cheap restaurant?
expertise <i>n</i> /'ekspɜː'tiːz/	odborná znalost	Why do you think your expertise makes you suitable for this job?
fall for (sth) <i>phr v</i> /fɔːl fɔː(r)/	naletět čemu	It's a trick. Don't fall for it.
flight attendant <i>n</i> /flaɪt ə'tendənt/	letuška, stevard (v letadle)	I travel the world as a flight attendant .
formulate <i>v</i> /'fɔːmjuleɪt/	formulovat, vyjádřit	She struggled to formulate a simple answer to his question.
frustration <i>n</i> /frʌ'streɪʃn/	zklamání	My frustration led me to seek a job elsewhere.
get away with (sth) <i>phr v</i> /get ə'wei wɪð/	vyvážnout s čím	You can't let him get away with it!
get down to (sth) <i>phr v</i> /get daʊn tə/	pustit se do čeho	Let's get down to business.
get rid of (sb/sth) <i>idiom</i> /get rɪd ɒv/	zbavit se koho/čeho, vyhodit co	You can't just get rid of someone at work because you don't like them.
gripe <i>n</i> /graɪp/	remcání	My main gripe about restaurants is the service charge.
guard <i>n</i> /ɡɑːd/	stráž, ochranka	The president always travels with an armed guard .
guide <i>v</i> /ɡaɪd/	provést koho čím	The manual will guide you through the procedure.
hurt <i>v</i> /hɜːt/	zranit (se)	Did he hurt himself?
income <i>n</i> /'ɪŋkʌm/	příjem	It's often difficult for a family to live on one income .
indignant <i>adj</i> /ɪn'dɪɡnənt/	rozhořčený	They were indignant that they had to pay for bad service.
interrupt <i>v</i> /ɪntə'rʌpt/	přerušit	He kept interrupting me with silly questions.
irritating <i>adj</i> /'ɪrɪteɪɪŋ/	otravný	The waitress finds it irritating when customers complain.
job <i>n</i> /dʒɒb/	práce, zaměstnání	She got a job as a waitress.
knock off <i>phr v</i> /nɒk ɒf/	skončit (co)	Do you think we could knock off work early today?
line manager <i>n</i> /laɪn 'mænɪdʒə(r)/	úsekový vedoucí	I report directly to my line manager .
makeover <i>n</i> /'meɪkəʊvə(r)/	předělání, úprava	Sarah treated herself to a makeover .
media-savvy <i>adj</i> /'miːdiə 'sævi/	mediálně zdatný	Celebrities need to be media-savvy in order to maintain their appeal.
occupation <i>n</i> /ˌɒkju'peɪʃn/	povolání, zaměstnání	Please state your occupation on the form.
occupy <i>v</i> /'ɒkjupaɪ/	zabrat, zaplnit	The large table occupied most of the room.
peripatetic <i>adj</i> /ˌperɪpə'tetɪk/	cestující, s prací na více místech	As a peripatetic manager I get to travel around the country.
personal assistant <i>n</i> /ˌpɜːsənl ə'sɪstənt/	osobní asistent/-ka	I was a secretary but my job title changed to personal assistant .
prospects <i>n pl</i> /prə'spekts/	vyhlídky	What prospects does this job offer?
quit <i>v</i> /kwɪt/	odejít	She quit as manager of the volleyball team.
read up on (sth) <i>phr v</i> /red ʌp ɒn/	načíst si (všechny potřebné informace)	I need to read up on the company before I go to the interview.
recourse <i>n</i> /rɪ'kɔːs/	pomoc	She recovered without recourse to surgery.
refuse collector <i>n</i> /'refjuːs kəlektə(r)/	popelář	The refuse collectors started work early in the morning.
resign <i>v</i> /rɪ'zaɪn/	odejít z funkce	He's resigned as chairman of the committee.
run out of (sth) <i>phr v</i> /rʌn aʊt ɒv/	vypotřebovat co	Can you go to the shop? We've run out of coffee.
sail through (sth) <i>phr v</i> /seɪl θruː/	proplout čím	Don't worry! You'll sail through the interview process.
secretary <i>n</i> /'sekrətri/	sekretář/-ka	The director's personal secretary managed his diary.
security <i>n</i> /sɪ'kjʊərəti/	bezpečnostní opatření	Security was tightened at the airport before the president arrived.
security guard <i>n</i> /sɪ'kjʊərəti ɡɑːd/	strážce/strážkyně	When I was 18, I got a job as a security guard .
service charge <i>n</i> /'sɜːvɪs tʃɑːdʒ/	příplatek za obsluhu	That will be \$50, plus a service charge of \$2.50.

shelf <i>n</i> /ʃelf/	police, regál	<i>He scanned the shelves before taking a bar of chocolate.</i>
shoplifter <i>n</i> /'ʃɒplɪftə(r)/	zloděj/-ka v obchodě	<i>The shoplifter kept her eye on the security guard.</i>
sort (yourself) out <i>phr v</i> /sɔ:t (jɔ:'self) aʊt/	dát se do pořádku	<i>I need to take some time off work to sort myself out.</i>
spot on <i>adj</i> /,spɒt 'ɒn/	přesný	<i>Your estimate was spot on – well done.</i>
spy on (sb/sth) <i>phr v</i> /spaɪ ɒn/	tajně pozorovat koho/co, sledovat	<i>The cameras were used to spy on shoplifters.</i>
start off <i>phr v</i> /stɑ:t ɒf/	zahájit, začít	<i>I will start off by showing you round the kitchen.</i>
strategy <i>n</i> /'strætədʒi/	strategie	<i>The company had a new strategy to improve growth.</i>
supermarket <i>n</i> /'su:pəmə:kɪt/	supermarket	<i>The job was for a security guard in a supermarket.</i>
surly <i>adj</i> /'sɜ:li/	nevrlý	<i>The man had a surly expression on his face.</i>
suspicious <i>adj</i> /sə'spiʃəs/	podezřivý	<i>We became suspicious of his behaviour and alerted the police.</i>
sympathetic <i>adj</i> /,sɪmpə'tetɪk/	soucitný	<i>When Suki was ill, everyone was very sympathetic.</i>
trick question <i>n</i> /trɪk 'kwestʃən/	chyták	<i>The interviewer might ask a trick question.</i>
trick <i>v</i> /trɪk/	lstí přimět koho k čemu	<i>I was tricked into giving a wrong answer!</i>
trip (sb) up <i>phr v</i> /trɪp ʌp/	nachytat koho	<i>They might try and trip you up in the interview.</i>
turn up <i>phr v</i> /'tɜ:n ʌp/	přijít, dorazit	<i>You must turn up on time for the meeting.</i>
uniform <i>n</i> /'ju:nɪfɔ:m/	uniforma	<i>The policeman wasn't in uniform.</i>
wait <i>v</i> /weɪt/	čekat (na koho/co)	<i>Wait here. I'll be back in a minute.</i>

Unit 2 Phrases

As you will see from my CV ... /æz ju wɪl si: frəm maɪ ,si: 'vi:/	Jak zjistíte z mého životopisu ...
catch someone's eye /kætʃ 'sʌmwʌnz aɪ /	upoutat či pozornost
come across as /kʌm ə'krɒs æz /	dělat dojem (jako co), působit (jako co)
cost an arm and a leg /kɒst ən ɑ:m ænd ə 'leg/	být šíleně drahý
fall flat on my face /fɔ:l flæt ɒn maɪ feɪs/	udělat botu, ztrapnit se
from both sides of the fence /frəm bəʊθ saɪdz ɒv ðə fens/	z obou stran, dva úhly pohledu
get the sack /get ðə sæk/	dostat padáka
get rid of /get rɪd ɒv/	zbavit se koho/čeho
I look forward to hearing from you. /aɪ lʊk 'fɔ:wəd tə 'hɪərɪŋ frəm ju/	Těším se na vaši odpověď.
I'm writing to apply for the job of ... /aɪm 'raɪtɪŋ tu: ə'plai fɔ:(r) ðə dʒɒb ɒv/	Píši, abych se ucházel o místo ...
let off steam /let ɒf sti:m/	(přen.)vypustit páru
Let's get down to business! /lets get daʊn tə 'bɪznəs/	Dejme se do toho!
make a loss /meɪk ə lɒs/	utrpět ztrátu
make an impression /meɪk ən ɪm'preʃn/	udělat dojem
miss a turn /mɪs ə tɜ:n/	vynechat tah
roving troubleshooter /'rəʊvɪŋ 'trʌblʃu:tə(r)/	cestující poradce při odstraňování problémů
take action on /teɪk 'ækʃn ɒn/	řešit
to be laid off /tə bi leɪd ɒf/	být propuštěn
to be on unemployment benefit /tə bi ɒn ʌnɪm'plɔɪmənt 'benɪfɪt/	dostávat podporu v nezaměstnanosti
to be sacked /tə bi sæk/	dostat padáka
to earn a lot /tu: ɜ:n ə lɒt/	hodně vydělávat
to finish work /tə 'fɪnɪʃ wɜ:k/	dokončit práci
to have a high income /tə hæv ə haɪ 'ɪnkəm/	mít vysoký příjem
to be on the dole /tə bi ɒn ðə dəʊl/	být na podpoře
to go on strike /tə ɡəʊ ɒn straɪk/	jít do stávký
to take industrial action /tə teɪk ɪn'dʌstriəl 'ækʃn/	jít do protestní akce zaměstnanců
tricks of the trade /trɪks ɒv ðə treɪd/	obchodní triky

Unit 3

achievable *adj* /ə'tʃi:vəbl/

adorable *adj* /ə'dɔ:rəbl/

aim to (do sth) /eɪm tə/

approachable *adj* /ə'prəʊtʃəbl/

attempt *v* /ə'tempt/

avoidable *adj* /ə'vɔɪdəbl/

be due to /bi dju: tu:/

betray *v* /br'trei/

bonus *n* /'bʌnəs/

challenging *adj* /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/

charity *n* /'tʃærəti/

chemical refuse *n* /'kemɪkl 'refju:s/

collapse *v* /kə'læps/

conflict *n* /'kɒnflɪkt/

conflict *v* /kən'flɪkt/

contract *n* /'kɒntrækt/

contract *v* /kən'trækt/

consequence *n* /'kɒnsɪkwəns/

continent *n* /'kɒntɪnənt/

counsellor *n* /'kaʊnsələ(r)/

depend on (sb/sth) *phr v* /dr'pend
on/

dependable *adj* /dr'pendəbl/

determined *adj* /dr'tɜ:mɪnd/

dormitory *n* /'dɔ:mətri/

during *prep* /'dʒuərɪŋ/

enjoyable *adj* /ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/

evidence *n* /'eɪvɪdəns/

expedition *n* /ˌekspə'dɪʃn/

expenses *n pl* /ɪk'spensɪz/

export *n* /'ekspɔ:t/

export *v* /ɪk'spɔ:t/

factual *adj* /'fæktʃuəl/

feasible *adj* /'fi:zəbl/

focus on (sth) *v* /'fəʊkəs ɒn/

freeze up *phr v* /'fri:z ʌp/

function *v* /'fʌŋkʃn/

go through (sth) *phr v* /gəʊ θru:/

harmony *n* /'hɑ:məni/

hesitation *n* /ˌhezɪ'teɪʃn/

high-powered *adj* /haɪ 'paʊəd/

hope *v* /həʊp/

humanity *n* /hju:'mænəti/

hypothetical *adj* /haɪpə'θetɪkl/

dosažitelný

roztomilý

zamýšlet, usilovat

přívětivý

pokusit se

odvratitelný; zbytečný

mít něco udělat

zradit

odměna, prémie

náročný

charitativní organizace

chemický odpad

zhroutit se

konflikt, spor

protiřečit si

smlouva

uzavřít smlouvu s kým,
aby co udělal

důsledek

kontinent

poradce/poradkyně

být závislý na kom/čem
(v čem)

spolehlivý

odhodlaný

ubytovna; internát

v průběhu, během

příjemný

důkaz, svědectví

expedice

náklady

export

vyvážet

skutečný, věčný

uskutečnitelný

soustředit se (na co)

zamrznout

fungovat

projít (čím)

harmonie, soulad

váhání, zdráhání

(zaměstnání)

významný, vlivný

doufat

lidskost, humánnost

hypotetický

Profits of \$20m look **achievable**.

She was an **adorable** child.

I **aim to** finish the report by the end of the day.

My boss is very **approachable**.

Don't **attempt** to make him change his mind.

The accident would have been **avoidable** if they had followed safety procedures.

I had **been due to** meet him, but he cancelled.

He refused to **betray** their plans.

All our employees receive an annual **bonus**.

It was an exciting and **challenging** job.

We went on a sponsored walk to raise money for **charity**.

The **chemical refuse** had to be disposed of properly.

The winner **collapsed** at the end of the race.

The **conflict** between countries continued for months.

We had **conflicting** ideas on how to carry out the plan.

I signed a **contract** of employment.

We need to **contract** new staff to complete the work.

People lost their jobs as a **consequence** of poor sales.

Asia, Africa and Antarctica are **continents**.

We saw a marriage guidance **counsellor**.

Mark will **depend on** people's help and generosity.

The bus service is very **dependable**.

He is **determined** to leave school, even though his parents want him to stay.

I'm sharing a **dormitory** with ten other men.

During the summer we went swimming every day.

The walk was a very **enjoyable** experience.

There was not enough **evidence** to prove him guilty.

The **expedition** was a trek across the South Pole.

While travelling for work you can claim **expenses** for food and accommodation.

The company dealt in imports and **exports**.

The company **exports** chemical refuse to third world countries.

It was a **factual** account of the events.

The plan was complex but **feasible**.

We need to **focus on** the task in hand.

I'm worried I might **freeze up** at the interview.

Your body stops **functioning** normally after 25,000 ft.

He expects to **go through** a range of emotions completing the challenge.

We need to live in **harmony** with our environment.

She agreed without a moment's **hesitation**.

I was delighted to be offered a very **high-powered** job.

I **hope** to complete the challenge in four weeks.

The prisoners were treated with **humanity**.

That's a **hypothetical** question because we don't know what the situation will be next year.

impress <i>v</i> /ɪmˈpres/	zapůsobit, udělat dojem	She's always trying to impress her boss.
improvable <i>adj</i> /ɪmˈpruːvəbl/	zlepšitelný	Your performance is always improvable .
increase <i>n</i> /ɪnˈkriːs/	zvýšení, nárůst	March saw a steady increase in temperature.
increase <i>v</i> /ɪnˈkriːs/	zvýšit	We need to increase revenues.
influential <i>adj</i> /ɪnfluːenʃl/	vlivný	He was influential in getting the hostages set free.
intention <i>n</i> /ɪnˈtenʃn/	záměr, úmysl	Our intention was to leave early in the morning.
knock (sth) off (sth) <i>phr v</i> /nɒk ɒf/	srazit	He knocked off 6 days from the existing world record.
likable <i>adj</i> /ˈlaɪkəbl/	(osoba) příjemný, sympatický	Mark is an easy-going and likable man.
look up to (sb) <i>phr v</i> /lʊk ʌp tə/	vzhlížet ke komu	I respect him and look up to him.
lovable <i>adj</i> /ˈlʌvəbl/	roztomilý	Sam is a lovable little boy.
measurable <i>adj</i> /ˈmeʒərəbl/	měřitelný	Your goals need to be measurable .
mentally <i>adv</i> /ˈmentəli/	duševně, mentálně	She was mentally and physically prepared for the climb.
motivate <i>v</i> /ˈməʊtɪveɪt/	motivovat	Our new teacher knows how to motivate the class.
motivation <i>n</i> /ˌməʊtɪˈveɪʃn/	motivace	He's clever enough, but he lacks motivation .
mountaineer <i>n</i> /ˌmaʊntəˈniə(r)/	horolezec/horolezkyně	As a mountaineer he is aware of the danger he faces.
object <i>n</i> /ˈɒbdʒɪkt/	cíl, smysl	The object of the game was to collect all the tokens first.
object <i>v</i> /əbˈdʒekt/	protestovat, být proti čemu	I object to that accusation!
owe <i>v</i> /əʊ/	dlužit	I owe you an apology.
parachute <i>n</i> /ˈpærəʃuːt/	padák	The man planned a 40 km high parachute jump.
paratrooper <i>n</i> /ˈpærətruːpə(r)/	výsadkář	The former paratrooper did a parachute jump.
physical <i>adj</i> /ˈfɪzɪkl/	tělesný, fyzický	The climb required Vicky to be in great physical shape.
plan <i>v</i> /plæn/	plánovat, zamýšlet	He planned to do the jump in France.
pretend <i>v</i> /prɪˈtend/	předstírat	You can't just pretend that the problem doesn't exist.
product placement <i>n</i> /ˈprɒdʌkt ˈpleɪsmənt/	skrytá reklama	The film company told them to include some product placement in the movie.
progress <i>n</i> /ˈprəʊɡres/	pokrok, postup	Their progress was hindered by the weather.
progress <i>v</i> /prəˈɡres/	postupovat	They progressed towards the summit.
protest <i>n</i> /ˈprəʊtest/	protest	The protest went ahead as planned with no violence.
protest <i>v</i> /prəˈtest/	protestovat	I have to protest on the issue of product placement.
provided that <i>conj</i> /prəˈvaɪdɪd ðət/	pokud, pakliže	Provided that there are no objections, I see no reason why the event cannot take place.
psychological <i>adj</i> /ˌsaɪkəˈlɒdʒɪkl/	psychologický	The ordeal caused her long-term psychological damage.
refuse <i>n</i> /ˈrefjuːs/	odpad	The chemical refuse was exported to India.
refuse <i>v</i> /rɪˈfjuːz/	odmítnout	I refuse to accept your apology.
request <i>v</i> /rɪˈkwest/	požadovat	I'm going to request a larger desk.
responsible <i>adj</i> /rɪˈspɒnsəbl/	zodpovědný	I hold you responsible for the accident.
reveal <i>v</i> /rɪˈviːl/	prozradit	He refused to reveal any names to the police.
scholarship <i>n</i> /ˈskɒləʃɪp/	stipendium	Vicky won a scholarship to Yale.
set out to (do sth) <i>phr v</i> /set aʊt tə/	odhodlat se k čemu	He set out to be the first to climb Everest and K2.
sincere <i>adj</i> /sɪnˈsɪə(r)/	upřímný, opravdový	Please accept our sincere thanks.
specialist <i>n</i> /ˈspeʃəlɪst/	odborník/odbornice	I have to see a heart specialist .
specific <i>adj</i> /spəˈsɪfɪk/	určitý	Everyone has been given a specific job to do.
spontaneous <i>adj</i> /spɒnˈteɪniəs/	spontánní	The audience burst into spontaneous applause.
summit <i>n</i> /ˈsʌmɪt/	vrchol	She will attempt to reach the summit of Everest.
sustainable <i>adj</i> /səˈsteɪnəbl/	dlouhodobý	I am worried that your motivation is not sustainable .
talent scout <i>n</i> /ˈtælənt skaʊt/	hledač talentů	The talent scout gave the singer a record deal.
target <i>n</i> /ˈtɑːɡɪt/	cíl	Our target is to finish the job by Friday.
transfer <i>n</i> /ˈtrænsfɜː(r)/	přestup	We have a transfer in Paris before flying on to Rome.
transfer <i>v</i> /trænsˈfɜː(r)/	převést	I need to transfer this money to another account.
trek <i>n</i> /trek/	pořádný kus cesty	It's quite a trek to the shops.
trial <i>n</i> /ˈtraɪəl/	zkouška	New drugs must go through extensive trials .

Unit 3 Phrases

All the best /ɔ:l ðə best/ S přáním všeho dobrého
 as long as /æz lɒŋ æz/ dokud, pokud
 Before too long /brɪ'fɔ:(r) tu: lɒŋ/ Brzy (na viděnou)
 Best wishes /best wɪʃɪz/ Všechno nejlepší
 by the end of the trek /baɪ ði: end ɒv ðə trek/ na konci cesty
 by the time (we arrive) /baɪ ðə taɪm (wi ə'raɪv)/ v době, kdy (přijedeme)
 during the journey /'djʊəriŋ ðə 'dʒɜ:nɪ/ během cesty
 I'm looking forward to it. /aɪm lʊkɪŋ 'fɔ:wəd tu: ɪt/ Těším se na to.
 imagine (you could) ... /ɪ'mædʒɪn (ju kəd)/ představit si, (že by člověk mohl) ...
 In twenty minutes /ɪn 'twenti 'mɪnɪts/ za dvacet minut
 In two weeks' time /ɪn tu: wɪks taɪm/ za dva týdny
 let's say (you had) ... /lets sei (ju həd)/ řekněme, (že jsi měl) ...
 no matter how (good) you are /nəʊ 'mætə(r) haʊ (gʊd) ju ɑ:(r)/ bez ohledu na to, jak jsi (dobrý)
 one of these days /wʌn ɒv ði:z deɪz/ teď někdy
 resist the temptation to ... /rɪ'zɪst ðə temp'teɪʃn tu:/ odolát pokušení ...
 set a goal /set ə ɡəʊl/ stanovit cíl
 short-term goals /ʃɔ:t tɜ:m ɡəʊlz/ krátkodobé cíle
 sometime soon /'sʌmtaɪm su:n/ už brzy
 sooner or later /'su:nə(r) ɔ:(r) 'leɪtə(r)/ dříve nebo později
 supposing (you knew) ... /sə'pəʊzɪŋ (ju nju:)/ dejme tomu, že (jsi věděl) ...
 the day after tomorrow /ðə deɪ 'ɑ:ftə(r) tə'mɒrəʊ/ pozítří
 The sky's the limit. /ðə skaɪz ðə 'lɪmɪt/ Je nekonečně možností.
 this evening /ðɪs 'i:vniŋ/ dnes večer
 within the next few months /wɪ'ðɪn ðə nekst fju: mʌnθs/ během několika příštích měsíců

Unit 4

amnesia <i>n</i> /æm'ni:ziə/	amnézie, ztráta paměti	<i>He couldn't remember his name. He had amnesia.</i>
appeal <i>v</i> /ə'pi:l/	požadovat, vyzvat	<i>The police have appealed for witnesses.</i>
arrest <i>n</i> /ə'rest/	zatknout	<i>The wanted man is now under arrest.</i>
assemble <i>v</i> /ə'sembl/	sestavit	<i>We spent hours trying to assemble the bookcase.</i>
blurb <i>n</i> /blɜ:b/	reklama na knihu na její obálce	<i>The blurb on the back of the book showed acclaim for 'The Da Vinci Code'.</i>
brake <i>n</i> /breɪk/	brzda	<i>She put her foot on the brake and stopped in time.</i>
canoeist <i>n</i> /kə'nu:ɪst/	kanoista/kanoistka	<i>A canoeist who faked his own death has been sent to jail for six years.</i>
charge <i>n</i> /tʃɑ:dʒ/	obvinění	<i>He was arrested on a charge of murder.</i>
chill out <i>phr v</i> /'tʃɪl aʊt/	uklidnit se	<i>It is an ideal place to chill out and relax.</i>
civil war <i>n</i> /ˌsɪvl 'wɔ:(r)/	občanská válka	<i>Before the American Civil War, farmers used to have slaves to work for them.</i>
colonial <i>adj</i> /kə'ləʊniəl/	koloniální	<i>Spain used to be a major colonial power.</i>
curator <i>n</i> /kjuə'reɪtə(r)/	kurátor/-ka	<i>The curator is in charge of a valuable art collection.</i>
declare <i>v</i> /dɪ'kleə(r)/	přiznat	<i>You must declare all your income on this form.</i>
delta <i>n</i> /'deltə/	delta (řeky)	<i>The Mississippi Delta was an important cotton producing region.</i>
disappearance <i>n</i> /ˌdɪsə'piərəns/	zmizení	<i>The mystery of her disappearance was never solved.</i>
drown <i>v</i> /draʊn/	utopit se	<i>The girl fell into the river and drowned.</i>
enquiry <i>n</i> /ɪn'kwærɪ/	dotazování	<i>After weeks of enquiry he finally found what he was looking for.</i>
estuary <i>n</i> /'estʃuəri/	ústí	<i>The estuary was home to many species of birds.</i>
excerpt <i>n</i> /'eksɜ:pt/	ukázka	<i>Read an excerpt and choose the best answer.</i>
fake <i>v</i> /feɪk/	falšovat	<i>He faked his father's signature.</i>

fancy <i>v</i> /'fænsi/	chtít; mít chuť	What do you fancy to eat?
fragrant <i>adj</i> /'freɪgrənt/	voňavý	The flowers were very fragrant .
gear <i>n</i> /gɪə(r)/	převod	Most cars have four or five forward gears .
gourd <i>n</i> /ɡɔːd/	tykev, zde: nádoba	'Follow the Drinking Gourd ' was a song sung by slaves.
handbrake <i>n</i> /'hændbreɪk/	ruční brzda	Apply the handbrake to stop the car from moving.
hit <i>v</i> /hɪt/	narazit, udeřit	The bus left the road and hit a tree.
indicate <i>v</i> /'ɪndɪkeɪt/	ukázat	Recent research indicates that children are getting too little exercise.
information <i>n</i> /,ɪnfə'meɪʃn/	informace	For further information please send for our fact sheet.
insurance money <i>n</i> /ɪn'ʃʊərəns 'mʌni/	pojistka	They faked his death to claim the insurance money .
intellectually <i>adv</i> /,ɪntə'lektʃuəli/	intelektuálně	The book was very intellectually challenging.
intentionally <i>adv</i> /ɪn'tenʃənəli/	záměrně, úmyslně	I can't believe he broke the window intentionally .
invite <i>v</i> /ɪn'vaɪt/	pozvat koho (na co)	We should invite Dan to the party.
launch <i>v</i> /lɔːntʃ/	představit/uvést	The company was ready to launch the new car onto the market.
loathe <i>v</i> /ləʊð/	nenávidět	She loathed the thought of having to apologize.
massive <i>adj</i> /'mæsɪv/	masivní	The oil shortage saw a massive increase in prices.
misbehave <i>v</i> /,mɪsbɪ'heɪv/	chovat se špatně	The children were warned not to misbehave .
miscalculate <i>v</i> /,mɪs'kælkjuleɪt/	špatně spočítat/ odhadnout	They miscalculated the depth of his feelings.
mishear <i>v</i> /,mɪs'hiə(r)/	špatně rozumět	I thought I misheard when she said a child was driving.
misjudge <i>v</i> /,mɪs'dʒʌdʒ/	podcenit, špatně odhadnout	He misjudged the speed of the other car and almost crashed.
mispronounce <i>v</i> /,mɪsprə'naʊns/	nesprávně vyslovit	People always mispronounce my surname.
mistreat <i>v</i> /,mɪs'tri:t/	týrat, špatně zacházet	The zoo owner was accused of mistreating the animals.
move off (sth) <i>phr v</i> /muːv ɒf/	odejít; odjet	The landowner asked the travellers to move off his land.
murder <i>v</i> /'mɜːdə(r)/	zavraždit	He denies murdering his ex-wife's lover.
narrative <i>n</i> /'nærətɪv/	vyprávění	Have you used narrative sentences correctly?
north star <i>n</i> /nɔːθ stɑː(r)/	Severka, Polárka	They were told to follow the north star .
obtain <i>v</i> /əb'teɪn/	získat	I need to obtain permission from the owner.
overcharge <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'tʃɑːdʒ/	účtovat přemrštěnou cenu	The taxi driver overcharged me.
overcome <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'kʌm/	překonat	She tried hard to overcome her fear of flying.
overhear <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'hiə(r)/	zaslechnout	I couldn't help but overhear their conversation.
oversleep <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'sliːp/	zaspat	I set my alarm clock so I wouldn't oversleep .
overtake <i>v</i> /,əʊvə'teɪk/	předjet	The lorry overtook me on the bend.
pamper <i>v</i> /'pæmpə(r)/	rozmazlovat	I was pampered at the hotel.
pedal <i>n</i> /'pedl/	pedál	The boy couldn't reach the pedals in the car.
peninsula <i>n</i> /pə'nɪnsjələ/	poloostrov	It is set on a peninsula between the estuary of the River Plate and the Atlantic.
pull away <i>phr v</i> /pʊl ə'weɪ/	odtrhnout se, ujet	They tried to pull away from the car behind them.
pull over <i>phr v</i> /'pʊl əʊvə(r)/	zajet ke krajnici	When he pulled over at the store, it was closed.
punish <i>v</i> /'pʌnɪʃ/	potrestat	The children were severely punished for telling lies.
punishment <i>n</i> /'pʌnɪʃmənt/	trest	He was excluded from school as a punishment .
quail <i>n</i> /kweɪl/	křepelka	'When the first quails call', is a line from a song.
reappear <i>v</i> /,riːə'piə(r)/	znovu se objevit	The man seemed to reappear from nowhere.
reckless driving <i>n</i> /'rekləs 'draɪvɪŋ/	bezohledná jízda	They did not charge him with reckless driving .
reclaim <i>v</i> /rɪ'kleɪm/	získat zpět	Reclaim your luggage after the flight.
resolution <i>n</i> /,rezə'lʊʃn/	rezoluce	The UN resolution condemned the invasion.
reverse <i>v</i> /rɪ'vɜːs/	zacouvat	It might be easier to reverse into that parking space.
riddle <i>n</i> /'rɪdl/	záhada	The riddle of the missing man was solved when he turned up alive.
sand dune <i>n</i> /'sænd djuːn/	duna, (písečný) přesyp	You have to walk across sand dunes to reach the road.

sense <i>n</i> /sens/	rozum	At least he had the sense to stop when he realized he was making a mistake.
sentence <i>n</i> /'sentəns/	trest	20 years in prison was a very harsh sentence .
set out (to do sth) <i>phr v</i> /set aʊt/	odhodlat se k čemu	The man set out to deceive the insurance company.
severely <i>adj</i> /sə'veɪəli/	vážně	The roof was severely damaged in the storm.
slave <i>n</i> /sleɪv/	otrok/otrokyně	The slaves had a very hard life.
stall <i>v</i> /stɔ:l/	(motor) chcípnout, zhasnout	The car stalled when I tried to start it.
steer <i>v</i> /stiə(r)/	řídít směr vozu	Can you push the car while I steer ?
stroll <i>n</i> /strɔ:l/	procházka	It is only a short stroll to the harbour.
suspense <i>n</i> /sə'spens/	napětí	Don't keep us in suspense . Tell us what happened.
suspicion <i>n</i> /sə'spɪʃn/	podezření	I always treat smiling politicians with suspicion .
the plough <i>n</i> /ðə plaʊ/	pluh	' The Plough ' is the name of a constellation of stars.
trace <i>v</i> /treɪs/	vystopovat, vysledovat	She traced her family tree back to the 16 th century.
tranquil <i>adj</i> /'træŋkwɪl/	poklidný	The estuary was a tranquil place.
unwind <i>v</i> /ˌʌn'waɪnd/	uvolnit se	After a busy day, it takes me a while to unwind .
vehicle <i>n</i> /'vi:əkl/	vozidlo	Are you the owner of this vehicle ?
witness <i>v</i> /'wɪtnəs/	být svědkem	Did you witness the attack?

Unit 4 Phrases

As far as I'm concerned ... /æz fa:(r) æz aɪm kən'sɜ:nd/	Co se mě týče ...
bright and early /braɪt ænd 'ɜ:li/	časně ráno
change gear /tʃeɪndʒ ɡiə(r)/	přeřadit
difficult to choose /'dɪfɪkəlt tə tʃu:z/	je těžké vybrat si
driving without a licence /'draɪvɪŋ wɪðaʊt ə 'laɪsɪs/	řízení bez řidičského oprávnění
for all tastes /fɔ:(r) ɔ:l teɪsts/	pro každého něco
get away from it all /get ə'wei frəm ɪt ɔ:l/	odjet a zapomenout na starosti
get rid of /get rɪd ɒv/	zbavit se koho/čeho, vyhodit co
great to get away /ɡreɪt tə get ə'wei/	skvělé místo k relaxaci
hustle and bustle /'hʌsl ænd 'bʌsl/	shon a chvat
ideal place to get away /aɪ'di:əl pleɪs tə get ə'wei/	ideální místo k relaxaci
in charge of the situation /ɪn tʃɑ:dʒ ɒv ðə 'sɪtʃu'eɪʃn/	mít situaci pod kontrolou
move off /mu:v ɒf/	odjet, odstěhovat se
obtain false documents /əb'teɪn fɔ:ls 'dɒkjuments/	získat falešné dokumenty
peace and quiet /pi:s ænd 'kwaɪət/	klid a mír
plenty to see /'plenti tə si:/	spousta k vidění
raise the alarm /reɪz ðə ə'lɑ:m/	udělat poplach
release the handbrake /rɪ'li:s ðə 'hændbreɪk/	uvolnit brzdu
someone's signature /'sʌmwʌnz 'sɪɡnətʃə(r)/	něčí podpis
switch on the engine /swɪtʃ ɒn ði: 'endʒɪn/	nastartovat motor
take a step back in time /teɪk ə step bæk ɪn taɪm/	vrátit se trošku do historie
the best time to visit /ðə best taɪm tə 'vɪzɪt/	nejlepší doba k návštěvě
the quieter the better /ðə 'kwaɪətə(r) ðə 'betə(r)/	čím tišší tím lepší
the sooner the better /ðə 'su:nə(r) ðə 'betə(r)/	čím dřív tím líp
to be arrested on suspicion of (theft) /tə bi: ə'restɪd ɒn səs'pɪʃn ɒv (θeft)/	být zatčen na základě podezření z (krádeže)
to be charged with (fraud) /tə bi: tʃɑ:dʒd wɪð (frɔ:d)/	být obviněn z (podvodu)
to be sentenced to (six years) /tə bi: 'sentənst tə (sɪks jɜ:z)/	být odsouzen na (šest let)
to fake (your own death) /tə feɪk (jɔ:(r) əʊn deθ)/	předstírat (vlastní smrt)

Unit 5

appropriate <i>adj</i> /ə'prəʊpriət/	vhodný
bureaucracy <i>n</i> /bjuə'rəkrəsi/	byrokracie
client <i>n</i> /'klaɪənt/	klient/-ka
conversational act <i>n</i> /kɒnvə'seɪʃənl ækt/	promluva
cultural difference <i>n</i> /'kʌltʃərəl 'dɪfrəns/	kulturní rozdíl
cure <i>v</i> /kjʊə(r)/	vyléčit
delegate <i>n</i> /'delɪgət/	delegát/-ka
doubt <i>v</i> /daʊt/	pochybovat
encounter <i>n</i> /ɪn'kaʊntə(r)/	setkání
essential <i>adj</i> /ɪ'senʃl/	nezbytný
excess <i>n</i> /ɪk'ses/	nadbytek, více než
geographical position <i>n</i> /dʒi:ə'græfɪkl pə'zɪʃn/	zeměpisná poloha
gesture <i>n</i> /'dʒestʃə(r)/	gesto
go along (with sth) <i>phr v</i> /gəʊ ə'lɒŋ/	souhlasit s čím
gradually <i>adv</i> /'grædʒuəli/	postupně
harvest <i>n</i> /'hɑ:vɪst/	sklizeň
head massage <i>n</i> /hed 'mæsɑ:ʒ/	masáž hlavy
hire <i>v</i> /'haɪə(r)/	pronajmout si
inconsiderate <i>adj</i> /ɪnkən'sɪdərət/	bezohledný
indigenous <i>adj</i> /ɪn'dɪdʒənəs/	původní, domorodý
inform <i>v</i> /ɪn'fɔ:m/	informovat, oznámit
inhabit <i>v</i> /ɪn'hæbɪt/	obývat
irritate <i>v</i> /'ɪrɪteɪt/	rozčilovat
local dialect <i>n</i> /'ləʊkl 'daɪəlekt/	místní dialekt
memorize <i>v</i> /'meməraɪz/	naučit se nazpaměť
misunderstand <i>v</i> /mɪsʌndə'stænd/	špatně porozumět, nepochopit
outsider <i>n</i> /aʊt'saɪdə(r)/	člověk stojící mimo (společnost)
personality <i>n</i> /pɜ:snə'læti/	osobnost
pest <i>n</i> /pest/	protivný člověk
primitive <i>adj</i> /'prɪmətɪv/	primitivní
quince <i>n</i> /kwɪns/	kdoule
renew <i>v</i> /rɪ'nju:/	dodat (novou) sílu/ energii
residence permit <i>n</i> /'rezɪdəns 'pɜ:mɪt/	povolení k pobytu
respond <i>v</i> /rɪ'spɒnd/	odpovědět, reagovat
sarcastically <i>adv</i> /sɑ:'kæstɪkli/	sarkasticky
spray <i>v</i> /spreɪ/	postříkovat
spread out <i>v</i> /spred aʊt/	rozkládat se
synonym <i>n</i> /'sɪnənɪm/	synonymum
take (sth) out <i>phr v</i> /teɪk aʊt/	vynést
trademark <i>n</i> /'treɪdmɑ:k/	obchodní značka
translate <i>v</i> /trænz'leɪt/	přeložit

I don't think this film is **appropriate** for children.

Getting a visa involves a lot of unnecessary **bureaucracy**.

The **client** prepared a brief for the project.

Read the expressions in **conversational acts**.

There are many **cultural differences** between Turkey and Britain.

It is still not possible to **cure** the common cold.

Delegates are invited for cocktails in the lobby at 8 p.m.

I **doubt** that Jan will pass the exam.

I've had a number of **encounters** with bad drivers.

Maths is **essential** for a career in computers.

Her debts are in **excess** of £6,000.

Let's put them into some sort of **geographical position**.

I saw the boy make a rude **gesture** at the policeman.

I can **go along** with that idea.

The weather **gradually** improved.

Farmers always need extra help with the **harvest**.

A **head massage** is so relaxing.

It is expensive to **hire** a car in this country.

It was **inconsiderate** of him to talk loudly on the phone.

The plants are **indigenous** to the Amazon.

You should **inform** the police of the accident.

Are the Aran Islands still **inhabited**?

The way he acts really **irritates** me.

The **local dialect** doesn't have words for colours.

Actors have to **memorize** their lines.

I **misunderstood** the instructions.

They treated him with suspicion as he was an **outsider**.

Joe has a kind **personality**.

That child is such a **pest**!

The washing facilities in the camp were very **primitive**.

Quince is a type of fruit.

I must **renew** my house insurance.

To stay in the country longer than 3 months you need a **residence permit**.

Respond to the advert in exercise 1.

'Are you sure you are ready to go now?' he said **sarcastically**.

The crops are regularly **sprayed** with pesticide.

The Priaha are **spread out** over 300 miles.

'Big' and 'large' are **synonyms**.

Please can you **take out** the rubbish?

'Big Mac' is McDonald's best-known **trademark**.

Can you **translate** this letter for me, please?

tribe *n* /traɪb/ kmen

There are many **tribes** living in the Amazonian rainforest.

whereabouts *adv* /ˈweərəˈbaʊts/ kde

Whereabouts did you lose your purse?

Unit 5 Phrases

Could you possibly ...? /kəd ju ˈpɒsəbli/ Mohl byste prosím ...?

do a favour /duː ə ˈfeɪvə(r)/ udělat laskavost

do a job /duː ə dʒɒb/ udělat práci

do better (than) /duː ˈbetə(r) (ðæn)/ dělat lépe (než); dařit se lépe

do business /duː ˈbɪznəs/ uzavřít obchod, obchodovat

do good /duː gʊd/ dělat komu dobře

do some exercise /duː səm ˈeksəsaɪz/ zacvičit si

do some shopping /duː səm ʃɒpɪŋ/ nakoupit

do well /duː wel/ být úspěšný

do your homework /duː jɔː(r) ˈhəʊmwɜːk/ udělat úkol

Do you fancy ...? /də ju ˈfænsi/ Máte rád ...? Máte chuť na ...?

Do you mind if I ...? /də ju maɪnd ɪf aɪ/ Bude vám vadit, když ...?

find my own way /faɪnd maɪ əʊn weɪ/ najít si vlastní způsob

have an argument /hæv ən ˈɑːɡjʊmənt/ pohádat se

keep your voice down /kiːp jɔː(r) vɔɪs daʊn/ mluvit potichu

lose your temper /luːz jɔː(r) ˈtempə(r)/ rozzlobit se

make (yourself) understood /meɪk (jɔːˈself) ˌʌndəˈstʊd/ mluvit jasně, pochopitelně

make a fool of (yourself) /meɪk ə fuːl ɒv (jɔːˈself)/ udělat ze sebe blázna

make a mistake /meɪk ə mɪˈsteɪk/ udělat chybu

make a phone call /meɪk ə fəʊn kɔːl/ zavolat komu

make an appointment /meɪk ən əˈpɔɪntmənt/ domluvit si schůzku

make an educated guess /meɪk ən ˈedʒuketɪd ges/ odhadnout něco

make an effort /meɪk ən ˈefət/ vynaložit úsilí

make friends /meɪk frendz/ spřátelit se

make small talk /meɪk smɔːl tɔːk/ společensky konverzovat

make sure /meɪk ʃʊə(r)/ ujistit se, zajistit (si)

raise your voice /reɪz jɔː(r) vɔɪs/ zvýšit hlas

Sorry, I'm afraid I can't. /sɒri aɪm əˈfreɪd aɪ kɑːnt/ Je mi líto, nemohu.

stare at the floor /steə(r) æt ðə flɔː(r)/ mít sklopené oči

Would you mind (opening the window)? /wʊd ju maɪnd (ˈəʊpənɪŋ ðə ˈwɪndəʊ)/ Vadilo by vám (kdybych otevřel okno)?

Would it be alright if I ...? /wʊd ɪt bi ɔːlˈraɪt ɪf aɪ/ Mohl bych prosím udělat ...?

Unit 6

adopt *v* /əˈdɒpt/

zvolit

What approach did you **adopt** when dealing with the problem?

allergy *n* /ˈælədʒi/

alergie

A nut **allergy** is very serious.

autobiographical *adj*

autobiografický

The film was **autobiographical**.

/ˌɔːtəˈbaɪəˈɡræfɪkəl/

boarding school *n* /ˈbɔːdɪŋ skuːl/

internátní škola

The epidemic started in a girl's **boarding school**.

both *det* /bəʊθ/

oba

Both women were French.

calorie *n* /ˈkæləri/

kalorie

Women should consume 2,000 **calories** every day.

carbohydrate *n* /ˌkɑːbəʊˈhaɪdreɪt/

uhlohydrát

Athletes need a diet that is high in **carbohydrates**.

case *n* /keɪs/

případ

Police investigated the murder **case**.

commercially produced *adj*

komerčně vyráběný

She is hoping to get her product **commercially produced**.

/kəˈmɜːʃjəli prəˈdjuːst/

conspiracy *n* /kənˈspɪrəsi/

spiknutí

The journalist uncovered a **conspiracy**.

consume <i>v</i> /kən'sju:m/	konzumovat	Wrestlers can consume up to 10,000 calories in a day.
corruption <i>n</i> /kə'rʌpʃn/	korupce	There were accusations of corruption among senior police officers.
decline <i>v</i> /dɪ'klaɪn/	odmítnout (zejm. zdvořile)	Thanks for the invitation but I'll have to decline .
deduction <i>n</i> /dɪ'dʌkʃn/	dedukce	It was a brilliant piece of deduction by the detective.
destruction <i>n</i> /dɪ'strʌkʃn/	(z)ničení	The war brought death and destruction to the city.
devastation <i>n</i> /,devə'steɪʃn/	devastace	It was a scene of total devastation .
disturbing <i>adj</i> /dɪ'stɜ:bɪŋ/	zneklidňující	The book is a disturbing account of his life in the army.
dormitory <i>n</i> /'dɔ:mətri/	ubytovna, internát	There were sixteen girls in the dormitory .
dreaded <i>adj</i> /dredɪd/	obávaný	Unfortunately, I have to visit the dreaded dentist.
each <i>det</i> /i:tʃ/	každý	Each lesson lasts one hour.
eco-friendly <i>adj</i> /'i:kəʊ 'frendli/	šetrný k životnímu prostředí	Joan is the UK's most eco-friendly pensioner.
efficient <i>adj</i> /'efɪʃnt/	výkonný	Our secretary is very efficient .
energy-efficient <i>adj</i> /'enədʒi 'efɪʃnt/	energeticky účinný	Households should be more energy-efficient .
epidemic <i>n</i> /,epɪ'demɪk/	epidemie	There was an epidemic of measles.
episode <i>n</i> /'epɪsəʊd/	epizoda	That's an episode in my life I'd rather forget.
exceptionally <i>adv</i> /ɪk'sepʃənəli/	obzvláště	The past year has been exceptionally difficult for us.
exploit <i>v</i> /ɪk'splɔɪt/	vykořisťovat	It was unethical that the workers were exploited .
filthy <i>adj</i> /'fɪlði/	špinavý	He came home filthy , and covered in mud.
flourish <i>v</i> /'flaʊɪʃ/	dařit se, vzkvétat	It was an environment in which he could flourish .
fundamental <i>adj</i> /,fʌndə'mentl/	zásadní	There will be fundamental changes in the way the school is run.
glare <i>v</i> /gleə(r)/	probodnout pohledem	He glared at her when she said he had to eat his peas.
gripping <i>v</i> /grɪpɪŋ/	(příběh, kniha atd.) poutavý	The book was a gripping and tense thriller.
guideline <i>n</i> /'gaɪdlaɪn/	návod	These figures are a useful guideline when buying a house.
hygiene <i>n</i> /'haɪdʒɪn/	hygiena	High standards of hygiene are essential when you are preparing food.
ignorance <i>n</i> /'ɪgnərəns/	neznalost	The workers were in complete ignorance of the management's plans.
informative <i>adj</i> /ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/	informativní	The lecture was both interesting and informative .
ingredient <i>n</i> /ɪn'grɪdiənt/	přísada	What ingredients do you need to make lasagne?
intriguing <i>adj</i> /ɪn'trɪ:ɡɪŋ/	zajímavý	These discoveries raise intriguing questions.
involved <i>adj</i> /ɪn'vɒlvd/	spletitý	The book has a very involved plot.
isolate <i>v</i> /'aɪsəleɪt/	izolovat	We need to isolate all the animals with the disease.
legacy <i>n</i> /'legəsi/	dědictví, odkaz	His legacy will live on after his death.
literally <i>adv</i> /'lɪtərəli/	doslovně	You can't translate these idioms literally .
lobby <i>v</i> /'lɒbi/	lobovat	Farmers will lobby Congress for higher subsidies.
long-lasting <i>adj</i> /,lɒŋ 'lɑ:stɪŋ/	trvanlivý, dlouhodobý	Energy efficient light bulbs are longer-lasting than traditional bulbs.
low-energy <i>adj</i> /ləʊ 'enədʒi/	nízko energetický	Joan only uses low-energy light bulbs.
malaria <i>n</i> /mə'leəriə/	malárie	Malaria is a tropical disease.
mass hysteria <i>n</i> /mæs hɪ'stɪəriə/	masová hysterie	There was mass hysteria , following the epidemic.
mentally <i>adv</i> /'mentəli/	duševně	She's mentally ill.
metaphor <i>n</i> /'metəfɔ:(r)/	metafora	'All the world's a stage' is a metaphor .
mild-mannered <i>adj</i> /maɪld 'mænəd/	(osoba) mírný, vlídný	My grandmother was a very mild-mannered woman.
most <i>adv</i> /məʊst/	velice	The trip was a most enjoyable experience.
neither <i>det</i> /'ni:ðə(r)/	ani jeden (ze dvou)	Neither team played very well.
none <i>pron</i> /nʌn/	žádný, nikdo, nic (z určitého výběru)	None of them would own up to breaking the window.

nutrition <i>n</i> /nju'triʃn/	výživa	Joan takes the nutrition of her diet very seriously.
outbreak <i>n</i> /'aʊtbreɪk/	propuknutí	The city was hit by an outbreak of flu.
pass on (a virus) /pɑ:s ɒn (ə 'vaɪrəs)/	předat	Without proper personal hygiene the girls would pass on the virus to other people.
pensioner <i>n</i> /'penʃənə(r)/	starobní důchodce/ důchodkyně	Despite her age she's a very active pensioner .
phobia <i>n</i> /'fəʊbiə/	fobie, chorobný strach	Arachnophobia is the phobia of spiders.
plague <i>n</i> /pleɪɡ/	epidemie, morová rána	The disease spread like a plague across the country.
planet-friendly <i>adj</i> /'plænt 'frendli/	ohleduplný k životnímu prostředí země	Planet-friendly is the way of living your life with minimal impact on the environment.
plot <i>n</i> /plɒt/	děj	I can't follow the plot of this novel.
previous <i>adj</i> /'pri:vɪəs/	předchozí	Do you have previous experience of this type of work?
protagonist <i>n</i> /prə'tæɡənɪst/	(hlavní) hrdina/ hrdinka	Justin is the main protagonist in the book.
public figure <i>n</i> /'pʌblɪk 'fɪɡə(r)/	veřejná osoba	A public figure should be respectable.
radical <i>adj</i> /'rædɪkl/	radikální	The tax system needs radical reform.
relatively <i>adv</i> /'relətɪvli/	poměrně, relativně	Spanish is a relatively easy language to learn.
response <i>n</i> /rɪ'spɒns/	odpověď	I've sent out 20 letters but I've had no responses yet.
rewarding <i>adj</i> /rɪ'wɔ:ɪdɪŋ/	přinášející uspokojení	Teaching children is a very rewarding job.
root <i>n</i> /ru:t/	kořen	The deep roots of these trees can cause damage to buildings.
sanitation <i>n</i> /,sænɪ'teɪʃn/	hygienická opatření; kanalizace	Sanitation is vital to limit the spread of disease.
self-satisfied <i>adj</i> /self 'sætɪsfaɪd/	samolibý	His grandmother gave a self-satisfied grin when the boy finally ate his peas.
setting <i>n</i> /'setɪŋ/	prostředí	The setting of the book is the shanty towns of Nairobi.
shove <i>v</i> /ʃʌv/	strčit, vrazit do koho/ čeho	Everybody in the crowd was pushing and shoving .
speculate <i>v</i> /'spekjuleɪt/	spekulovat, odhadovat	I couldn't possibly speculate on the outcome of the election.
suffer from (sth) <i>phr v</i> /'sʌfə(r) frɒm/	trpět (čím)	I suffer from arachnophobia.
surrounding <i>adj</i> /sə'raʊndɪŋ/	okolní	People travelled from the surrounding areas to visit.
survivable <i>adj</i> /sə'vaɪvəbl/	s možností přežití	The illness was acute but survivable .
symptom <i>n</i> /'sɪmptəm/	symptom	What are the symptoms of the laughing virus?
temporarily <i>adv</i> /'tempərəli/	přechodně	The toilets are temporarily out of order.
toxic substance <i>n</i> /'tɒksɪk 'sʌbstəns/	jedovatá látka	The cleaning liquid is a toxic substance and should not be ingested.
undoubtedly <i>adv</i> /ʌn'daʊtɪdli/	nepochybně	He was undoubtedly the best player on the team.
unimaginable <i>adj</i> /ʌnɪ'mædʒɪnəbl/	nepředstavitelný	The pain and suffering of the children was unimaginable .
unwittingly <i>adv</i> /ʌn'wɪtɪŋli/	nevědomky; neuvědoměle	He had unwittingly found the cause of the outbreak.
virus <i>n</i> /'vaɪrəs/	vir(us)	The virus was airborne.
voluntarily <i>adv</i> /'vɒləntærəli/	dobrovolně	She left the job voluntarily ; she wasn't sacked.
well-researched <i>adj</i> /wel rɪ'sɜ:tʃt/	založený na výzkumu	The book was well researched and historically accurate.
yeast <i>n</i> /ji:st/	kvasnice	Yeast is an agent which makes bread rise.

Unit 6 Phrases

a glint in (her) eye /ə glɪnt ɪn (hə(r)) aɪ/ záblesk v (jejích) očích
 an infectious disease /æn ɪn'fekʃəs dɪ'zi:z/ nakažlivá nemoc
 be immune to /bi ɪ'mju:n tu:/ být imunní vůči
 catch a disease /kætʃ ə dɪ'zi:z/ nakazit se
 curl (my) lip /kɜ:l (maɪ) lɪp/ ohrnovat ret

daily amount /'deɪli ə'maʊnt/ denní dávka
 find evidence of ... /faɪnd 'eɪvɪdəns əv/ najít důkaz čeho ...
 have a heart attack /hæv ə ha:t ə'tæk/ mít infarkt
 irrational fear /'ɪræʃənəl fiə(r)/ neracionální strach
 it can't be easy to ... /ɪt kɑːnt bi 'iːzi tuː/ určitě není snadné (dělat) ...
 it must be difficult to ... /ɪt məst bi 'dɪfɪkəlt tuː/ určitě je těžké (dělat) ...
 look (me) in the eye /lʊk (mi) ɪn ðiː aɪ/ podívat se komu do očí
 low fat /ləʊ fæt/ s nízkým obsahem tuku
 low sugar /ləʊ 'ʃʊɡə(r)/ s nízkým obsahem cukru
 make a recovery /meɪk ə rɪ'kʌvəri/ zotavit se
 pass on (a virus) /pɑːs ɒn (ə 'vaɪrəs)/ předat (virus)
 per serving /pə(r) 'sɜːvɪŋ/ v jedné dávce
 source of /sɔːs əv/ zdroj čeho
 spread a virus /spreɪd ə 'vaɪrəs/ šířit virus
 spread like wildfire /spreɪd laɪk 'waɪldfaɪə(r)/ šířit se jako lavina
 suitable for /'suːtəbl fɔː(r)/ vhodný pro
 the late twentieth century /ðə leɪt 'twentiəθ 'sentʃəri/ konec 20. století
 the middle ages /ðə 'mɪdl eɪdʒɪz/ středověk
 the turn of the century /ðə tɜːn əv ðə 'sentʃəri/ přelom století
 the year two thousand /ðə jɜː(r) tuː 'θaʊznd/ rok 2000
 twenty ten /'twenti ten/ 2010
 two thousand and one /tuː 'θaʊznd ænd wʌn/ 2001

Unit 7

abundance <i>n</i> /ə'bʌndəns/	hojnost, velké množství	<i>These flowers grow here in abundance.</i>
accessible <i>adj</i> /ək'sesəbl/	přístupný	<i>The island is only accessible by boat.</i>
accurate <i>adj</i> /ækjərət/	přesný	<i>That clock isn't very accurate.</i>
accustomed <i>adj</i> /ə'kʌstəmd/	zvyklý	<i>I'm accustomed to my home comforts.</i>
adventurous <i>adj</i> /əd'ventʃərəs/	dobrodružný	<i>She isn't very adventurous about trying new things.</i>
afraid of (sth) <i>v</i> /ə'freɪd əv/	bát se	<i>Noah is afraid of dogs.</i>
appreciate <i>v</i> /ə'priːʃiət/	vážít si	<i>My boss doesn't appreciate me.</i>
averse <i>adj</i> /ə'vɜːs/	nepřístupný (názoru)	<i>I'm not averse to taking risks.</i>
aware <i>adj</i> /ə'weə(r)/	vědomý si čeho	<i>I am very aware of respecting different religious beliefs.</i>
be fond of <i>phr v</i> /bi fɒnd əv/	mít rád	<i>I'm not fond of organizing my own transport.</i>
bored <i>adj</i> /bɔːd/	znuděný	<i>I am bored of doing the same things all the time.</i>
burst <i>v</i> /bɜːst/	prasknout	<i>The ball burst when I kicked it.</i>
chemical <i>n</i> /'kemɪkl/	chemikálie	<i>The organic farmer didn't use chemicals on his crops.</i>
client <i>n</i> /'klaɪənt/	klient/-ka	<i>The client wants the report by the end of the day.</i>
climate change <i>n</i> /'klaɪmət tʃeɪndʒ/	klimatické změny	<i>Climate change is making the weather unpredictable.</i>
comfort zone <i>n</i> /'kʌmfət zəʊn/	oblast pohody	<i>I don't like being taken out of my comfort zone.</i>
cone <i>n</i> /kəʊn/	kužel	<i>The traffic cones set out the diversion.</i>
conservation <i>n</i> /kənsə'veɪʃn/	ochrana	<i>Conservation groups are protesting plans to build a road through the forest.</i>
consideration <i>n</i> /kən'sɪdə'reɪʃn/	rozvaha, uvážení	<i>I have given some consideration to the idea but I don't think it would work.</i>
crop <i>n</i> /krɒp/	plodina	<i>The floods destroyed the crops.</i>
cyclone <i>n</i> /'saɪkləʊn/	cyklon	<i>The cyclone wreaked devastation over a large area.</i>
dependent <i>adj</i> /dɪ'pendənt/	závislý	<i>The farmers are dependent on rain to grow their crops.</i>
describe <i>v</i> /dɪ'skraɪb/	popsat	<i>I would describe Michael as a writer and actor.</i>
desert <i>n</i> /'dezət/	poušť	<i>The desert was a harsh environment to live in.</i>
devastate <i>v</i> /'devəsteɪt/	devastovat	<i>Somalia was devastated by war.</i>
devastating <i>adj</i> /'devəsteɪtɪŋ/	šokující	<i>The factory's closure was devastating for the workers.</i>

diagram <i>n</i> /'daɪəgræm/	schéma, diagram	<i>This diagram will show you how the machine works.</i>
diversity <i>n</i> /daɪ'vɜ:səti/	různorodost	<i>Britain offers both cultural and ethnic diversity.</i>
divide <i>v</i> /dɪ'vaɪd/	dělit (se)	<i>The river divides the old part of the city from the new.</i>
drought <i>n</i> /draʊt/	dlouhotrvající sucho	<i>Zambia was experiencing its worst drought in 20 years.</i>
dust <i>n</i> /dʌst/	prach	<i>The tractor came up the track in a cloud of dust.</i>
encounter <i>v</i> /ɪn'kaʊntə(r)/	setkat se	<i>I've never encountered any discrimination at work.</i>
engrossed <i>adj</i> /ɪn'grəʊst/	pohroužený	<i>I'm engrossed in reading this book.</i>
enthusiastic <i>adj</i> /ɪn'θju:zi'æstɪk/	nadšený	<i>I'm very enthusiastic about starting this job.</i>
erosion <i>n</i> /ɪ'rəʊʒn/	eroze	<i>Conservationists were concerned about the erosion of rocks by the sea.</i>
evaporation <i>n</i> /ɪ,væpə'reɪʃn/	vypařování	<i>The evaporation draws moisture from the plants.</i>
existence <i>n</i> /ɪg'zɪstəns/	existence	<i>This is the oldest human skeleton in existence.</i>
extension <i>n</i> /ɪk'stɛnʃn/	prodloužení	<i>I've applied for an extension to my work permit.</i>
extinction <i>n</i> /ɪk'stɪŋkʃn/	vyhynutí	<i>The giant panda is in danger of extinction.</i>
flood <i>v</i> /flʌd/	rozvodnit se	<i>The River Trent floods almost every year.</i>
geologically <i>adv</i> /dʒi:ə'lɒdʒɪkli/	geologicky	<i>The rainforests are geologically important to sustaining farming in Brazil.</i>
geyser <i>n</i> /'gi:zə(r)/	gejzír	<i>There are hot springs and geysers in Kamchatka.</i>
glacier <i>n</i> /'glæsiə(r)/	ledovec	<i>Most glaciers have disappeared from the Pyrenees.</i>
global warming <i>n</i> /gləʊbl 'wɔ:ɪmɪŋ/	globální oteplování	<i>Global warming could cause parts of Brazil to become desert.</i>
heatwave <i>n</i> /'hi:tweɪv/	vlna veder, horká vlna	<i>The heatwave had a devastating affect on crops.</i>
hesitation <i>n</i> /'hezɪ'teɪʃn/	váhání, zdráhání	<i>She agreed without a moment's hesitation.</i>
high density <i>n</i> /haɪ 'densəti/	vysoká četnost	<i>There is a high density of volcanos in Kamchatka.</i>
horizontal <i>adj</i> /'hɒrɪ'zɒntl/	vodorovný	<i>The horizontal line maps the direction east to west.</i>
hurricane <i>n</i> /'hʌrɪkən/	hurikán, orkán	<i>The hurricane season in the Caribbean has been more intense than ever before.</i>
ice cap <i>n</i> /'aɪs kæp/	ledová pokrývka	<i>Climate change is causing the polar ice caps to melt.</i>
improvise <i>v</i> /ɪm'prəvaɪz/	improvizovat	<i>The actor forgot his lines and had to improvise.</i>
inaccessible <i>adj</i> /ɪnæk'sesəbl/	nepřístupný	<i>That beach is inaccessible by car.</i>
infrastructure <i>n</i> /ɪnfrə'strʌktʃə(r)/	infrastruktura	<i>The infrastructure of the city had to be rebuilt after the floods.</i>
inhospitable <i>adj</i> /ɪnhə'spɪtəbl/	nehostinný	<i>Inhospitable Arctic regions need protecting against climate change.</i>
intense <i>adj</i> /ɪn'tens/	intenzivní, silný	<i>The heat from the sun was intense.</i>
intensity <i>n</i> /ɪn'tensəti/	intenzita, prudkost	<i>I wasn't prepared for the intensity of his reaction.</i>
interested <i>adj</i> /ɪnt'restɪd/	zajímající se	<i>I'm quite interested in foreign films.</i>
involved <i>adj</i> /ɪn'vɒlvd/	zapojený, angažovaný	<i>I didn't want to get involved in their row.</i>
keen <i>adj</i> /ki:n/	nadšený	<i>I'm not too keen on sleeping outdoors.</i>
malnutrition <i>n</i> /mæl'nju:trɪʃn/	špatná výživa	<i>The lack of crops caused people to suffer from malnutrition.</i>
medieval <i>adj</i> /,medi'i:vl/	středověký	<i>The medieval version of the map included details of Mount Ararat.</i>
melt <i>v</i> /melt/	tát; rozpustit se	<i>Ice melts as the temperature rises.</i>
meteorologist <i>n</i> /,mi:tɪə'rɒlədʒɪst/	meteorolog/ meteoroložka	<i>Meteorologists are concerned about the rise in global temperatures.</i>
meticulous <i>adj</i> /mə'tɪkjələs/	punctičkářský	<i>I'm meticulous about preparing for a trip.</i>
oasis <i>n</i> /əʊ'eɪsɪs/	oáza	<i>The oasis in the desert offered respite from the sun.</i>
OK <i>adj</i> /əʊ'keɪ/	v pohodě	<i>I like being prepared but I am OK about improvising.</i>
opposed <i>adj</i> /ə'pəʊzd/	proti	<i>I'd be opposed to choosing a dangerous place to go on holiday.</i>
paradise <i>n</i> /'pærədəɪs/	(přen.) ráj	<i>This beach is a paradise for windsurfers.</i>
plantation <i>n</i> /plɑ:n'teɪʃn/	plantáž	<i>Slaves worked on the cotton plantations.</i>
proficient <i>adj</i> /prə'fɪʃnt/	dovedný, zblhlý	<i>I've become very proficient at reading maps.</i>
region <i>n</i> /'ri:dʒən/	oblast	<i>This region of France is very mountainous.</i>

reliant <i>adj</i> /rɪ'laɪənt/	závislý, odkázaný na koho/co	<i>I'm fairly reliant on my guide when I travel.</i>
represent <i>v</i> /ˌreprɪ'zent/	reprezentovat	<i>It's an honour for an athlete to represent his or her country.</i>
reptile <i>n</i> /'reptail/	plaz	<i>You will find many reptiles in the Tijuca Forest.</i>
sea level <i>n</i> /'siː levl/	hladina moře	<i>The town is 500 metres above sea level.</i>
soil erosion <i>n</i> /sɔɪl ɪ'rəʊʒn/	půdní eroze	<i>Soil erosion will make the land unsuitable for planting crops.</i>
species <i>n</i> /'spiːʃiːz/	(živočišný, rostlinný) druh	<i>This conservation group aims to protect endangered species.</i>
survive <i>v</i> /sə'vaɪv/	přežít	<i>How can she survive on such a poor diet?</i>
sustainable <i>adj</i> /sə'steɪnəbl/	udržitelný	<i>The farmers planted sustainable crops.</i>
symbolize <i>v</i> /'sɪmbəlaɪz/	symbolizovat	<i>Low notes in music are often used to symbolize danger.</i>
tectonic plate <i>n</i> /tek'tɒnɪk 'pleɪt/	tektonická deska	<i>Tectonic plates push deeper beneath the continents creating large ocean trenches.</i>
teem <i>v</i> /tiːm/	hemžit se	<i>The streets were teeming with people.</i>
temperate <i>adj</i> /'tempərət/	(podnebí atd.) mírný	<i>The climate is quite temperate.</i>
threaten <i>v</i> /'θreɪn/	(o)hrozit	<i>Many animals are threatened with extinction.</i>
tundra <i>n</i> /'tʌndrə/	tundra	<i>The tundra is a treeless area.</i>
undamaged <i>adj</i> /ʌn'dæmɪdʒd/	nepoškozený	<i>Little of the town remained undamaged after the flood.</i>
undiscovered <i>adj</i> /ˌʌndɪs'kʌvəd/	neobjevený	<i>Tourists are now visiting this undiscovered island.</i>
unpredictable <i>adj</i> /ˌʌnpɪrɪ'dɪktəbl/	nepředvídatelný	<i>Climate change causes unpredictable weather patterns.</i>
unspoiled <i>adj</i> /ˌʌn'spɔɪld/	nedotčený	<i>The area is unspoiled by commerce.</i>
untouched <i>adj</i> /ʌn'tʌtʃt/	nedotčený, nepoškozený	<i>The area has remained untouched by commercial development.</i>
vague <i>adj</i> /veɪɡ/	nechápat	<i>She looked vague when I tried to explain.</i>
vegetation <i>n</i> /ˌvedʒə'teɪʃn/	zeleň, rostlinstvo	<i>The tropical vegetation is home to a variety of bird life.</i>
vertical <i>adj</i> /'vɜːtɪkl/	svislý, strmý	<i>The cliff was so steep it was almost vertical.</i>
volcanically <i>adv</i> /vɒl'kænɪkliː/	vulkanicky	<i>The region is volcanically active.</i>
wary <i>adj</i> /'weəri/	obezřetný	<i>I'm wary of eating a dish if I don't know what's in it.</i>
westwards <i>adv</i> /'westwədʒ/	na západ, západně	<i>If you look westwards, you can see the ocean.</i>
worried about <i>adj</i> /'wʌrɪd ə'baʊt/	mající obavy	<i>I'm worried about cycling on the roads.</i>
wreak havoc <i>phr v</i> /rɪk 'hævək/	způsobit spoušť	<i>Changes in the weather will wreak havoc with farming.</i>

Unit 7 Phrases

as (majestic) as ... /æz (mə'dʒestɪk) æz/	tak (velkolepý) jako ...
densely populated /densli 'pɒpjuleɪtɪd/	hustě zalidněný
food shortages /fuːd 'ʃɔːtɪdʒɪz/	nedostatek jídla
from east to west /frɒm iːst tə west/	od východu na západ
from north to south /frɒm nɔːθ tə saʊθ/	od severu k jihu
from side to side /frɒm saɪd tə saɪd/	ze strany na stranu
from top to bottom /frɒm tɒp tə 'bɒtəm/	shora dolů
get used to /get juːst tuː/	zvyknout si
half-way up /hɑːf weɪ ʌp/	na půl cesty vzhůru
intense rainfall /ɪn'tens 'reɪnfɔːl/	intenzivní srážky
in the bottom left (of ...) /ɪn ðə 'bɒtəm left (ɒv)/	dole vlevo
in the centre (of ...) /ɪn ðə 'sentə(r) (ɒv)/	uprostřed
in the south-west (of ...) /ɪn ðə saʊθ west (ɒv)/	na jihozápadě
laid-back about /leɪd bæk ə'baʊt/	pohodový, bezstarostný
melting ice caps /'meltɪŋ aɪs kæps/	tající ledové pokrývky
not bad at /nɒt bæd æt/	docela dobrý v něčem
on foot /ɒn fʊt/	pěšky
poor harvests /pɔː(r) 'hɑːvɪsts/	mizerná sklizeň

powerful cyclones /'paʊəfl 'saɪkləʊnz/ mocné vichřice
 rising sea levels /'raɪzɪŋ siː 'levlz/ zvedající se hladina moře
 rivers bursting their banks /'rɪvəz 'bɜːstɪŋ ðeə(r) bæŋks/ řeky strhávající své břehy
 the north-east (of ...) /ðə nɔːθ iːst (ɒv)/ severovýchod
 to the south-east (of ...) /tə ðə saʊθ iːst (ɒv)/ na jihovýchod
 to the west /tə ðə west/ na západ
 unpredictable weather /ˌʌnpɪrɪ'dɪktəbl 'weðə(r)/ nepředvídatelné počasí
 water shortages /'wɔːtə(r) 'ʃɔːtɪdʒɪz/ nedostatek vody

Unit 8

admittedly <i>adv</i> /əd'mɪtɪdli/	nesporně
aftershave <i>n</i> /'ɑːftəʃeɪv/	voda po holení
appearance <i>n</i> /ə'piərəns/	vzhled
application <i>n</i> /ˌæplɪ'keɪʃn/	žádost
archaeology <i>n</i> /ˌɑːki'ɒlədʒi/	archeologie
associate <i>v</i> /ə'səʊʃieɪt/	spojovat koho s čím
basically <i>adv</i> /'beɪsɪkli/	v podstatě
breakthrough <i>n</i> /'breɪkθruː/	průlom
bulletin <i>n</i> /'bulətɪn/	přehled zpráv
category <i>n</i> /'kætəgəri/	kategorie
comb <i>v</i> /kəʊm/	česat (se)
commercial break <i>n</i> /kə'mɜːʃiəl 'breɪk/	reklamní blok
commitment <i>n</i> /kə'mɪtmənt/	odhodlání, oddanost
complexion <i>n</i> /kəm'plekʃn/	plet'
concentrated <i>adj</i> /'kɒnsntreɪtɪd/	soustředěný
context <i>n</i> /'kɒntekst/	kontext
contrast <i>n</i> /'kɒntrɑːst/	rozdíl
conventional <i>adj</i> /kən'venʃənəl/	konvenční
cotton wool ball <i>n</i> /'kɒtn wʊl bɔːl/	vatový odličovací tampon
cross section <i>n</i> /'krɒs sekʃn/	průřez
daring <i>n</i> /deərɪŋ/	odvážný odvaha
deodorant <i>n</i> /di'əʊdərənt/	deodorant
dermatologist <i>n</i> /ˌdɜːmə'tɒlədʒɪst/	dermatolog/ dermatoložka
disposable razor <i>n</i> /dɪ'spəʊzəbl 'reɪzə(r)/	holící strojek na jedno použití
drop by <i>phr v</i> /drɒp baɪ/	stavit se (u koho)
emerge <i>v</i> /i'mɜːdʒ/	vyjít najevo
enriched <i>adj</i> /ɪn'riːtʃt/	obohacený
expose <i>v</i> /ɪk'spəʊz/	odhalit
extract <i>n</i> /'ekstrækt/	extrakt, výtažek
face cream <i>n</i> /'feɪs kriːm/	krém na obličej
formula <i>n</i> /'fɔːmjələ/	vzorec
frankly <i>adv</i> /'fræŋkli/	upřímně
gold dust <i>n</i> /'gəʊld dʌst/	těžko k seznání
hairbrush <i>n</i> /'heəbrʌʃ/	kartáč na vlasy
hair dye <i>n</i> /heə(r) daɪ/	barva na vlasy
identity <i>n</i> /aɪ'dentəti/	identita

Admittedly, it is expensive but it will last a long time.

His **aftershave** smelt very strong.

A different hairstyle can change your **appearance**.

To become a member, fill in the **application** form.

Archaeology is the study of cultures of the past.

Everyone **associates** him with the university.

The new design is **basically** the same as the old one.

Scientists are hoping to make a **breakthrough** in cancer research.

The next news **bulletin** is at nine o'clock.

This painting won first prize in the junior **category**.

Comb your hair before you go out.

Commercial breaks occur in the middle of TV programmes.

I admire Gary's **commitment** to protecting the environment.

This new cream will enhance your **complexion**.

With one **concentrated** effort we can finish the job.

Taken out of **context**, his comment made no sense.

My new school was a welcome **contrast** to the one before.

I quite like him but he's so **conventional**.

Use a **cotton wool ball** to remove your make up.

The people represented a **cross section** of society.

The climb required skill and **daring**.

The **deodorant** had a nice smell to it.

She went to a **dermatologist** about the rash on her cheek.

He attempted to shave his head with a **disposable razor**.

Please feel free to **drop by** any time you want to.

During investigations it **emerged** that she was lying.

Oil of Elixir is **enriched** with a concentrated protein.

She didn't want to **expose** her feelings to her family.

It's an **extract** from his new novel.

She used **face cream** every day to moisturise her skin.

What is the **formula** for converting miles to kilometres?

Please tell me **frankly** what you think about my idea.

The face cream was so popular it was like **gold dust**.

She used a special **hairbrush** to curl her hair.

I bought some **hair dye** to change my hair colour.

The arrest was a case of mistaken **identity**.

imply <i>v</i> /ɪmˈplaɪ/	naznačit	He didn't say so – but he implied that I was lying.
incident <i>n</i> /ˈɪnsɪdənt/	dopadající příhoda	There were a number of incidents after the match.
install <i>v</i> /ɪnˈstɔːl/	instalovat	We are having a new washing machine installed .
intimate <i>adj</i> /ˈɪntɪmət/	intimní	They told each other their most intimate secrets.
jealousy <i>n</i> /ˈdʒeləsi/	žárlivost; závist	She saw her ex-boyfriend with his new girlfriend and was consumed with jealousy .
lipstick <i>n</i> /ˈlɪpstɪk/	rtěnka	I love the shade of your lipstick .
mail order <i>n</i> /ˌmeɪl ˈɔːdə(r)/	zásilková služba	The cosmetics were only available via mail order .
make-up remover <i>n</i> /ˌmeɪk ʌp rɪˈmuːvə(r)/	odličovací prostředek	Use make-up remover to keep your skin clean.
mascara <i>n</i> /ˌmæˈskɑːrə/	řasenka	Mascara can lengthen the appearance of your eyelashes.
misleading <i>adj</i> /ˌmɪsˈliːdɪŋ/	zavádějící, klamavý	The advert was very misleading .
nail clippers <i>n pl</i> /neɪl ˈklɪpəz/	cvakátko na nehty	He used nail clippers to cut his nails.
nail varnish <i>n</i> /ˈneɪl vɑːnɪʃ/	lak na nehty	Her nail varnish was bright red.
naïve <i>adj</i> /naɪˈv/	naivní	Was Dayne naïve about the reaction to his tattoo?
obviously <i>adv</i> /ˈɒbviəsli/	očividně, samozřejmě	Obviously , we don't want to spend too much money.
perfume <i>n</i> /ˈpɜːfjuːm/	parfém	Are you wearing perfume ?
permanent <i>adj</i> /ˈpɜːmənənt/	trvalý	The accident left him with a permanent scar.
personally <i>adv</i> /ˈpɜːsənəli/	osobně	Personally , I think that nurses deserve more money.
piercing <i>n</i> /ˈpɪərɪŋ/	piercing	The piercing on her nose really hurt!
pixel <i>n</i> /ˈpɪksl/	pixel	Pixels form the display on a computer screen.
poverty-stricken <i>adj</i> /ˈpɒvəti strɪkən/	zbídačený	The woman looked unkept and poverty-stricken .
prime time <i>n</i> /ˈpraɪm taɪm/	hlavní vysílací čas	The most popular TV shows are aired at prime time – between 7 p.m. and 10 p.m.
rebellion <i>n</i> /rɪˈbeljən/	vzpoura	She shaved her head in an act of rebellion .
regret <i>v</i> /rɪˈɡret/	litovat	Do you regret not taking the job?
represent <i>v</i> /ˌreprɪˈzent/	zastupovat koho (např. u soudu)	You will need a lawyer to represent you in court.
revitalize <i>v</i> /ˌrɪːˈvaɪtəlaɪz/	oživit, revitalizovat	The government was taking measures to revitalize the inner cities.
revolutionary <i>adj</i> /ˌrevəˈluːʃənəri/	revoluční	They advertised the face cream as revolutionary .
scan <i>v</i> /skæn/	zběžně pročíst	Vic scanned the list until he found his own name.
scandal <i>n</i> /ˈskændl/	skandál	There was no suggestion of scandal in his private life.
scientifically-proven <i>adj</i> /ˌsaɪənˈtɪfɪkli ˈpruːvn/	vědecky dokázaný	It was scientifically-proven that the cream reduced signs of ageing.
shaving foam <i>n</i> /ˈʃeɪvɪŋ fəʊm/	pěna na holení	The advert for shaving foam was targeted at men.
shock value <i>n</i> /ʃɒk ˈvæljuː/	provokativnost	Head shaving may appeal because of its shock value .
significant <i>adj</i> /sɪɡˈnɪfɪkənt/	významný	Police said that the evidence was very significant .
social class <i>n</i> /ˈsəʊəl klɑːs/	společenská třída	Can you tell what social class they are by the way they are dressed?
spectacular <i>adj</i> /spekˈtækjələ(r)/	velkolepý, úchvatný	The view from the top of the hill is quite spectacular .
superficial <i>adj</i> /ˌsuːpəˈfɪʃl/	povrchní	He's a very superficial sort of person.
tempt <i>v</i> /tempt/	lákat	I was tempted to get a tattoo.
tend <i>v</i> /tend/	obvykle dělat, mít sklon k čemu	I tend to dress quite conservatively for work.
treatment <i>n</i> /ˈtriːtmənt/	zacházení	The treatment of the prisoners of war was very harsh.
unacceptable <i>adj</i> /ˌʌnəkˈseptəbl/	nepřijatelný	It is unacceptable to make false claims in an advertisement.
unique <i>adj</i> /juˈniːk/	jedinečný, specifický	This dance is unique to this region.
urban <i>adj</i> /ˈɜːbən/	městský	The countryside was in stark contrast to the urban area where she grew up.
wrinkle <i>n</i> /ˈrɪŋkl/	vráska	I don't have wrinkles because I use cream.
youthful <i>adj</i> /ˈjuːθfl/	mladický	The cream will give your skin a youthful glow.

Unit 8 Phrases

a host of /ə həʊst òv/ spousta

left to chance /left tə tʃɑːns/ ponechaný náhodě

the tricks of the trade /ðə trɪks òv ðə treɪd/ obchodní triky, různé figle

I'm writing to express concern about ... /aim 'raɪtɪŋ tuː ɪk'spres kən'sɜːn ə'baʊt/ Piši, abych vyjádřil svůj zájem o ...

Unit 9

acquaintance *n* /ə'kweɪntəns/

ambition *n* /æm'bɪʃn/

apology *n* /ə'pɒlədʒi/

astonished *adj* /ə'stɒnɪʃt/

astounded *adj* /ə'staʊndɪd/

attachment *n* /ə'tætʃmənt/

attract *v* /ə'trækt/

be ashamed *adj* /bi ə'ʃeɪmd/

caution *n* /'kɔːʃn/

cautious *adj* /'kɔːʃəs/

characteristic *adj* /ˌkærəktə'rɪstɪk/

cheeky *adj* /'tʃiːki/

compensation *n* /ˌkɒmpen'seɪʃn/

conscience *n* /'kɒnʃəns/

culprit *n* /'kʌlprɪt/

curiosity *n* /ˌkjʊəri'ɒsəti/

decent *adj* /'diːsnt/

decisive *adj* /dɪ'saɪsɪv/

declare *v* /dɪ'kleə(r)/

delighted with (sth) *adj* /dɪ'lartɪd wɪð/

determined *adj* /dɪ'tɜːmɪnd/

devastated *adj* /'devəsteɪtɪd/

dinosaur *n* /'daɪnəsɔː(r)/

direct *adj* /daɪ'rekt/

easy-going *adj* /ˌiːzi 'ɡəʊɪŋ/

enclose *v* /ɪn'kleʊz/

exaggerate *v* /ɪɡ'zædʒəreɪt/

fairly *adv* /'feəli/

feature *n* /'fi:tʃə(r)/

go-getter *n* /'ɡəʊ getə(r)/

grab *v* /ɡræb/

gut reaction *n* /ɡʌt ri'ækʃn/

harm *v* /hɑːm/

icon *n* /'aɪkɒn/

idealist *n* /aɪ'diːəlɪst/

idle *adj* /'aɪdl/

immigrant *n* /'ɪmɪgrənt/

impatient *adj* /ɪm'peɪʃnt/

impression *n* /ɪm'preʃn/

impulse *n* /'ɪmpʌls/

známý/známá

ambice, (životní) sen

omluva

udivený

ohromený

náklonnost

přitahovat

stydět se

obezřetnost

opatrný

charakteristický,
příznačný

drzý

náhrada škody

svědomí

viník, pachatel/-ka

zvědavost

obstojný, slušný

rozhodný

vyhlásit, prohlásit

nadšený

odhodlaný

otřesený

dinosaur

přímý

bezstarostný, mírný

přiložit

přehánět

spravedlivě

rys

iniciativní člověk

popadnout co, chytit

instinktivní reakce

poškodit

ikona

idealista/idealistka

nečinný

přistěhovalec/
přistěhovalkyně

netrpělivý

dojem

nutkání, chuť

He's just a business acquaintance.

It has always been her ambition to travel the world.

I think I need to make her an apology.

I was astonished by the decision.

He was astounded to have won the award.

I have a great attachment to the area.

He was very attracted to the woman in the coffee advert.

How could you be so rude? I'm ashamed of you!

Any advertisement that asks you to send money should be treated with caution.

I'm cautious about expressing my opinions in public.

The flat landscape is characteristic of this part of the country.

Don't be so cheeky! Of course I'm not fat!

I got £5,000 in compensation for my injuries.

It wasn't my fault. My conscience is clear.

He received an apology from the culprit.

Out of curiosity, he opened her letter.

All she wants is a decent job with decent wages.

It's no good hesitating. Be decisive.

I declare that the winner of the award is Angels Conill.

They're absolutely delighted with their baby.

She's a very determined athlete.

They were devastated when their baby died.

The model dinosaur in the museum looked very real.

Catch a direct train to London.

Alejandra is very easy-going.

Can I enclose a letter with this parcel?

Don't exaggerate. I was only two minutes late, not twenty.

I felt that the teacher didn't treat us fairly.

Her eyes are her best feature.

He's talkative and lively – a real go-getter.

Grab hold of his arm in case he tries to run!

My gut reaction was to say no, but it was tempting.

Too much sunshine can harm your skin.

Madonna is a pop icon of the 1980s.

He's a young idealist.

She can't bear to be idle.

The government plans to tighten controls to prevent illegal immigrants.

The passengers are getting impatient at the delay.

What's your first impression of the new director?

She felt a terrible impulse to run away.

impulsive <i>adj</i> /ɪmˈpʌlsɪv/	impulzivní	He was an impulsive character.
ingredient <i>n</i> /ɪnˈɡriːdiənt/	předpoklad (např. pro úspěch)	The film has all the ingredients for success.
innovative <i>adj</i> /ɪˈnɒvətɪv/	novátorský	Tim Burton has an innovative approach to film-making.
intend <i>v</i> /ɪnˈtend/	zamýšlet, hodlat	I certainly don't intend to wait here all day!
invent <i>v</i> /ɪnˈvent/	vynalézt	When was the camera invented ?
logic <i>n</i> /ˈlɒdʒɪk/	logika	There is no logic in your argument.
logical <i>adj</i> /ˈlɒdʒɪkl/	logický	As I see it, there is only one logical conclusion.
mistletoe <i>n</i> /ˈmɪsltəʊ/	jmelí	In Britain, we kiss under the mistletoe at Christmas.
move <i>v</i> /muːv/	dojmout	The shop owner, Mr Ahmed, was moved by the letter.
nurturer <i>n</i> /ˈnɜːtʃərə/	pečovatelský typ člověka	Nurturers look after people that they care about.
objective <i>adj</i> /əbˈdʒektɪv/	objektivní, nestranný	I would describe myself as logical and objective .
paperwork <i>n</i> /ˈpeɪpəwɜːk/	papírování	I hate doing paperwork .
philosophy <i>n</i> /fɪˈlɒsəfi/	filozofie	Her philosophy is 'If a job's worth doing, it's worth doing well'.
realist <i>n</i> /ˈriːəlɪst/	realista/realistka	I'm a realist – I don't expect the impossible.
reality <i>n</i> /riˈæləti/	skutečnost, realita	We have to face reality and accept that we've failed.
reflect <i>v</i> /rɪˈflekt/	odrážet, reflektovat	His music reflects his interest in African culture.
remorseful <i>adj</i> /rɪˈmɔːsfl/	dělající si výčitky, zkroušený	The thief was remorseful and wrote a letter to Mr Ahmed apologizing for his crime.
shutter <i>n</i> /ˈʃʌtə(r)/	okenice, roleta	He was devastated to find his shutters had been broken.
spontaneous <i>adj</i> /spɒnˈteɪniəs/	spontánní	He was very spontaneous and didn't like to plan ahead.
stapler <i>n</i> /ˈsteɪplə(r)/	sešivačka	I need some stationery such as a stapler and ruler.
stressful <i>adj</i> /ˈstresfl/	stresující	Linda has a very stressful job.
strive <i>v</i> /straɪv/	usilovat	He always strived for perfection in his work.
stunned <i>adj</i> /stʌnd/	ohromený, udivený	She was too stunned to speak.
supportive <i>adj</i> /səˈpɔːtɪv/	nápomocný	Everyone was very supportive when I lost my job.
sympathy <i>n</i> /ˈsɪmpəθi/	soucit	I have no sympathy for Mark – it's his own fault.
tact <i>n</i> /tækt/	takt	She handled the situation with tact and diplomacy.
tactful <i>adj</i> /ˈtæktfl/	taktní	She was very tactful in dealing with a sensitive situation.
tempt <i>v</i> /tempt/	lákat	He was tempted to take the day off work.
terrorize <i>v</i> /ˈterəraɪz/	terorizovat	The gang has terrorized the neighbourhood for months.
thorough <i>adj</i> /ˈθɒrə/	důkladný	The police did a thorough search of the house.
tolerant <i>adj</i> /ˈtɒlərənt/	tolerantní	People describe me as patient and tolerant .
touched <i>adj</i> /tʌtʃt/	dojatý	We were very touched by the plight of the refugees.
trivial <i>adj</i> /ˈtrɪviəl/	bezvýznamný	Don't get upset over such a trivial thing.
version <i>n</i> /ˈvɜːʒn/	verze	Have you heard the live version of this song?
weird <i>adj</i> /wɪəd/	divný	My boss has some weird ideas.
wit <i>n</i> /wɪt/	duchaplný člověk	He was a great intellectual wit .
working-class <i>adj</i> /ˈwɜːkɪŋ ˈklaːs/	dělnický	Anthony Hopkins grew up in a working-class family.
yo-yo <i>n</i> /ˈjəʊ jəʊ/	jojo	Jamie's just sitting there playing with a yo-yo .

Unit 9 Phrases

a change in circumstances /ə tʃeɪndʒ ɪn ˈsɜːkəmstənsɪz/ změna okolností
a change of heart /ə tʃeɪndʒ ɒv hɑːt/ změna názoru na věc
cloud (your) judgement /klaʊd (jɔː(r)) ˈdʒʌdʒmənt/ zatemnit úsudek
commit a crime /kəˈmɪt ə kraɪm/ spáchat zločin
go from strength to strength /gəʊ frɒm streŋθ tə streŋθ/ vzkvétat, zlepšovat se
hip and trendy /hɪp ænd ˈtrendi/ podle nejnovější módy
it's better than nothing /ɪts ˈbetə(r) ðæn ˈnʌθɪŋ/ je to lepší než nic

make amends /meɪk ə'mendz/ odškodnit, vynahradit co komu
 search high and low (for sth) /sɜ:tʃ haɪ ænd ləʊ/ shánět se (po čem)
 sick to death /sɪk tə deθ/ znuděný k smrti
 split (my) sides laughing /splɪt (maɪ) saɪdz 'lɑ:fɪŋ/ smát se až se za břicho popadat
 tell a white lie /'tel ə waɪt laɪ/ říct dobře míněnou (milosrdnou) lež
 very pleased /'veri pli:zd/ velice potěšený
 very surprised /'veri sə'praɪzd/ nesmírně překvapený
 very upset /'veri ʌp'set/ velmi rozčilený
 What a nightmare! /wɒt ə 'naɪtmɛə(r)/ To je děs!
 What on earth have you done to ...? /wɒt ɒn ɜ:θ hæv ju dʌn tu:/ Co jste proboha udělali ...?

Unit 10

999 call <i>n</i> /naɪn naɪn naɪn kɔ:l/	tísňová linka
aggressive <i>adj</i> /ə'ɡresɪv/	agresivní
although <i>adv</i> /ɔ:l'dəʊ/	ačkoliv, třebaže
ambulance <i>n</i> /'æmbjələns/	sanitka
ant <i>n</i> /ænt/	mravenec
antiseptic cream <i>n</i> /,ænti'septɪk kri:m/	dezinfekční krém
anxious <i>adj</i> /'æŋkʃəs/	znepokojený
apparently <i>adv</i> /ə'pærəntli/	patrně, zdánlivě
beast <i>n</i> /bi:st/	zvíře, šelma
bee <i>n</i> /bi:/	včela
blame <i>v</i> /bleɪm/	vyčítat
bleed <i>v</i> /bli:d/	krvácet
bravery <i>n</i> /'breɪvəri/	statečnost, odvaha
burn <i>v</i> /bɜ:n/	spálit
cellphone <i>n</i> /'selfəʊn/	mobilní telefon
choke <i>v</i> /tʃəʊk/	dusit se
clamber <i>v</i> /'klæmbə(r)/	škrábat se odkud
clinic <i>n</i> /'klnɪk/	klinika
common sense <i>n</i> /,kɒmən 'sens/	zdravý rozum
consequence <i>n</i> /'kɒnsɪkwəns/	důsledek
consequently <i>adv</i> /'kɒnsɪkwəntli/	následně
cough <i>n</i> /kɒf/	zakašlání, kašel
creepy <i>adj</i> /'kri:pi/	děsivý
crew <i>n</i> /kru:/	štáb
crosswalk <i>n</i> /'krɒswɔ:k/	přechod
deformed <i>adj</i> /dɪ'fɔ:md/	(z)deformovaný
disciplinary action <i>n</i> /'dɪsəplɪnəri 'ækʃn/	důtka, disciplinární řízení
drowsiness <i>n</i> /'draʊzɪnəs/	ospalost, rozespalost
electrocute <i>v</i> /ɪ'lektɹəkju:t/	zabít elektrickým proudem
enforcement <i>n</i> /ɪn'fɔ:smənt/	prosazení
enough <i>adv</i> /ɪ'nʌf/	dost
eventually <i>adv</i> /ɪ'ventʃuəli/	nakonec, konečně
extend <i>v</i> /ɪk'stend/	rozšířit se, sahát kam

999 calls put you in contact with the emergency services.
 Some people get **aggressive** after drinking alcohol.
Although she was tired, she stayed up late.
 The man was badly injured and needed to go to hospital by **ambulance**.
 The **ant** infestation was a serious issue.
 Should you remove the sting then apply **antiseptic cream**?
 I was **anxious** that we had missed our train.
 He was **apparently** undisturbed by the news.
 He ran as if he were being chased by a wild **beast**.
 This **bee** sting really hurts!
 I don't **blame** you for feeling fed up.
 It didn't **bleed** at first, but then the cut opened up.
 After the war he received a medal for **bravery**.
 If you get too close to the fire, you'll **burn** yourself.
 I can only make emergency calls from my **cellphone**.
 She was **choking** on a fish bone.
 He had to **clamber** over fallen rafters to escape.
 He's being treated at a private **clinic**.
Common sense told him to see a doctor immediately.
 You must face the **consequences** of your actions.
 She didn't work hard, and **consequently** failed the exam.
 He gave a nervous **cough** before he started to speak.
 He found mice and rats very **creepy**.
 The fire **crew** tackled the blaze.
 Pedestrians should always cross at **crosswalks**.
 The injuries she sustained in the fire left her face severely **deformed**.
 The fireman who walked out will face **disciplinary action**.
 This medicine may cause **drowsiness**.
 He was **electrocuted** by a faulty light switch.
 The **enforcement** of the new legislation may cause workers to strike.
 We've saved **enough** money to buy a computer.
 He **eventually** managed to persuade them to let him buy a motorbike.
 I am not sure his generosity **extends** to giving me a pay rise.

exterminator <i>n</i> /ɪk'stɜːmɪneɪtə(r)/	deratizátor, exterminátor	<i>An exterminator was called to deal with the mice infestation.</i>
faint <i>v</i> /feɪnt/	omdlít	<i>I think I'm going to faint – I'd better sit down.</i>
fetch <i>v</i> /fetʃ/	přinést, přivést	<i>Shall I fetch you your coat?</i>
feverish <i>adj</i> /'fi:vərɪʃ/	horečnatý	<i>She felt shaky and feverish.</i>
first-aid <i>n</i> /fɜːst 'eɪd/	první pomoc	<i>It is always worth taking a first-aid course.</i>
flee <i>v</i> /fliː/	uprchnout	<i>The robbers tried to flee with £100,000.</i>
furry <i>adj</i> /'fɜːri/	kožešinový; srstnatý	<i>A mouse is a small furry animal.</i>
gauze <i>n</i> /ɡəʊz/	gáza	<i>Press a piece of gauze over the wound to stop the bleeding.</i>
glory <i>n</i> /'ɡlɔːri/	sláva	<i>The winners were welcomed home in a blaze of glory.</i>
gonna <i>v</i> /'ɡənə/	plánovat něco (nespis.)	<i>'Gonna' is a slang term meaning 'going to'.</i>
gotta <i>v</i> /'ɡɒtə/	muset (nespis.)	<i>'Gotta' is a slang term for 'got to'.</i>
harmful <i>adj</i> /'hɑːmfl/	škodlivý	<i>Traffic fumes are harmful to the environment.</i>
heal <i>v</i> /hiːl/	(z)hojit se	<i>The cut will heal up in a few days.</i>
health hazard <i>n</i> /helθ 'hæzəd/	zdravotní riziko	<i>The infestation of mice is a health hazard.</i>
heroic <i>adj</i> /hə'roʊk/	hrdiný	<i>The fireman was heroic in his efforts to save the children from the burning house.</i>
hiccups <i>n pl</i> /'hɪkʌps/	škytavka	<i>Eating a spoonful of sugar may help to cure hiccups.</i>
hilarious <i>adj</i> /hɪ'leəriəs/	nesmírně legrační	<i>The comedian was hilarious.</i>
however <i>adv</i> /haʊ'evə(r)/	jak jen	<i>However did you manage to find me here?</i>
illegal <i>adj</i> /ɪ'liːɡl/	nelegální, protiprávní	<i>It is illegal to own a gun without a special licence.</i>
infestation <i>n</i> /,ɪnfe'steɪʃn/	zamoření	<i>The building had a mouse infestation.</i>
injure <i>v</i> /'ɪndʒə(r)/	zranit (si/se)	<i>I injured my arm playing tennis.</i>
instinct <i>n</i> /'ɪnstɪŋkt/	instinkt	<i>In a situation like that you just act on instinct.</i>
label <i>n</i> /'leɪbl/	nálepka, cedulka	<i>There is a list of all the ingredients on the label.</i>
legislation <i>n</i> /,ledʒɪ'sleɪʃn/	soubor zákonů	<i>The government is introducing new legislation to help small businesses.</i>
litigation <i>n</i> /,lɪtrɪ'geɪʃn/	soudní spor	<i>The two companies were involved in litigation.</i>
lone <i>adj</i> /ləʊn/	osamocený	<i>I didn't think a lone mouse could cause such chaos.</i>
manoeuvre <i>n</i> /mə'nuːvə(r)/	manévr	<i>Parking the car in a small space is a tricky manoeuvre.</i>
manufacturer <i>n</i> /,mænju'fæktʃərə(r)/	výrobce/výrobkyně	<i>Volkswagen is a German car manufacturer.</i>
mercilessly <i>adv</i> /'mɜːsɪləsli/	nemilosrdně	<i>He was mercilessly teased over his fear of mice.</i>
miserable <i>adj</i> /'mɪzərəbl/	zkroušený	<i>You look miserable. What's wrong?</i>
offender <i>n</i> /ə'fendə(r)/	delikvent/-ka, provinilec	<i>Young offenders should not be sent to adult prisons.</i>
ought <i>v</i> /ɔːt/	měl atd. by	<i>I ought to be going now.</i>
pedestrian <i>n</i> /pə'destriən/	chodec/chodkyně	<i>Why do pedestrians always get the blame?</i>
picket <i>v</i> /'pɪkɪt/	demonstrovat	<i>500 firemen will picket over planned pay cuts.</i>
presumably <i>adv</i> /prɪ'zju:məbli/	pravděpodobně, patrně	<i>Presumably this rain means the match will be cancelled?</i>
propose <i>v</i> /prə'pəʊz/	navrhovat	<i>What do you propose to do now?</i>
retain <i>v</i> /rɪ'teɪn/	udržet si	<i>Despite her problems, she managed to retain a sense of humour.</i>
retreat <i>v</i> /rɪ'triːt/	ustoupit, stáhnout se	<i>She seems to retreat into a world of her own.</i>
risk <i>v</i> /rɪsk/	riskovat	<i>The man had to risk his life to save the little boy.</i>
rough <i>adj</i> /rʌf/	(moře) neklidný	<i>The sea was rough and many people on the boat were seasick.</i>
rusting <i>adj</i> /rʌstɪŋ/	rezavějící	<i>The rusting, old machinery was dangerous to use.</i>
scald <i>v</i> /skɔːld/	opařit	<i>I scalded my arm badly when I was cooking.</i>
scale <i>n</i> /skeɪl/	stupnice	<i>On a scale of 1 to 10 how well did I do?</i>
shame <i>n</i> /ʃeɪm/	stud, hanba	<i>His actions have brought shame on his whole family.</i>
shift <i>n</i> /ʃɪft/	posun	<i>There has been a shift in public opinion away from war.</i>
sidewalk <i>n</i> /'saɪdwɔːk/	chodník	<i>The sidewalk is what Americans call the pavement.</i>

slap <i>n</i> /slæp/	pohlavek, facka	<i>I gave him a slap across the face.</i>
sling <i>n</i> /slɪŋ/	závěs na paži	<i>She had her arm in a sling.</i>
snake <i>n</i> /sneɪk/	had	<i>She didn't know what type of snake had bitten her.</i>
squeeze <i>v</i> /skwɪz/	namačkat	<i>We can squeeze another person into the back of the car.</i>
staff <i>v</i> /stɑːf/	obsadit (personálem)	<i>The charity shop is staffed by volunteers.</i>
stand-off <i>n</i> /ˈstænd ɒf/	dočasné propouštění	<i>They faced a stand-off. Who would back down first?</i>
stitch <i>n</i> /stɪtʃ/	steh	<i>His cut needed several stitches.</i>
sufficient <i>adj</i> /səˈfɪʃnt/	dostatečný	<i>We have sufficient oil reserves to last for months.</i>
suffocate <i>v</i> /ˈsʌfəkeɪt/	udusit se, zadusit se	<i>The men trapped in the cave would suffocate if they were not rescued soon.</i>
suffocation <i>n</i> /ˌsʌfəˈkeɪʃn/	udušení	<i>She died as a result of suffocation.</i>
swallow <i>v</i> /ˈswɒləʊ/	polknout	<i>It's easier to swallow pills if you take them with water.</i>
thermometer <i>n</i> /θəˈmɒmɪtə(r)/	teploměr	<i>Use a thermometer to take a person's temperature.</i>
thoroughly <i>adv</i> /ˈθɒrəli/	naplno, dosyta	<i>We thoroughly enjoyed our holiday.</i>
through <i>prep</i> /θruː/	skrz, přes	<i>We drove through the centre of London.</i>
treat <i>v</i> /tri:t/	chovat se ke komu	<i>You should treat older people with respect.</i>
unwilling <i>adj</i> /ʌnˈwɪlɪŋ/	neochotný, váhavý	<i>I am unwilling to stay because the pay is poor.</i>
wasp <i>n</i> /wɒsp/	vosa	<i>Put antiseptic cream on the wasp sting.</i>
well <i>adv</i> /wel/	dobře	<i>Their daughter has done well at university.</i>

Unit 10 Phrases

a (bee) sting /ə biː stɪŋ/	(včelí) žihadlo
a (mosquito) bite /ə (mɒski:təʊ) baɪt/	(komáři) štípnutí
a bandage /ə ˈbændɪdʒ/	obvaz, bandáž
a broken wrist /ə ˈbrəʊkən rɪst/	zlomené zápěstí
a bruised ankle /ə bruːzd ˈæŋkl/	pohmožděný kotník
a painkiller /ə ˈpeɪnkɪlə(r)/	lék proti bolesti
a plaster /ə ˈplɑːstə(r)/	náplast, sádra
a sprained wrist /ə spreɪnd rɪst/	vymknuté zápěstí
a swollen ankle /ə ˈswɒləʊn ˈæŋkl/	oteklý kotník
in agony /ɪn ˈæɡəni/	v bolestech
in plaster /ɪn ˈplɑːstə(r)/	v sádře
in my opinion /ɪn maɪ əˈpɪnjən/	podle mého názoru

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