

Gymnázium J. V. Jirsíka, F. Šrámka 23, 371 46 České Budějovice



PROJEKT GJVJ 2012

Registrační číslo projektu

CZ.1.07/1.5.00/34.0342



evropský
sociální
fond v ČR



EVROPSKÁ UNIE



MINISTERSTVO ŠKOLSTVÍ,
MLÁDEŽE A TĚLOVÝCHOVY



OP Vzdělávání
pro konkurenceschopnost

INVESTICE DO ROZVOJE VZDĚLÁVÁNÍ

14. First settlements in North America

Autor:	Mgr. Kateřina Řeřichová
Škola:	Gymnázium J. V. Jirsíka, Fr. Šrámka 23, České Budějovice
Předmět:	anglický jazyk
Datum vytvoření:	2.4.2013
Cílová skupina:	3. – 4. ročník čtyřletého typu studia a odpovídající ročníky víceletých typů studia
Typ hodiny:	výklad s procvičením
Popis:	prezentace o postupné kolonizaci Severní Ameriky různými evropskými národy a prvních osadách, procvičení učiva

Discovery of America

- 1492 – **Christopher Columbus** (sponsored by Spain) discovered America - wanted to discover a new way to India
- The **first explorations** and conquests – **Spanish, Portuguese**
- Hernan Cortez – took over the Aztec Kingdom
- Francisco Pissaro – conquered the Inca Empire
- Mid 16th century – Spanish gained the greatest part of the continent



Economic immigration

- 1607 – first permanent English settlement – **Jamestown**, Virginia
- Sponsored by wealthy Englishmen – understood the potential of the new land
- Wars between the colonists and Indians
- Colonists hoped to find gold
- Later tobacco became the main export – plantations in the south – slaves from Africa



http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:Graveyard_at_Jamestowne_Historic_National_Park.jpg

Autor: Sarah Stierch, BE-SE, 10.4.2013

Other nations in North America

- 1608 – French colonists settled on St Lawrence river (New France) – present area of Quebec
- French occupied also the territory stretching from Canada to the mouth of the Mississippi River – Louisiana – chief city New Orleans
- Spanish, Portuguese – focused on mineral resources
- French – fur trade with the natives, fish trade
- Russians – focused also on fur trade

Religious immigration

- 1620 – a group of Puritan refugees known as “Pilgrims” (wanted to live free from domination of the Church) founded **Plymouth Colony** in Massachusetts area
- Winter 1620 – 1621 – a lot of them died of hunger and cold
- Indians helped them – taught them how to survive – had a good harvest
- In October – first celebration of **Thanksgiving Day**



First Thanksgiving Day



Religious immigration

- 1626 – the Dutch bought Manhattan Island from Indians – called it **New Amsterdam**
- More Puritans moved from England to Plymouth – Anglicans were happy to see them go
- Effects of colonization on Indians – killed by epidemic of smallpox, some converted to Christianity, many ruined by alcohol



http://commons.wikimedia.org/wiki/File:PSM_V75_D322_Purchase_of_manhattan_island.png
PD, 10.4.2013

Wars between colonists

- War between **the English** and **the Dutch** – the English seized New Amsterdam – renamed it New York (after the Duke of York – brother of the King)
- Wars between **the English** and **the French** – 18th century – finished by the Treaty of Paris – the English received all territory east of the Mississippi except New Orleans
- The rest of Louisiana was transferred to Spain



Answer the questions:

1. When and by whom was America discovered?
2. Which European countries divided territories in North America?
3. What was the first settlement called and why was it established?
4. When and why did Pilgrim Fathers come to North America?
5. Why is the Thanksgiving Day celebrated?
6. How did the colonization of America influence its original inhabitants?

Thank you for your attention

Seznam pramenů a literatury

- http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/European_colonization_of_the_Americas
- <http://www.historyworld.net/wrldhis/plaintexthistories.asp?historyid=aa78>
- Všechny odkazy jsou dostupné pod licencí Creative Commons (autoři a licence jsou uvedeni pod obrázky)
- Materiál je určen pro bezplatné používání pro potřeby výuky a vzdělávání na všech typech škol a školských zařízení. Jakékoliv další využití podléhá autorskému zákonu.
- Toto dílo smí být šířeno pod licencí CC BY-SA (www.creativecommons.cz)