

New Matrix

Pre-Intermediate



Slovníček

Kathy Gude & Michael Duckworth
překlad: Vladimír Kuzba

OXFORD

New Matrix Pre-Intermediate

Unit 1

Nouns

answerphone /'ɑ:nəʃəʊn/ [C] a machine that answers the telephone and records messages from the people who call: *I rang him and left a message on his answerphone.* **telefon se záznamníkem**

apology /ə'pɒlədʒi/ [C,U] a spoken or written statement saying you are sorry for sth you have done: *Please accept our apologies for the delay.* **omluva**

bathrobe /'bɑ:θrəʊb/ (esp US) = dressing gown **župan, koupací plášť**

billfold /'bɪlfəʊld/ (US) = wallet **peněženka, náprsní taška**

chatroom /'tʃætru:m/ /'tʃætrom/ [C] an area on the Internet where people can communicate with each other **chatovací místnost**

the chemist's /'kɛmɪsts/ (US drugstore) a shop that sells medicines, soap, camera film, etc **lékárna**

civilisation /,sɪvəlaɪ'zeɪʃn/ [C, U] a society which has its own culture and way of life: *Western civilisation* **civilizace**

community /kə'mju:nəti/ [C] a group of people who have something in common: *the Asian community in Britain* **společnost, komunita**

dressing gown /'dresɪŋ gaʊn/ (US bathrobe) [C] a piece of clothing like a loose coat with a belt, which you wear before or after a bath, before you get dressed in the morning, etc **župan, koupací plášť**

drugstore /'drʌgstɔ:/ (US) = the chemist's **lékárna**

earthquake /'ɜ:kweɪk/ [C] violent movement of the earth's surface: *Thousands of homes were destroyed in the earthquake.* **zemětřesení**

email /'i:meɪl/ [C] an electronic message that is sent from one computer to another: *I'll send you an email tomorrow.* **e-mail, zpráva poslaná elektronickou poštou**

emoticon /'ɪməʊtɪkɒn/ [C] a symbol showing an expression on a face such as a smile, which is written using the keys on a computer, etc to show how you feel about the message you are writing **emotikon (symbol používaný pro SMS a e-mail, např. smajlík je druh emotikonu)**

faucet /'fəʊst/ (US) = tap **kohoutek, kohout, pípa**

flag /flæɡ/ [C] a piece of cloth with a special pattern on it joined to a stick. Every country has its own flag. **vlajka**

flashlight /'flæʃlaɪt/ (US) = torch **baterka, kapesní svítilna**

lift /lɪft/ (US elevator) [C] a machine in a large building that is used for carrying people or things from one floor to another: *It's on the third floor so we'd better take the lift.* **výtah**

loneliness /'ləʊnlɪnəs/ [U] the feeling of being unhappy because you are not with other people or have no friends adjective: lonely **samota, osamělost**

message /'mesɪdʒ/ [C] a written or spoken piece of information that you send to or leave for a person when you cannot speak to him/her: *John is not here at the moment. Can I take a message? If he's not in, I'll leave a message on his answerphone.* **zpráva, vzkaz**

Morse code /,mɔ:s 'kəʊd/ [U] a system for sending messages, using combinations of long and short sounds or flashes of light to represent letters of the alphabet and numbers: *We sent the message in Morse code.* **Morseova abeceda, morseovka**

natural disaster /,nætʃrəl dɪ'zɑ:stə/ [C] an event caused by natural forces such as the weather, which hurt a lot of people and damage buildings, etc: *earthquakes, floods and other natural disasters* **přírodní katastrofa, přírodní pohroma**

pantyhose /'pæntihəʊz/ (US) = tights **punčochové kalhoty, punčocháče**

penfriend /'penfrend/ [C] a person that you have become friendly with by writing letters to him/her, often a person you have never met **přítel/přítelkyně (obvykle v cizině), s kterým si pouze dopisujeme**

phone call /'fəʊn kɔ:l/ [C] the act of speaking to sb on the telephone: *Could I make a phone call please?* **telefonní hovor**

repetition /,repə'tɪʃn/ [C,U] doing sth again; sth that you do or that happens again: *to learn by repetition* verb: repeat **opakování**

semaphore /'seməfɔ:/ [U] a system for sending signals in which you hold your arms or two flags in particular positions to represent different letters of the alphabet (ruční) **signalizace, signalizování**

sign language /'saɪn læŋɡwɪdʒ/ [U] a way of communicating used especially by people who cannot hear or speak, using the hands to make signs instead of spoken words **posunková řeč, znaková řeč**

tap /tæp/ (US faucet) a type of handle that you turn to let water, gas, etc out of a pipe or container: *Turn the hot/cold tap on/off.* (vodovodní) **kohoutek, kohout, pípa**

tights /taɪts/ [pl] (US pantyhose) a piece of thin clothing, usually worn by women, that fits tightly from the waist over the legs and feet: *a pair of tights* **punčochové kalhoty, punčocháče**

torch /tɔ:tʃ/ [C] (US flashlight) a small electric light that you carry in your hand: *Shine the torch under the sofa and see if you can find my ring.* **baterka, kapesní svítilna**

vest /vest/ (US) = waistcoat **pánská vesta**

volcano /vɒl'keɪnəʊ/ [C] (pl) volcanoes; volcanos) a mountain with a hole (crater) at the top, through which steam, hot melted rock (lava), fire, etc sometimes come out: *When did the volcano last erupt?* **sopka**

waistcoat /'weɪskəʊt/ (US vest) [C] a piece of clothing with buttons down the front and no arms that is often worn over a shirt and under a jacket as part of a man's suit **pánská vesta**

wallet /'wɒlɪt/ (US billfold) [C] a small, flat, folding case, usually made of leather, in which you keep paper money, plastic cards, etc **peněženka, náprsní taška**

Verbs

care /keə/ care (about sb/sth) to be worried about or interested in sb/sth: *Money is the only thing he cares about.* **mít starosti/dělat si starosti (o koho, s čím); zajímat se (o koho, o co)**

change /tʃeɪndʒ/ to become different or to make sb/sth different: *This town has changed a lot since I was young.* **měnit (se); proměnit (se), změnit (se)**

chat /tʃæt/ chat (with/to sb) (about sth) to talk to sb in a friendly, informal way: *The two grandmothers chatted about the old days.* **klábovat, povídat si**

destroy /dɪ'strɔɪ/ to damage sth so badly that it can no longer be used or no longer exists: *The building was destroyed by fire.* **(z)ničit**

dial /daɪəl/ (dialling; dialled) to push the buttons or move the dial on a telephone in order to call a telephone number: *I dialled the wrong number.* **vytočit telefonní číslo**

disappear /,dɪsə'piə/ to stop existing; vanish: *Plant and animal species are disappearing at an alarming rate.* **(z)mizet**

memorise /'meməraɪz/ to learn sth so that you can remember it exactly: *Actors have to memorise their lines.* noun: memory **(na)učit se něco z paměti, memorovat**

phone /fəʊn/ (informal) to speak to sb on the telephone: *Phone me when you get there.* **(za)volat, brnknout (po telefonu)**

practise /'præktɪs/ to do an activity or train regularly so that you become very good at sth: *Practise your English by writing to a penfriend.* noun: practice **procvičovat; trénovat**

revise /rɪ'vaɪz/ to read or study again sth that you have learnt, especially when preparing for an exam noun: revision **opakovat (si) (např. ke zkoušce)**

ring /rɪŋ/ (pt rang /ræŋ/; pp rung /rʌŋ/) ring (sb/sth) (up) to phone sb/sth: *What time will you ring me tomorrow?* **zavolat (někomu)**

save /seɪv/ save sb/sth (from sth/from doing sth) to stop sb/sth from dying: *She saved the boy from drowning in the river.* **zachránit, ochránit (někoho/něco)**

say /seɪ/ (3rd pers sing pres says /sez/; pt, pp said /sed/) say sth (to sb); say that... to speak or tell sb sth, using words: *'Please come back,' she said.* **říci něco (někomu); říci, že ...; říkat**

speak /spi:k/ (pt spoke /spəʊk/; pp spoken /'spəʊkən/) (not used in the continuous tenses) to know and be able to use a language: *Does anyone here speak German?* **mluvit, hovořit**

survive /sə'vaɪv/ to continue to live or exist in or after a difficult or dangerous situation: *Only five passengers survived the plane crash.* **přežít**

tell /tel/ (pt, pp told /təʊld/) tell sb (sth/that...); tell sb (about sth); tell sth to sb to give information to sb by speaking or writing: *She told me that her mother was ill.* **říci, vyprávět, napsat někomu (něco/že); říci, napsat, sdělit (něco někomu)**

train /treɪn/ to teach a person to do sth which is difficult or needs practice **(na)učit, (vy)cvičit, (na)trénovat**

translate /trænz'leɪt/ to change sth written or spoken from one language to another: *This book has been translated from Czech into English.* noun: translation **přeložit, překládat**

used to /'ju:st tu/ Modal verb for talking about sth that happened often or continuously in the past: *She used to live with her parents* (= but she doesn't now). We usually use *did* to form negatives and questions with *use to*: *I didn't use to like jazz. Did she use to be in your class?*
vyjadřuje opakovaný děj v minulosti

Adjectives

ancient /'eɪnʃənt/ very old: *ancient civilisations*
starobylý, starodávny, velmi starý, antický, starověký
common /'kɒmən/ shared by or belonging to two or more people or groups: *We have a common interest in gardening.* společný
convinced /kən'vɪnst/ (not before a noun) completely sure about sth: *He's convinced of his ability to win.* přesvědčený
social /'səʊʃəl/ connected with meeting people and enjoying yourself: *She has a busy social life.* společenský

Phrasal verbs

die out to stop happening or disappear: *Ten languages die out every year.* vymřít

Idioms

in return as a reward or response na oplátku

Unit 2

Nouns

achievement /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ [C, U] sth you have done successfully, especially through hard work or skill: *She felt that winning the gold medal was her greatest achievement.* (dosazený) úspěch
action film /'ækʃn fɪlm/ [C] a film on the television, at the cinema, etc which contains a lot of exciting events akční film
adaptation /,ædæp'teɪʃn/ [C] a play or film that is based on a novel, etc. adaptace, úprava, přepracování
advertisement /əd'vɜ:tɪsmənt/ (also *informal* advert /'ædvɜ:tɪ/; ad /æd/) [C] a piece of information in a newspaper, on television, a picture on a wall, etc that tries to persuade people to buy sth: *an advertisement for a fizzy drink* verb: advertise reklama
album /'ælbəm/ [C] a collection of songs on one CD, cassette, etc: *The band are about to release their third album.* album
ambition /æm'bɪʃn/ [C] sth that you very much want to have or do: *It has always been her ambition to win an Oscar. He has achieved his ambition of becoming a film star.* ambice, touha, přání
application /,æplɪ'keɪʃn/ [C,U] (an) application (to sb) (for sth) a formal written request, especially for a job: *Applications for the job should be made to the Personnel Manager. to fill in an application form* žádost
artist /'ɑ:tɪst/ [C] 1 a professional entertainer such as a singer, a dancer or an actor
2 somebody who produces art, especially paintings or drawings umělec
ballet /'bæleɪ/ [C] a performance or work which consists of a style of dancing that tells a story with music but without words balet
career /kə'riə(r)/ [C] the series of jobs sb has in a particular area of work: *Sarah is thinking about a career in politics.* kariéra

charity /'tʃærəti/ [C, U] an organisation that collects money to help people who are poor, sick, etc. or to do work that is useful to society: *We went on a sponsored walk to raise money for charity.* charita, charitativní organizace
comedian /kə'mi:diən/ [C] a person whose job is to entertain people and make them laugh, for example by telling them jokes komik, komediant, bavič
comedy /'kɒmədi/ [C] (pl comedies) a film, play, etc that makes you laugh and that has a happy ending komedie
concert hall /'kɒnsət hɔ:l/ [C] a building where people go to listen to music being played koncertní sál
confidence /'kɒnfɪdəns/ [U] confidence (in sb/sth) trust or strong belief in sb/sth: *I have no confidence in his ability to do the job.* důvěra, víra (v)
debut /'deɪbjʊ:/ [C] a first appearance in public of an actor, etc: *She made her debut in London in 1959.* debut, první veřejně vystoupení (umělce)
dedication /,dedɪ'keɪʃn/ [U] wanting to give your time and energy to sth because you feel it is important: *I admire her dedication to her career.* oddanost, horlivost, nadšení
dream /dri:m/ [C] something that you want very much to happen, although it is not likely: *She finally achieved her dream of becoming a professional singer.* sen
effect /ɪ'fekt/ [C,U] (an) effect (on sb/sth) a change that is caused by sth; a result: *Her shouting had no effect on him.* výsledek, následek, dopad
failure /'feɪljə/ 1 [U] the fact of not being able to get what you want: *Her plan ended in failure.*
2 [C] a person or thing that is not successful: *His first attempt at skating was a miserable failure.* opposite: success 1 selhání, neúspěch, nezdar 2 neúspěšný člověk
fame /feɪm/ [U] being known or talked about by many people because of what you have achieved: *Pop stars achieve fame at a young age.* sláva, proslulost, věhlas
goal /gəʊl/ [C] your purpose or aim: *This year I should achieve my goal of visiting all the capital cities of Europe.* cíl, meta (osobní)
historical epic /hɪ'stɒrɪkl 'epɪk/ [C] a long film or book that contains a lot of action and is based on things that happened a long time ago historický velkofilm
horror film /'hɒrə fɪlm/ [C] a film that makes you feel frightened horor
musician /mju:ziʃn/ [C] a person who plays a musical instrument or writes music, especially as a job hudebník
noise /nɔɪz/ [C] a sound, especially a loud or unpleasant one: *Did you hear a noise downstairs?* hluk
performance /pə'fɔ:məns/ [C] the act of performing sth in front of an audience představení
record /'rekɔ:d/ [C] a thin round piece of plastic which can store music so that you can play it when you want to: *He spent the evening listening to old records.* nahrávka, (gramofonová) deska
recording studio /rə'kɔ:diŋ stju:diəʊ/ [C] the place where the process of making a CD, cassette, etc takes place nahrávací studio
release /rə'li:s/ [C] the act of making a book, film, record, piece of news, etc available to the public: *The film won't go on release until next year.* vydání (nahrávky, filmu apod.)

review /rə'vju:/ [C] a newspaper or magazine article, or an item on television or radio, in which sb gives an opinion on a new book, film, play, etc: *The film got a bad review.* recenze
science fiction /,saɪəns 'fɪkʃn/ [U] books, films, etc. about events that take place in the future, often involving travel in space science fiction
subtitles /'sʌbtɪtlz/ [pl] the words at the bottom of the picture on television or at the cinema. The sub-titles translate the words of a foreign film or programme or help people with hearing problems titulky
talent /'tælənt/ [C, U] (a) talent (for sth) a natural skill or ability: *She has a talent for painting.*
talent, nadání
thriller /'θrɪlə/ [C] a film, book, etc with a very exciting story, often about a crime napínavý román/film, thriller
voiceover /'vɔɪsəʊvə/ [C] information, comments in a film, television programme, etc that are given by a person who is not seen on the screen: *She earns a lot of money doing voiceovers for TV advertisements.* mluvený komentář k filmu nebo televiznímu pořadu

Verbs

apologise /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/ apologise (to sb) (for sth) to say that you are sorry for sth you have done: *You'll have to apologise to your teacher for being late.* noun: apology omluvit se
arrange /ə'reɪndʒ/ arrange to do sth; arrange (sth) with sb to make plans and preparations so that sth can happen in the future: *I've arranged to go to the cinema with Ian tomorrow night.* uspořádat, domluvit (se), zařídit
benefit /'benɪfɪt/ benefit (from sth) to receive an advantage from sth: *Small businesses have benefited from the changes in the law.* mít užitek/prospěch, profitovat (z), přinášet prospěch
boo /bu:/ to make a sound to show that you do not like sb/sth: *The audience booed when the baddie came on stage.* vypískat (např. řečníka), (nespokojeně) hučet
clap /klæp/ (clapping; clapped) to make a noise by hitting your hands together to show that you like sth: *The audience clapped as soon as the singer walked on stage.* tleskat
dub /dʌb/ (pres part) dubbing; pt/pp dubbed dub sth (into sth) to change the sound in a film so that what the actors said originally is spoken by actors using a different language (na)dabovat
fancy /'fænsɪ/ (3rd pers sing) fancies; pt,pp fancied (informal) to like the idea of having or doing sth; to want sth or to want to do sth: *I don't fancy going out in this rain.* mít rád, chuť, oblíbit si
form /fɔ:m/ 1 to begin to exist or make sth exist
2 to make or organise sth: *to form a government*
1 vytvořit (si), vzniknout 2 utvořit, uvést do chodu
lose /lu:z/ (pt, pp lost /lɒst/) not to win or be successful at sth: *We played well but we lost 2-1.* opposite: win prohrát
nominate /'nɒmɪneɪt/ nominate sb/sth (for/as sth) to formally suggest that sb/sth should be given a job, role, prize, etc.: *The novel has been nominated for the Booker prize.* navrhnout za kandidáta, nominovat, jmenovat
receive /rɪ'si:v/ to get or accept sth that sb sends or gives to you: *to receive a phone call* opposite: give dostat, obdržet, přijmout

record /rɪ'kɔ:d/ to put music, a film, a programme, etc onto a CD or cassette so that it can be listened to or watched again later: *The band has recently recorded a new album.*

nahrát, natočit, pořídit záznam

spot /spɒt/ (*pt* spotted; *pp* spotting) to see or notice sb/sth: *I've spotted a couple of spelling mistakes.* **zahlédnout, uvidět, všimnout si**

succeed /sək'si:d/ succeed (in sth/in doing sth) to manage to achieve what you want; to do well: *She succeeded in passing the exam.* opposite: fail

noun: success **být úspěšný, uspět, dokázat**

tour /tuə(r)/ /tɔ:(r)/ to travel around a place:

We toured southern Spain for three weeks.

procestovat, sjezdit, jezdit po

Adjectives

ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/ having a strong desire to be successful, to have power, etc: *You have to be ambitious to become a successful pop star.* noun:

ambition **ctižádostivý, ambiciózní**

ashamed /ə'ʃeɪmd/ feeling guilty or embarrassed about sb/sth or because of sth you have done: *She felt ashamed of her bad behaviour.*

opposite: proud **zahanbený, stydlivý**

determined /dɪ'tɜ:mɪnd/ having firmly decided to do sth or to succeed, even if it is difficult: *She was determined to find a better job.* noun:

determination **rozhodnutý, odhodlaný**

different /'dɪfrənt/ not the same: *The two houses are very different in style.* opposite: similar

odlišný, rozdílný

disciplined /'dɪsəplɪnd/ having the ability to train your mind and body so that you control your actions and obey rules: *You have to have a disciplined approach to your work.* noun:

discipline **disciplinovaný, ukázněný**

embarrassing /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/ making you feel uncomfortable or shy: *She asks too many embarrassing questions.* **trapný, nepříjemný**

enormous /ɪ'nɔ:məs/ very big or very great: *an enormous building* opposite: tiny **obrovský, velikánský, ohromný**

exciting /ɪk'saɪtɪŋ/ making you feel very interested and happy **vzrušující**

famous /'feɪməs/ well known to many people noun: fame **slavný**

fun /fʌn/ amusing or enjoyable: *Jane is really fun* (= I enjoy being with her). **zábavný,**

příjemný, radostný

glamorous /'glæməərəs/ seeming more exciting or attractive than ordinary things or people: *the glamorous world of show business* **okouzlující, přitažlivý**

hard-working /'hɑ:d 'wɜ:kɪŋ/ working with a lot of effort and energy noun: hard work **pilný, pracovitý**

impressive /ɪm'presɪv/ causing a feeling of admiration and respect because of the importance, size, quality, etc of sth: *an impressive building* **působivý, úchvatný**

lucky /'lʌki/ (luckier; luckiest) (used about a person) having success and good things that come by chance: *He's lucky to be alive after an accident like that.* noun: luck opposite: unlucky **mající štěstí, šťastný**

poor /pʊə/ not having enough money to have a comfortable life opposite: rich **chudý**

positive /'pɒzətɪv/ thinking or talking about the good things in a situation, in a way that makes you or sb else feel hopeful and confident: *Positive thinking will help you to succeed.*

opposite: negative **pozitivně smýšlející, optimistický**

proud /praʊd/ feeling pleased and satisfied about sth that you have or sth you have done: *They are very proud of their new house.*

opposite: ashamed **pyšný**

romantic /rəʊ'mæntɪk/ connected with love or a sexual relationship: *a romantic film* **romantický, milostný**

short /ʃɔ:t/ (used about a person) less than the normal height for a man or woman opposite: tall **malý (postavou)**

similar /'sɪmələ/ like sb/sth but not exactly the same: *Your handwriting is very similar to mine.* opposite: different **podobný**

skinny /'skɪni/ (used about a person) too thin opposite: wellbuilt **vyzábělý, kost a kůže, hubený**

successful /sək'sesfl/ having achieved what you wanted; having become popular, rich, etc: *a successful businessman* noun: success **úspěšný**

talented /'tæləntɪd/ having a natural skill or ability: *She's a talented musician.* noun: talent **talentovaný, nadaný**

tiny /'tɪni/ (tinier; tiniest) very small: *the baby's tiny fingers* opposite: enormous **maličký, drobný**

tiring /'taɪrɪŋ/ making you want to rest or sleep: *Teaching is a very tiring job.* **únavný, vyčerpávající**

well built /wel 'bɪlt/ (used about a person) with a solid, strong body opposite: skinny **dobře stavěný, pěkně urostlý**

Phrasal verbs

break up to come to an end: *Their marriage has broken up.* **rozpadnout se**

Idioms

get/go nowhere to make no progress or to have no success: *We are getting nowhere arguing like this!* **nikam nevést**

keep in touch (with sb) to stay in contact with sb by speaking or writing to him/her **zůstat ve styku**

make it (used about arrangements) to be able to be present at a place: *I'm sorry, I won't be able to make it* (for example to a party) **on Saturday. stihnout**

Unit 3

Nouns

accommodation /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/ [U] a place for sb to live and stay in: *We lived in rented accommodation before buying this house.*

ubytování

amenity /ə'mɪ:nəti/ [C] (*pl* amenities) something that makes a place pleasant or easy to live in: *Among the town's amenities are two cinemas and a sports centre.* **vybavení, zařízení, vybavenost**

aunt /ɑ:nt/ [C] the sister of your father or mother; the wife of your uncle **teta**

brother /'brʌðə/ [C] a man or boy who has the same parents as another person **bratr**

carer /'keərə/ [C] a person who regularly looks after sb who is unable to look after himself/herself because of age, illness, etc

opatrovník/opatrovnice

cousin /'kaʊzɪn/ [C] the child of your aunt or uncle **bratranec, sestřenice**

ex-partner /eks 'pɑ:tnə(r)/ [C] a person's former partner **bývalý partner, bývalá partnerka**

father-in-law /'fɑ:ðə(r) ɪn lɔ:/ [C] (*pl* fathers-in-law) the father of your husband or wife **tchán**

flatmate /'flætmeɪt/ [C] a person who shares a flat with one or more others **spolubydlící**

foster-family /'fɒstə fæməli/ [C] a family who takes a child who needs a home into their family and cares for him/her without becoming the legal parent: *a foster-mother* **pěstounská rodina**

grandchild /'græntʃaɪld/ (*pl* grandchildren) (also granddaughter /'grændɔ:tə/; grandson /'grænsʌn) [C] the daughter or son of your child **vnuk, vnučka, vnuče**

grandfather /'grænfɑ:ðə/ (also *informal* grandad /'grændæd/; grandpa /'grænpɑ:) [C] the father of one of your parents **dědeček**

grandmother /'grænmʌðə/ (also *informal* granny /'græni) [C] the mother of one of your parents **babička**

houseboat /'haʊsbəʊt/ [C] a boat on a river, etc where sb lives and which usually stays in one place **hausbót, obytný člun**

housework /'haʊswɜ:k/ [U] the work that is needed to keep a house clean and tidy **práce v domácnosti**

husband /'hʌzbənd/ [C] a man that a woman is married to **manžel**

igloo /'ɪɡlu:/ [C] (*pl* igloos) a small house that is built from blocks of hard snow **iglú**

mother /'mʌðə/ (*informal* mum /mʌm/) [C] the female parent of a person **matka**

nephew /'nefju:/ /'nevju:/ [C] the son of your brother or sister, or the son of your husband's or wife's brother or sister **synovec**

niece /ni:s/ [C] the daughter of your brother or sister; the daughter of your husband's or wife's brother or sister **neteř**

notice /'nɒtɪs/ [C] a piece of paper or a sign giving information, a warning, etc that is put where everyone can read it: *There's a notice on the board saying that the meeting has been cancelled.* **oznámení, upozornění, vývěska, vyhláška**

only child /'ɒnli 'tʃaɪld/ [C] a child who has no brothers or sister: *As an only child, I was quite lonely when I was growing up.* **jedináček**

pressure /'preʃə/ [C, U] worries or difficulties that you have because you have too much to deal with: *Peer pressure can force children to rebel against authority.* **zátěž, stres**

public transport /pʌblɪk 'trænspɔ:t/ [U] (the system of) buses, trains, etc that run according to a series of planned times and that anyone can use: *to travel by public transport* **veřejná doprava**

relative /'relətɪv/ [C] a member of your family **příbuzný**

rent /rent/ [U, C] money that you pay regularly for use of land, a house or a building: *She hasn't paid her rent for two months.* **nájem**

sister /'sɪstə/ [C] a girl or woman who has the same parents as another person **sestra**

stepfather /'stepfɑ:ðə(r)/ [C] the man who has married your mother when your parents are divorced or your father is dead **nevlastní otec**

stepmother /'stepmʌðə/ [C] the woman who has married your father when your parents are divorced or your mother is dead **nevlastní matka**

suburb /'sʌbɜ:b/ [C] an area where people live that is outside the central part of a town or city: *Most people live in the suburbs and work in the centre of town.* **předměstí**

uncle /'ʌŋkl/ [C] the brother of your father or mother; the husband of your aunt **strýc**

wife /waɪf/ [C] a woman that a man is married to **manželka**

Verbs

- bully** /'bʊli/ to use your strength or power to hurt or frighten sb who is weaker or to make him/her do sth: *They bullied her at school until she gave them her money.* **šikanovat, týrat, zastrávat**
- divorce** /di'vɔ:s/ to legally end your marriage to sb: *My parents got divorced when I was three.* **rozevst se**
- envy** /'envi/ to want sth that sb else has; to feel jealous of sb because he/she has sth you want: *I envied her happy childhood.* **závidět**
- foster** /'fɒstə/ to take a child who needs a home into your own family and to care for him/her without becoming his/her legal parent: *She fostered the child until he was eighteen.* **vzít si dítě do pěstounské péče**
- miss** /mɪs/ 1 to fail to go to or do sth: *She missed weeks of school because of the accident.* 2 to feel sad because sb is not with you any more: *He missed her desperately when she left.* 1 **nechat si ujit, promeškat, propást** 2 **stýskat se (po kom/čem)**
- separate** /'sepəreɪt/ to stop living together as a couple with your wife, husband or partner: *His parents separated when he was still a baby.* **rozejít se, přestat žít spolu**
- share** /ʃeə(r)/ share (sth with sb) to have, use, do, or pay for sth together with another person or other people: *I share a flat with four other people.* **sdílet**

Adjectives

- available** /ə'veɪləbl/ (used about things) that you can get, buy, etc: *The room to rent is not available until next month.* **dostupný**
- caring** /'keərɪŋ/ showing that the feelings of other people are important to you: *We must work towards a more caring society.* **starostlivý, starající se**
- close** /klaʊs/ close (to sb/sth) 1 near: *Is the hotel close to the beach?* 2 (used about a relative, friend, etc) knowing sb very well and liking him/her: *She and her father had never been very close.* 1 **blízký** 2 **důvěrný**
- convenient** /kən'vi:niənt/ suitable or practical for a particular purpose; not causing difficulty: *A small car is more convenient for parking in busy streets.* opposite: inconvenient **praktický, pohodlný (snadno využitelný)**
- difficult** /'dɪfɪkəlt/ (used about a person) not friendly, reasonable or helpful: *He was always a difficult child.* **obtížný, těžký**
- en suite** /ɒn 'swɪ:t/ (used about a bedroom and bathroom) forming one unit: *The bedroom has a bathroom en suite.* **přílehlá (o koupelně, která je přístupná pouze z ložnice, tvoří její součást)**
- expensive** /ɪks'pensɪv/ costing a lot of money: *Houses are very expensive in this area.* opposite: cheap **drahý, nákladný**
- heavy** /'hevi/ (heavier; heaviest) weighing a lot; difficult to lift or move: *The piano was too heavy to lift.* opposite: light **těžký, mající velkou hmotnost**
- horrible** /'hɒrəbl/ (informal) bad or unpleasant: *This coffee tastes horrible!* **hrozný, odporný**
- independent** /,ɪndɪ'pendənt/ not needing or wanting help: *He left home to be independent of his parents.* **nezávislý**
- kind** /kaɪnd/ kind (to sb); kind (of sb) (to do sth) caring about others; friendly and generous: *Everyone's been so kind to us since we came here.* **laskavý, milý, přívětivý**

- noisy** /'nɔɪzi/ (noisier; noisiest) making a lot of loud and unpleasant sounds: *full of noise* opposite: quiet **hlučný**
- patient** /'peɪʃnt/ able to stay calm and not get angry, especially when there is a difficulty or you have to wait a long time: *She's very patient with young children.* **trpělivý**
- powerful** /'paʊəfl/ having great strength or force: *a powerful car/computer* **silný, výkonný, rychlý**
- relaxing** /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ pleasant; helping you to rest and become less worried **uvolňující**
- reliable** /rɪ'laɪəbl/ (used about a person) that you can trust: *She's a very reliable babysitter.* **spolehlivý**
- responsible** /rɪ'spɒnsəbl/ (used about a person) that you can trust to behave well and in a sensible way: *Maria is responsible enough to take her little sister to school.* **zodpovědný**
- selfish** /'selfɪʃ/ thinking only about your own needs or wishes and not about other people's: *I'm sick of your selfish behaviour – think of others for a change!* opposite: unselfish **sobecký**
- smart** /smɑ:t/ fashionable and usually expensive: *a smart car/restaurant* **luxusní, okázalý**
- spoil** /spɔɪl/ (used about a child) rude and badly behaved because he/she has always been given everything he/she wants **rozmazlený, zkažený**
- strict** /strɪkt/ not allowing people to break rules or to behave badly: *strict parents/teachers* **přísný**
- thoughtful** /'θɔ:tfl/ thinking about what other people want or need: *It was very thoughtful of you to send her flowers.* **ohleduplný**
- understanding** /,ʌndə'stændɪŋ/ showing kind feelings towards sb; sympathetic: *She's very understanding about the problems teenagers face nowadays.* **mající porozumění/pochopení, ohleduplný, tolerantní**

Phrasal verbs

- bring sb up** to care for a child, teaching him/her how to behave, etc: *He was brought up by his aunt.* **vychovávat**
- fall out (with sb)** to argue and to stop being friendly (with sb) **pohádat se (s někým)**
- get into sth** to become involved in sth; to start sth: *to get into a fight/an argument* **angažovat se (v něčem), dostat se (do něčeho)**
- get on/along with sb** to have a friendly relationship with sb: *Do you get on well with your colleagues?* **vycházet s někým**
- grow up** to develop into an adult; to mature: *What do you want to be when you grow up?* **vyrůst, dospět**
- look after sb/sth/ yourself** to be responsible for or take care of sb/sth/yourself: *The old lady's son looked after all her finances.* **(po)starat se (o), pečovat (o), hlídat (koho)**
- put up with sb/sth** to suffer sb/sth unpleasant and not complain about it: *I don't know how they put up with this noise.* **snášet, tolerovat, vydržet**
- split up (with sb)** to end a marriage or relationship: *He's split up with his girlfriend.* **rozejít se (s někým)**
- stay on (at...)** to continue studying, working, etc somewhere for longer than expected or after people have left: *He stayed on at school after doing GCSEs.* **zůstat na (škole)**
- take after sb** to look or behave like an older member of your family: *He takes after his uncle.* **být podobný**

tell sb off to speak to sb angrily because he/she has done sth wrong: *The teacher told me off for not doing my homework.* **vynadat někomu**

Idioms

- be/make friends (with sb)** to be/become a friend of sb: *He finds it hard to make friends with other children.* **spřátelit se (s někým)**
- get into trouble** get into a situation in which you can be criticised or punished: *He got into trouble with the police.* **dostat se do potíží**
- make sure (of sth/that...)** to do sth in order to be certain that sth else happens: *We will make sure that you enjoy your visit.* **ujistit se**
- make up your mind** to decide sth: *They're both lovely – I can't make up my mind.* **rozhodnout se**

Unit 4

Nouns

- ankle** /'æŋkl/ [C] the part of your body where your foot joins your leg **kotník**
- back** /bæk/ [C] the part of your body between the neck and the bottom **záda**
- chest** /tʃest/ [C] the top part of the front of your body **hrudník, hrud'**
- chin** /tʃɪn/ [C] the part of your face below your mouth **brada**
- danger** /'deɪndʒə/ [U,C] the chance that sb/sth may be hurt, killed or damaged or that sth bad may happen: *When he saw the gun, he realised his life was in danger.* adjective: dangerous **nebezpečí**
- diet** /daɪət/ [C] the food that a person usually eats: *I try to have a healthy, balanced diet* (= including all the types of food that our body needs). verb: diet **strava**
- ear** /ɪə/ [C] one of the two parts of the body of a person or an animal that are used for hearing **ucho**
- elbow** /'elbəʊ/ [C] the place where the bones of your arm join and your arm bends **loket**
- evil** /'i:vl/ [U] a force that causes bad and harmful things to happen: *The play is about the good and evil in all of us.* **zlo**
- eye** /aɪ/ [C] one of the two organs in your body that you use to see with: *He's got blue eyes.* **oko**
- eyebrow** /'aɪbrəʊ/ [C] the line of hair that is above your eye **obočí**
- fear** /fɪə/ [C,U] the feeling that you have when sth dangerous, painful or frightening might happen: *This book helped me get over my fear of dogs.* **strach**
- finger** /'fɪŋgə/ [C] one of the five parts at the end of each hand: *She wore rings on all her fingers.* **prst**
- foot** /fʊt/ [C] (pl feet /fi:t/) the lowest part of your body, at the end of your leg, on which you stand **noha, chodidlo**
- hand** /hænd/ [C] the part of your body at the end of your arm which has five fingers: *He took the child by the hand.* **ruka**
- head** /hed/ [C] the part of your body above the neck: *She turned her head to look at him.* **hlava**
- headache** /'hedeɪk/ [C] a pain in your head: *I've got a terrible headache.* **bolest hlavy**

heart /hɑ:t/ [C] the organ inside your chest which sends blood round your body: *Exercising makes your heart beat faster.* **srdce**

knee /ni:/ [C] the place where your leg bends in the middle: *She fell and hurt her knee.* **kolen**

lip /lɪp/ [C] either of the two soft edges at the opening of your mouth: *to kiss sb on the lips.*

ret

monster /'mɒnstə/ [C] (in stories) a creature that is large, ugly and frightening **příšera, nestvára**

mouth /maʊθ/ [C] the part of your face that you use for eating and speaking: *to open/close your mouth* **ústa**

nail /neɪl/ [C] a thin hard layer that covers the end of a finger or toe: *to cut your fingernails/toenails* **nehet**

neck /nek/ [C] the part of your body that joins your head to your shoulders: *She wrapped a scarf around her neck.* **krk**

nose /nəʊz/ [C] the part of your face, above your mouth, that is used for breathing and smelling **nos**

pain /peɪn/ [C] the unpleasant feeling that you have when a part of your body has been hurt or when you are ill: *He had pains in his chest.* **bolest**

panic /'pæntɪk/ [U] a sudden feeling of fear that cannot be controlled and stops you from thinking clearly: *There was complete panic when the alarm went off.* **panika, zděšení**

plaster /'plɑ:stə/ [C] a small piece of sticky material that is used to cover a cut, etc on the body: *Put a plaster on it until it stops bleeding.* **náplast**

pulse rate /'pʌls reɪt/ [C, usually sing] the regular speed at which blood is pushed around your body by the action of your heart: *Your pulse rate increases after exercise.* **tepová frekvence**

shoulder /'ʃəʊldə/ [C] the part of your body between the neck and the top of your arm: *She fell asleep with her head on his shoulder.* **rameno**

soul /səʊl/ [C] the inner part of a person containing his/her deepest thoughts and feelings: *There was a feeling of sadness deep in her soul.* **duše**

stomach /'stʌmək/ [C] the organ in your body where food goes after you have eaten it **žaludek**

stomach ache /'stʌmək eɪk/ [C,U] a pain in your stomach: *I've got (a) terrible stomach ache.* **bolení žaludku, bolení břicha**

therapy /'θerəpi/ [U] treatment to help or cure a mental or physical illness, usually without drugs or medical operations: *to have therapy* **terapie, způsob léčby, léčba**

thigh /θaɪ/ [C] the top part of your leg, above the knee **stehno**

thumb /θʌm/ [C] the short thick finger at the side of each hand **palec**

toe /təʊ/ [C] one of the ten small parts at the end of each foot **palec/prst na noze**

toothache /'tu:θeɪk/ [U, C, usually sing] a pain in your tooth or teeth: *I've got such bad toothache, I can't open my mouth.* **bolest zubů**

treatment /'tri:tmənt/ [U,C] treatment (for sth) the use of medicine or medical care to cure an illness or injury: *to need medical treatment* **léčba**

waist /weɪst/ [C] the narrowest part around the middle of your body: *He put his arms around her waist.* **pas**

wrist /rɪst/ [C] the narrow part at the end of your arm where it joins your hand **zápěstí**

Verbs

adore /ə'dɔ: / to like sth/sb very much: *She adores chocolate.* **obdivovat**

beat /bi:t/ (pt beat; pp beaten /'bi:tn/) to make a regular sound or movement: *Her heart beat faster as she ran to pick up her child.* **bušit, tepat, tlouci**

break /breɪk/ (pt broke /brəʊk/; pp broken /'brəʊkən/) to separate, or make sth separate, into two or more pieces: *He broke his leg in a car accident.* **rozbit**

detest /dɪ'test/ to hate or not like sb/sth at all: *I detest the smell of boiled cabbage.* **nenávidět, ošklivit si**

disappear /,dɪsə'piə/ to become impossible to see or to find; to vanish: *He disappeared into a crowd of people.* **zmizet**

dislike /dɪs'laɪk/ to think that sb/sth is unpleasant **nesnášet, nemít rád**

fascinate /'fæsɪneɪt/ to attract or interest sb very much: *Chinese culture has always fascinated me.* adjectives: fascinated, fascinating **okouzlit, fascinovat**

heal /hi:l/ heal (up/over) to become healthy again: *The cut will heal up in a few days.* (vy)lěčit (se), (za)hojit (se)

hurt /hɜ:t/ (pt, pp hurt) to feel painful: *My leg hurts.* **bolet**

lend /lend/ (pt, pp lent) lend sb sth; lend sth to sb to allow sb to use sth for a short time or to give sb money that must be paid back after a certain amount of time: *Could you lend me £10 until Friday?* **půjčit něco někomu**

love /lʌv/ to like or enjoy sth very much: *I love horror films.* **milovat**

prepare /prə'peə(r)/ prepare (sb/sth) (for sb/sth) to get ready or to make sb/sth ready: *Bo helped me prepare for the exam.* **připravit (se), připravovat (se)**

recover /rɪ'kʌvə(r)/ recover (from sth) to become well again after you have been ill: *It took him two months to recover from the operation.* **uzdravit se**

scare /skeə/ to make a person or an animal frightened: *The sudden noise scared us all.* (vy)strašit

stand /stænd/ (used in negative sentences and questions, with *can/could*) to not like sb/sth at all: to hate sb/sth: *I can't stand being late for work.* **vydržet, snášet, tolerovat, vystát**

taste /teɪst/ to try a small amount of food or drink to see if you like it: *Can I taste a piece of that cheese?* **ochutnat**

terrify /'terɪfaɪ/ (pres part terrifying; 3rd pers sing pres terrifies; pt, pp terrified) to frighten sb very much: *Spiders terrify me.* **nahnat strach/ hrůzu, vyděsit**

twist /twɪst/ to bend or turn sth into a particular shape, often one it does not go in naturally; to be bent in this way: *He twisted his ankle playing squash.* **vyvrtnout si, podvrtnout si**

vanish /'vænɪʃ/ to disappear suddenly or in a way that you cannot explain: *When he turned round, she'd vanished.* **zmizet**

wonder /'wʌndə/ to want to know sth; to ask yourself questions about sth: *I wonder what the new teacher will be like.* **divit se, podívat se (čemu)**

Adjectives

amusing /ə'mju:zɪŋ/ causing you to laugh or smile: *He's a very amusing person and he makes me laugh a lot.* **zábavný**

annoying /ə'nɔɪŋ/ making you feel angry or slightly angry: *It's so annoying that there's no phone near here!* **mrzutý, otravný, protivný**

astonished /ə'stɒnɪʃt/ to be very surprised: *I was astonished by the decision.* **udivený, ušaslý, překvapený**

astonishing /ə'stɒnɪʃɪŋ/ very surprising: *His general knowledge is astonishing.* **překvapující, udivující, ohromující**

authentic /ə'θentɪk/ that you know is real or genuine: an authentic Chinese recipe opposite: artificial **pravý, nefalšovaný**

awful /'ɔ:fəl/ very bad or unpleasant: *We had an awful holiday. It rained every day.* **strašný, hrozný, příšerný**

balanced /'bælənst/ keeping or showing a balance, so that different things, or different parts of things exist in equal or correct amounts: *A balanced diet is important for good health.* **vyrovnaný, vyvážený**

bored /bɔ:d/ bored (with sth) feeling tired and perhaps slightly annoyed because sth is not interesting or because you do not have anything to do: *I'm bored with eating the same thing every day.* **znuděný, nudící se, otrávený**

boring /'bɔ:ɪŋ/ not at all interesting; dull **nudný**

brilliant /'brɪljənt/ 1 very clever, skilful or successful: *That's a brilliant idea!* 2 (informal) very good: *That was a brilliant film!*

1 velmi nadaný, vynikající 2 (neformální) skvělý

cheap /tʃi:p/ low in price, costing little money opposite: expensive **levný**

dangerous /'deɪndʒərəs/ likely to cause injury or damage: *a dangerous animal/driver/illness* **nebezpečný**

delicious /drɪ'lɪʃəs/ having a very pleasant taste **lahodný, skvělý**

disturbing /dɪs'tɜ:bɪŋ/ making you worried or upset: *I found the film very disturbing.* **znepokojivý, zneklidňující**

emotional /ɪ'məʊʃənl/ causing strong feelings: *He gave an emotional speech.* **dojemný**

enjoyable /ɪn'dʒɔɪəbl/ giving pleasure: *Thanks for an enjoyable evening.* **přinášející radost, příjemný**

exhausted /ɪg'zɔ:stɪd/ very tired **vyčerpaný**

exhausting /ɪg'zɔ:stɪŋ/ making sb very tired: *Teaching young children is exhausting work.* **vyčerpávající, namáhavý**

fantastic /'fæntəstɪk/ (informal) very good; excellent **fantastický, neuvěřitelný, úžasný**

fascinated /'fæsɪneɪtɪd/ very interested in sth: *He was fascinated by snakes.* **okouzlený, fascinovaný**

freezing /'fri:zɪŋ/ (informal) very cold **mrazivý, studený jako led**

fresh /freʃ/ (used especially about food) produced or picked very recently; not frozen or in a tin: *fresh bread/fruit/flowers* **čerstvý**

frightened /'fraɪtnɪd/ frightened of sb/sth afraid of a particular person, thing or situation. **vystrašený, polekaný**

frightening /'fraɪtnɪŋ/ making you feel afraid or shocked: *a frightening experience* **hrůzu nahánějící, hrozivý**

healthy /'helθi/ (healthier; healthiest) helping to produce good health and keeping you free from illness: *a healthy diet/lifestyle* opposite: unhealthy **zdravý**

horrible /'hɒrəbl/ (informal) bad or unpleasant: *This coffee tastes horrible!* **strašný, hrozný**

hot /hɒt/ (hotter; hottest) (used about food) causing a burning feeling in your mouth; spicy: *a hot curry* opposite: mild **ostrý**

interested /'ɪntrestɪd/ interested (in sth/sb); interested in doing sth; interested to do sth wanting to know or hear more about sth/sb: *They weren't interested in my news at all! I'm really not interested in going to university.*

mající/jevící zájem

interesting /'ɪntrəstɪŋ/ enjoyable and entertaining; holding your attention: *an interesting person/job/book* **zajímavý**

low-fat /,ləʊ 'fæt/ (used about food) containing only a very small amount of fat: *a low-fat yoghurt* opposite: full-fat **nízkotučný**

maximum /'mæksɪmə/ as large, fast, etc as is possible, or the most that is possible or allowed: **For maximum effect, do the exercises twice a day.** opposite: minimum **maximální, nejvyšší/největší možný**

rotten /'rɒtn/ (used about food) old and not fresh enough or good enough to use opposite: fresh **zkažený**

sad /sæd/ (sadder; saddest) unhappy or causing sb to feel unhappy: *a sad song* **smutný**

salty /'sɔ:lti/ having the taste of, or including too much salt: *I didn't like the meat. It was too salty.* **slaný**

sick /sɪk/ feeling ill in your stomach so that you may vomit (= bring food up through your mouth): *I feel sick – I think it was the fish I ate.* **nemocný, na zvracení**

simple /'sɪmpl/ easy to do, understand or use; not difficult or complicated **jednoduchý**

sore /sɔ:/ (used about a part of the body) painful, especially when touched: *My feet were sore after walking so far.* **bolavý, citlivý na dotek**

sorry /'sɒri/ sorry (to see, hear, etc...) sad or disappointed: *I was sorry to hear your father was ill.* **pocitující lítost, zarmoucený**

spicy /'spɪsi/ containing a substance, especially a powder, that is made from a plant and used to give flavour to food: *Do you like spicy food?* **kořeněný, okořeněný**

surprised /sə'praɪzd/ feeling or showing surprise when sth happens that you do not expect: *I was very surprised to see Cara there. I thought she was abroad.* **překvapený**

sweet /swi:t/ containing, or tasting as if it contains, a lot of sugar: *The children love sweet things.* opposite: savoury **sladký**

tasty /'teɪsti/ (tastier; tastiest) having a good flavour: *a tasty mushroom sauce* opposite: tasteless **chutný**

tender /'tendə(r)/ (used about food) soft and easy to cut or bite opposite: tough **něžný**

terrible /'terəbl/ very bad; of poor quality: *a terrible hotel/book* **hrozný**

terrified /'terɪfaɪd/ terrified (of sb/sth) very afraid: *He's terrified of rats.* **vyděšený, vystrašený**

terrifying /'terɪfaɪɪŋ/ making you feel very afraid: *a terrifying film* **úděsný, děsivý**

tired /'taɪəd/ feeling that you need to rest or sleep: *She was tired after a hard day's work.* **unavený**

tough /taʊ/ (used especially about meat) difficult to cut and eat opposite: tender **tuhý**

Adverbs

anyway /'eniweɪ/ (used to change the subject or go back to a subject being discussed before): *Anyway, that's enough about my problems. How are you?* **takže, tak, vlastně, v každém případě, tak jako tak**

Phrasal verbs

get over sth to deal with a problem successfully: *You'll have to get over your fear of flying if you want to travel round the world.* **překonat**

have a temperature (used about a person) to be hotter than normal because you are ill **mít teplotu**

keep on (doing sth) to continue doing sth or to repeat an action many times, sometimes in an annoying way: *He keeps on interrupting me.* **pokračovat**

Idioms

can't stand to not like sb/sth at all; to hate sb/sth: *I can't stand that woman – she's so rude.*

nesnášet, nemoci vystát
(be/get) out of breath (to be/start) breathing very quickly, for example, after physical exercise
(být/zústat) bez dechu

Unit 5

Nouns

the atmosphere /'ætməsfɪə/ [C, usually sing] the mixture of gases that surrounds the earth or any other star, planet, etc: *the earth's atmosphere* **atmosféra**

beach /bi:tʃ/ [C] an area of small stones or sand beside the sea: *to sit on the beach* **pláž**

breeze /bri:z/ [C] a light wind, especially a pleasant one: *a summer breeze* **vánek**

campaign /kæm'peɪn/ [C] a plan to do a number of things in order to achieve a special aim: *to launch an advertising/election campaign* verb: campaign **kampaň**

carbon dioxide /,kɑ:bən daɪ'ɒksaɪd/ [U] (symbol CO₂) a gas with no colour or smell that people and animals breathe out of their lungs **oxid uhličitý**

climate /'klaɪmət/ [C] the normal weather conditions of a particular region: *a dry/humid/tropical climate* **klima**

competition /,kɒmpə'tɪʃn/ [C] an organised event in which people try to win sth: *They hold a competition every year to find the best artist.* **soutěž**

crop /krɒp/ [C, usually plural] all the plants that are grown on farms for food: *Rice and soya beans are the main crops here.* **sklizeň, úroda**

desert /'dezət/ [C,U] a large area of land, usually covered with sand, that is hot and has very little water and very few plants **poušť**

drinking water /'drɪŋkɪŋ wɔ:tə/ [U] water that is safe to drink **pitná voda**

drought /draʊt/ [C,U] a long period without rain: *Drought has affected many countries in Africa.* **sucho**

entertainment /,entə'teɪnmənt/ [U,C] music, film, etc used to interest and amuse people **zábava**

the environment /m'vaɪrənmənt/ [sing] the natural world, for example the land, air and water, in which people, animals and plants live: *We need stronger laws to protect the environment.* **životní prostředí**

event /i'vent/ [C] a planned public or social occasion: *a school event* **událost**

fine /faɪn/ [C] a sum of money that you have to pay for breaking a law or rule: *a parking fine* **pokuta**

flood /flʌd/ [C] a large amount of water that has spread from a river, the sea, etc and that covers an area which should be dry: *People have been forced to leave their homes because of the floods.* **záplava, povodeň**

flooding /'flʌdɪŋ/ [U] a situation in which a large amount of water covers an area which should be dry: *There will be heavy rain with local flooding in some areas.* **záplava, povodeň**

fog /fɒg/ [U,C] a thick white cloud that forms close to the land or sea. Fog makes it difficult for us to see: *Patches of dense fog are making driving dangerous.* adjective: foggy **mlha**

forest /'fɒrɪst/ [C,U] a large area of land covered with trees **les**

fossil fuel /'fɒsl fju:əl/ [C,U] a natural fuel such as coal or oil, that was formed millions of years ago from dead animals or plants in the ground: *Carbon dioxide is produced in huge amounts when fossil fuels are burned.* **tuhá paliva, fosilní paliva**

gale /geɪl/ [C] a very strong wind: *Several trees blew down in the gale.* **vichřice**

global warming /,glɔ:bl 'wɔ:mnɪŋ/ [sing] the increase in the temperature of the earth's atmosphere, caused by the increase in certain gases **globální oteplování**

the greenhouse effect /'gri:nhaʊs ɪfekt/ [sing] the warming of the earth's atmosphere as a result of harmful gases, etc in the air **skleníkový efekt**

greenhouse gas /,gri:nhaʊs 'gæs/ [C] any of the gases that are thought to cause the greenhouse effect, especially carbon dioxide **skleníkový plyn**

the ground /graʊnd/ [sing] the solid surface of the earth: *We sat on the ground to eat our picnic.* **země**

heatwave /'hi:twelv/ [C] a period of unusually hot weather **teplá vlna**

hill /hɪl/ [C] a high area of land that is not as high as a mountain: *We live at the top of a hill.* **kopec**

hurricane /'hʌrɪkən/ [C] a violent storm with very strong winds **hurikán**

ice cap /'aɪs kæp/ [C] a layer of ice permanently covering parts of the earth, especially around the North and South Poles: *the polar ice caps* **ledová čepička**

island /'aɪlənd/ [C] a piece of land that is surrounded by water: *the Greek islands* **ostrov**

islander /'aɪləndə/ [C] a person who lives on a small island **ostrovan**

lake /leɪk/ [C] a large area of water that is surrounded by land: *They've gone sailing on the lake.* **jezero**

lightning /'laɪtnɪŋ/ [U] a bright flash of light that appears in the sky during a storm: *The tree was struck by lightning during the storm.* **blesk**

mountain /'maʊntən/ [C] a very high hill **hora**

ocean /'əʊʃn/ [C] one of the five major areas of salt water that cover most of the earth's surface: *the Atlantic / Pacific Ocean* **oceán**

patch /pætʃ/ [C] a part of a surface that is different in some way from the area around it: *Drive carefully. Fog patches are forecast.* **vypravění, záplata**

plain /pleɪn/ [C] a large area of flat land with few trees **planina, rovina**

pollution /pə'lju:ʃn/ [U] the action of making the air, water, etc dirty and dangerous: *Major steps are being taken to control the pollution of beaches.* **znečištění**

pressure /'preʃə/ [U] (used about the weather) the force of the atmosphere on the earth's surface: *A band of high/low pressure is moving across the country.* **tlak**

restriction /ri'strɪkʃn/ restriction (on sth) [C] a rule or law that limits the number, amount, size, freedom etc. of sb/sth: *parking restrictions in the city centre* verb: restrict **omezení, restrikce**

river /'rɪvə/ [C] a large, natural flow of water that goes across land and into the sea: *the River Nile* **řeka**

rumble /'rʌmbəl/ [C] a deep heavy sound: *a rumble of thunder in the distance* **rachocení, dunění, burácení**

sea /si:/ [U] the salt water that covers large parts of the surface of the earth: *The sea is quite calm/rough today.* **moře**

sea level /'si:ləvəl/ [U] the average level of the sea **výška hladiny moře**

shower /'ʃaʊə/ [C] a short period of rain: *There'll be a few showers later.* **přeháňka**

source /sɔ:s/ [C] a place, person or thing where sth comes or starts from or where sth is obtained **zdroj**

spell /spel/ [C] a short period of time: *a sunny spell* **období, doba**

storm /stɔ:m/ [C] very bad weather, with a lot of rain, strong winds, etc.: *I think there's going to be a storm.* adjective: stormy **bouřka**

thunder /'θʌndə/ [U] the loud noise that you can hear when there is a storm. Thunder can usually be heard after a flash of lightning. **hrom**

tin can /,tɪn 'kæn/ [C] a closed metal container in which food, paint, etc is stored and sold **plechovka, konzerva**

tornado /tɔ:'neɪdəʊ/ [C] (pl) tornadoes) a violent storm with a very strong wind that blows in a circle **tornádo**

valley /'væli/ [C] the low land between two mountains or hills, which often has a river running through it **údolí**

weather /'weðə/ [U] the climate at a certain place and time, how much wind, rain, sun, etc there is and how hot or cold it is: *What's the weather like where you are?* **počasí**

weather forecast /'weðə fə:kɑ:st/ [C] a description of the weather that is expected for the next day or next few days verb: forecast **předpověď počasí**

wedding /'wedɪŋ/ [C] a marriage ceremony and often the meal or party that follows it (the reception) **svatba**

Verbs

affect /ə'fekt/ to make sb/sth change in a particular way; to influence sb/sth: *This disease affects the brain.* **ovlivnit**

expand /ɪk'spænd/ to become or to make sth bigger: *The oceans are expanding.* **rozšířit (se), zvětšit (se)**

melt /melt/ to change or make sth change from a solid to a liquid by means of heat: *All the snow had melted in the sun.* **(roz)tát, rozpustit (se)**

pollute /pə'lu:t/ to make air, rivers, etc dirty and dangerous: *Traffic fumes are polluting our cities.* **znečistit**

predict /prɪ'dɪkt/ to say that sth will happen in the future: *Scientists cannot predict exactly when earthquakes will happen.* noun: prediction **předpověď**

protect /prə'tekt/ protect sb/sth (against/from sb) to keep sb/sth safe; to defend sb/sth: *Parents try to protect their children from danger.* **chránit, ochraňovat**

recycle /rɪ:'saɪkl/ 1 to put used objects and materials through a process so that they can be used again: *recycled paper* 2 to keep used objects and materials and use them again: *Don't throw away your plastic carrier bags – recycle them!* **recyklovat**

rise /raɪz/ (pt rose /rəʊz/; pp risen /'rɪzn/) to move upwards; to become higher, stronger or to increase: *The temperature has risen to nearly forty degrees.* **zvednout se, stoupat**

spread /spred/ to affect a larger area or a bigger group of people: *The disease spread rapidly among the refugees.* **(roz)šířit (se)**

trap /træp/ to catch and keep or store sth: *Special glass panels trap heat from the sun.* **chytit/ polapit do pasti**

warn /wɔ:n/ to tell sb about sth unpleasant or dangerous that exists or might happen, so that he/she can avoid it: *The weatherman warned us about the possibility of flooding.* **varovat**

Adjectives

aggressive /ə'ɡresɪv/ ready or likely to fight or argue: *an aggressive dog* **agresivní, bojovný**

biodegradable /baɪəʊdɪ'ɡeɪdəbl/ that can be absorbed back into the earth naturally and so not harm the environment **podléhající rozkladu**

chilly /'tʃɪli/ (chillier; chilliest) (used about the weather) too cold to be comfortable: *Take a jumper with you. It's a bit chilly outside.*

studený, mrazivý

cool /ku:l/ fairly cold; not hot or warm: *What I'd like is a long cool drink.* **chladný, studený**

damp /dæmp/ a little wet, often in a way that is unpleasant: *the cold damp English climate* **vlhký, sychravý**

dark /dɑ:k/ with no light or with very little light **tmavý**

deep /di:p/ going a long way down from the surface: *a deep river* **hluboký**

disgusting /dɪs'ɡastɪŋ/ very unpleasant **odporný, ohavný, nechutný**

dry /draɪ/ (drier; driest) having little or no rain: *a hot, dry summer* **suchý**

endangered /ɪn'deɪndʒəd/ (used about animals, plants, etc.) in danger of disappearing from the world: *The giant panda is an endangered species.* **ohrožený**

environmental /ɪn,vairən'mentl/ connected with the natural world, in which people, plants and animals live **týkající se okolí, ekologický**

extinct /ɪk'stɪŋkt/ (used about a type of animal, plant, etc.) no longer existing: *Dinosaurs are extinct.* noun: extinction **vyhynulý, vyhubený**

extreme /ɪk'stri:m/ not normal or usual; serious or severe: *extreme weather conditions* **extrémní, mimořádný**

great /greɪt/ (informal) good; wonderful: *We had a great time in Prague.* **skvělý**

heavy /'hevi/ (heavier; heaviest) stronger or more than usual: *heavy rain* **intenzivní, velký, silný, hustý**

high /haɪ/ above the usual or normal level or amount: *high wind/temperatures* **vysoký**

light /laɪt/ not strong in amount, degree, etc: *a light wind/breeze* **lehký, mírný**

local /'ləʊkl/ of a particular place near you: *Local flooding is expected.* **místní**

lovely /'lʌvli/ very nice; enjoyable and pleasant **krásný, rozkošný, příjemný**

marvellous /'mɑ:vələs/ very good; wonderful **úžasný, skvělý, báječný**

miserable /'mɪzərəbl/ unpleasant; making you feel unhappy: *miserable weather* **depresivní, sklíčující**

peaceful /'pi:sfəl/ calm and quiet: *a peaceful village* **(po)klidný, pokojný, tichý**

perfect /'pɜ:fɪkt/ completely good; without faults or weaknesses: *The holiday was perfect.*

dokonalý, vzorný, perfektní

reasonable /'ri:znəbl/ quite good, high, big, etc but not very: *The food was reasonable.*

rozumný, soudný

rich /rɪtʃ/ (used about soil) containing the substances that make it good for growing plants in **bohatý**

rocky /'rɒki/ covered with or made of rocks: *a rocky landscape* **skalnatý**

rude /ru:d/ not polite **hrubý, neslušný**

smelly /'smeli/ (informal) having a bad smell **zapáchající, páchnoucí**

steep /sti:p/ (used about a mountain, a hill, a road, etc) rising or falling quickly; at a sharp angle **strmý, příkrý, prudký**

stressful /'stresfəl/ causing worry and pressure: *a stressful job* **stresový**

strong /strɒŋ/ (used about a natural force) powerful: *strong wind/sun* **silný, mocný**

sunny /'sʌni/ having a lot of light from the sun: *a sunny day* **slunečný**

treeless /'tri:ləs/ without trees **beze stromů, nezalesněný**

wet /wet/ (wetter; wettest) (used about the weather) with a lot of rain **deštivý, vlhký**

widespread /'waɪdspred/ found or happening over a large area; affecting a large number of people: *The storm caused widespread damage.*

rozšířený, všeobecný

windy /'wɪndi/ (windier; windiest) with a lot of wind: *a windy day* **větrný**

Adverbs

absolutely /'æbsəlu:tli/ completely; totally: *It's absolutely freezing outside!* **naprosto, úplně**

really /'ri:əli/ very; very much: *I'm really tired.* **opravdu, velmi, velice**

Idioms

green living a lifestyle aiming to protect the environment **žít ve shodě s přírodou**

Unit 6

Nouns

accommodation /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃn/ [U] a place for sb to live or stay **ubytování**

adventure /əd'ventʃə/ [C] an experience or an event that is very unusual, exciting or dangerous **dobrodružství**

allowance /ə'laʊəns/ [C] an amount of money that you receive regularly, for example from your parents **kapesné, příspěvek, finanční podpora**

babysitter /'beɪbɪsɪtə/ [C] a person who looks after a child for a short time while the parents are out **domácí opatrovnice dětí, paní na hlídání dětí**

cave /keɪv/ [C] a large hole in the side of a cliff or hill, or under the ground **jeskyně**

comfort /'kʌmfət/ [C] something that makes your life easier or more pleasant: *the comforts of modern life* **komfort, pohodlí**

course /kɔ:s/ [C] a complete series of lessons or studies: *I've decided to enrol on a computer course.* **kurz**

CV /,si: 'vi:/ [sing] curriculum vitae /kə,rɪkjələm 'vi:tai/; a formal list of your education and work experience, often used when you are trying to get a new job (**stručný**) **životopis**

degree [C] /dri:'gi:/ an official document gained by successfully completing a course at university or college: *She's got a degree in Philosophy.* **hodnost (akademická)**

desert island /,dezət 'aɪlənd/ [C] an island, especially a tropical one, where nobody lives **pustý ostrov**

diploma /dri'pləʊmə/ [C] a certificate that you receive when you complete a course of study, often at a college: *I'm studying for a diploma in hotel management.* **diplom**

employment /ɪm'plɔimənt/ [U] the state of having a paid job: *to be in/out of employment* adjective: employed **zaměstnaní**

enthusiasm /ɪm'θju:ziəzəm/ [U] a strong feeling of excitement or interest in sth and a desire to become involved in it: *Jan showed great enthusiasm for the new project.*

adjective: enthusiastic **naděšení**

exam /ɪg'zæm/ [C] (also **formal** examination) a written, spoken or practical test of what you know or can do: *to take an exam* **zkouška**

experience /ɪk'spiəriəns/ **1** [U] the things that you have done in your life; the knowledge or skill that you get from seeing or doing sth: *She has five years' work experience.* **2** [C] something that has happened to you (often sth unusual or exciting): *She wrote a book about her experiences in Africa.* **1** **zkušenost** **2** **zážitek**

experiment /ɪk'sperɪmənt/ [C] a scientific test that is done in order to get proof of sth or new knowledge: *to carry out/do an experiment* **experiment, pokus**

further education /,fɜ:ðər edʒu'keɪʃn/ [U] (*abbr* FE) education for people who have left school (but not a university) **vzdělávání dospělých, další vzdělávání**

gap year /'gæp jɪə/ [C] a year between school and university when some students earn money, travel, etc (**roční**) **paenza ve studiu**

grade /greɪd/ [C] a mark that is given for school work, etc or in an exam: *to get high/low grades* **známka**

higher education /,haɪər edʒu'keɪʃn/ [U] (*abbr* HE) education and training at a college or university, especially to degree level **vyšší vzdělání**

horizons /hə'reɪzənz/ [pl] the limits of your knowledge or experience: *Foreign travel is a good way of expanding your horizons.* **duševní obzor, rozhled**

hours /'aʊəz/ [pl] the period of time when sb is working: *Employees are demanding shorter working hours.* (**pracovní**) **doba**

initiative /ɪ'nɪʃɪətɪv/ [U] the ability to see and do what is necessary without waiting for sb to tell you: *Don't keep asking me what to do. Use your initiative.* **podnikavost, energie, iniciativa**

job /dʒɒb/ [C] the work that you do regularly to earn money: *She got a job as a waitress.* **práce**

knowledge /'nɒlɪdʒ/ [U, sing] information, understanding and skills that you have gained through learning or experience **znalost(i)**

loads /ləʊdz/ [pl] loads (of sth) (*informal*) a large number or an amount of sb/sth: *She's got loads of friends.* opposite: few **moře, tucty, kupa, spousty**

opportunity /,ɒpə'tju:nəti/ [C] a chance to do sth that you like to do; a situation or a time in which it is possible to do sth that you would like to do: *I have a golden opportunity to go to America now that my sister lives there.*

příležitost

project /'prɒdʒekt/ [C] a piece of work, often involving many people, that is planned and organised carefully: *a major project to reduce pollution in our rivers* **projekt, program**

qualification /,kwɒlɪfɪ'keɪʃn/ [C] an exam that you have passed or a course of study that you have completed: *She left school at 16 with no formal qualifications.* **způsoblost, kvalifikace**

quality /'kwɒləti/ [C] (*pl* qualities) something that is typical of a person or thing: *Vicky has all the qualities of a good manager.* **kvalita**

rate /reɪt/ [C] a fixed amount of money that sth costs or that sb is paid: *What's the hourly rate of pay?* **poměr, sazba, kurz**

reference /'refrəns/ [C] a statement or letter describing a person's character and ability that is given to a possible future employer: *My boss gave me a good reference.* **doporučení, posudek, reference**

salary /'sæləri/ [C] the money that a person receives (usually every month) for the work he/she has done **plat**

shift work /'ʃɪft wɜ:k/ [U] a period of time worked by a group of workers who start as another group finishes **práce na směny**

skill /skɪl/ [C] an ability that you need in order to do a job, an activity, etc well: *management skills* **dovednost**

test /test/ [C] a short exam to measure sb's knowledge or skill in sth: *to do a spelling test* **test**

training /'treɪnɪŋ/ [U] the process of learning the skills that you need to do a job: *staff training* **kurs, školení, výcvik**

undergraduate /,ʌndə'grædʒuət/ [C] a university student who has not yet taken his/her first degree **vysokokolák před závěrečnými zkouškami**

uniform /'ju:nɪfɔ:m/ [C,U] the set of clothes worn at work by the member of certain organisations or groups and by some schoolchildren: *I didn't know he was a policeman because he wasn't in uniform.* **uniforma**

volunteer /,vɒlən'tɪə/ [C] a person who offers or agrees to do sth without being forced or paid to do it verb: volunteer **dobrovolník**

wage /weɪdʒ/ [sing] (also wages *pl*) the regular amount of money that you earn for a week's work **mzda**

work /wɜ:k/ [U] the job that you do, especially in order to earn money: *It's difficult to find work in this city.* **práce**

Verbs

apply /ə'plai/ (*pres part* applying; *3rd pers sing pres* applies; *pt, pp* applied) apply (to sb) (for sth) to ask for sth in writing: *I've applied for that job.* **žádat**

build /bɪld/ (*pt, pp* built /bɪlt/) to make sth by putting pieces, materials, etc together: *to build a house* **budovat**

contact /'kɒntækt/ to telephone or write to sb **kontaktovat, spojit se (s kým)**

earn /ɜ:n/ to get money by working: *How much does a dentist earn?* **vydělat, vydělávat (peníze)**

enclose /ɪn'kləʊz/ to put sth in an envelope, a package, etc with sth else: *I enclose my CV.* **vložit, přiložit (do obálky)**

fail /feɪl/ to not be successful in sth: *to fail an exam* opposite: pass **selhat, neuspět**

graduate /'grædʒueɪt/ graduate (in sth) (from sth) to get a (first) degree from a university, etc: *She graduated in History from Oxford University.*

absolvovat, vystudovat

provide /prə'vaɪd/ provide sb (with sb) to give sth to sb or make sth available for sb to use; to supply sth **poskytovat**

worry /'wɒri/ (*pt, pp* worried) worry (about sb/sth) to think that sth might happen or has happened: *He worries if I don't phone every weekend.* **dělat si starosti, obávat se**

Adjectives

academic /,ækə'demɪk/ connected with subjects of interest to the mind, rather than technical or practical subjects: *academic subjects such as History* **akademický, vysokoškolský, studentský**

ambitious /æm'bɪʃəs/ having a strong desire to be successful, have power, etc **ctížádostivý, ambiciózní**

challenging /'tʃælɪndʒɪŋ/ forcing you to make a lot of effort: *a challenging task* verb: challenge **náročný**

full-time /,fʊl 'taɪm/ for the whole of the normal period of work: *He has a full-time job.* **na celý úvazek**

further /'fɜ:ðə/ more: *If you need any further information, please do not hesitate to contact me.* **další, dodatečný**

part-time /,pɑ:t 'taɪm/ for only a part of the working day or week: *a part-time job* **částečný**

temporary /'tempərəri/ lasting for a short time; not permanent: *a temporary job* **dočasný**

unique /ju:'ni:k/ not like anything else; being the only one of its type opposite: common **unikátní, jedinečný**

useful /'ju:sfʊl/ having some practical use; helpful **užitečný**

vocational /vəʊ'keɪʃənəl/ connected with the skills, knowledge, etc that you need to do a particular job: *vocational training/qualifications* **týkající se povolání/zaměstnání**

voluntary /'vɒləntəri/ done or working without payment: *She does voluntary work at the local hospital.* **dobrovolný**

Adverbs

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/ in or to another country or countries: *She often goes abroad on business.* **v zahraničí**

Phrasal verbs

build up to become greater, more powerful or larger in number: *The pressure built up over the next few weeks.* **zesílit**

get into sth to be admitted to a university, school, etc **dostat se (na školu)**

get on with sb to have a friendly relationship with sb **vycházet s někým**

look after sb/sth to be responsible for or take care of sb/sth: *Could you look after the children this evening?* **starat se o někoho/něco**

look back (on sth) to think about sth in your past **ohlédnout se (přeneseně)**

look for sb/sth to try to find sb/sth **hledat**

look forward to sth/doing sth to wait with pleasure for sth to happen: *I'm really looking forward to seeing my brother again.* **těšit se na**

look through sth to read sth quickly **prolétnout (očima), pročíst (si)**

look sth up to search for information in a book: *to look up a word in a dictionary* **vyhledat (ve slovníku)**

take sth up 1 to start doing sth regularly, for example as a hobby: *I've taken up yoga recently.*
2 to start or begin sth such as a new job: *He takes up his duties next week.* **1 začít se něčemu věnovat 2 nastoupit do zaměstnání**

Idioms

take part (in sth) to join with other people in an activity: *Everyone took part in the discussion.* **zúčastnit se**

Unit 7

Nouns

archery /'ɑ:tʃəri/ [U] the sport of shooting arrows **lukostřelba**

athlete /'æθli:t/ [C] a person who can run, jump, etc very well, especially one who takes part in sports competitions, etc **atlet**

basketball /'bɑ:skɪtbɔ:l/ [U] a game for two teams of five players. There is a net (basket) fixed to a metal ring high up at each end of the court and the players try to throw a ball through the other team's net in order to score points **košíková**

bobsleigh /'bɒbsleɪ/ [C] a racing vehicle for two or more people that slides over snow along a track **sportovní boby**

camping /'kæmpɪŋ/ [U] living in a tent, etc on holiday: *to go camping* **táboření, kempování**

climbing /'klaɪmɪŋ/ [U] the sport or activity of climbing rocks or mountains **horolezectví, šplhání po skalách**

coach /kəʊtʃ/ [C] a person who trains people to compete in certain sports: *a tennis coach* **trenér**

conclusion /kən'klu:ʒn/ [C] an opinion that you reach after thinking about sth carefully: *I finally drew the conclusion that he did not want to be involved.* **závěr**

court /kɔ:t/ [C] an area where certain ball games are played: *a tennis/squash court* **kurt**

cricket /'krɪkɪt/ [U] a game that is played with a bat and ball on a large area of grass (a pitch) by two teams of eleven players **kriket**

crowd /kraʊd/ [C, with singular or plural verb] a large number of people in one place: *The crowd was/were extremely noisy.* **dav, zástup**

cubicle /'kju:bɪkl/ [C] a small room that is made by separating off part of a larger room: *a toilet/shower cubicle* **kabina, kabinka**

encouragement /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒmənt/ [C,U] the act of giving hope, support or confidence to sb: *The teacher gave her students lots of encouragement.* **povzbuzení, podpora**

equipment /ɪ'kwɪpmənt/ [U] the things that are needed to do a particular activity: sports equipment **vybavení**

fan /fæn/ [C] somebody who admires or is very enthusiastic about a sport, etc: *football fans* **fanoušek**

giant /'dʒaɪənt/ [C] an extremely tall, strong person **obr**

ice hockey /'aɪs hɒki/ [U] a game that is played on ice by two teams who try to hit a small flat rubber object (a puck) into a goal with long wooden sticks **lední hokej**

jet-skiing /'dʒet ski:ɪŋ/ [U] the activity of travelling across water on a vehicle with an engine, like a motorcycle **jízda na vodním skútru**

kayak /'kaɪæk/ [C] a light narrow boat for one person, that you move through the water using a stick with a flat part at each end (a paddle) **kajak**

legend /'ledʒənd/ [C] **1** an old story that may or may not be true **2** a famous person or event: *a baseball legend* **1 legenda (příběh)**

2 legenda (člověk)

lifestyle /'laɪfstaɪl/ [C] the way that you live **životní styl**

the Olympic games /ə,lɪmpɪk 'geɪmz/ [pl] an international sports competition which is organised every four years in a different country **Olympijské hry**

paddle /'pædl/ a short pole that is flat and wide at one or both ends and that you use for moving a small boat through water **pádlo**

player /'pleɪə/ [C] a person who plays a game or sport **hráč**

ritual /'rɪtʃuəl/ [C] an action, ceremony or process which is always done in the same way: *He always follows the same ritual.* **rituál, obřad**

rollercoaster /'rəʊləkaʊstə/ [C] a narrow metal track that goes up and down and round tight bends, and that people ride on in a special vehicle for fun **horská dráha**

rugby /'rʌgbɪ/ [U] a game that is played by two teams of 13 or 15 players with a roundish ball that can be carried, kicked or thrown **rugby**

scuba diving /'sku:bə daɪvɪŋ/ [U] the sport or activity of swimming underwater using special equipment for breathing **sportovní potápění (s kyslíkovými bombami)**

skating /'sketɪŋ/ [U] the activity or sport of moving on ice wearing special boots: *Would you like to go skating this weekend?* **bruslení**

ski-jumping /'ski: dʒʌmpɪŋ/ [U] the sport or activity of skiing down a hill that is covered with snow, to see how far you can travel through the air before hitting the ground

ski-jumping, plachtění

slogan /'sləʊgən/ [C] a short phrase that is easy to remember and is often used in advertising or politics **reklamní heslo, slogan**

sneaker /'sni:kə/ (US) = trainer **tenisky**

snowboarding /'snəʊbɔ:ɪŋ/ [U] the sport or activity of travelling across mountains covered in snow, on a type of board that you fasten to both feet **snowboarding, jízda na snowboardu**

spectator /spek'tetə/ [C] a person who is watching an event, especially a sporting event, as it happens **divák**

stereotype /'sterɪətaɪp/ [C] a fixed idea about a particular type of person or thing, which is often not true in reality: *In advertisements, women are often stereotyped as housewives.* **stereotyp**

stride /straɪd/ [C] a long step **dlouhý krok/skok**

superstition /,su:pə'stu:ʃn/ [C,U] a belief that cannot be explained by reason or science **pověra**

team /ti:m/ [C] a group of people who play a sport or game together against another group: *Are you in/on the team?* **tým, skupina**

tennis /'tenɪs/ [U] a game for two or four players who hit a ball over a net using a piece of equipment (a racket) that is held in one hand **tenis**

tent /tent/ [C] a small structure made of cloth that is held up by poles and ropes. You use a tent to sleep in when you go camping **stan**

track /træk/ [C] a piece of ground, often in a circle, for people, cars, etc to have races on: *a running track* **(závodní) dráha**

trainer /'treɪnə/ [usually pl] (US sneaker) a shoe that you wear for doing sport or as informal clothing **sportovní/běžecské boty**

viewer /'vju:ə/ [C] a person who watches sth on television **(televizní) divák**

warm-up /'wɔ:m ʌp/ [C] a short practice or a series of gentle exercises that you do to prepare yourself for doing a particular sport or activity: *warm-up exercises* **rozehřátí, rozcvička**

Verbs

beat /bi:t/ (pt beat; pp beaten /'bi:tɪn/) beat sb (at sth) to defeat sb; to be better than sth: *He always beats me at tennis.* **porazit**

compete /kəm'pi:t/ compete (in sth) (against sb) to try to win or achieve sth, or to try to do better than anyone else: *The world's best athletes compete in the Olympics.* **soutěžít**

concentrate /'kɒnsntreɪt/ concentrate (on sth/doing sth) to give all your attention or effort to sth: *I need to concentrate on passing this exam.* **soustředit (se)**

convince /kən'vɪns/ **1** convince sb (of sth/that...) to succeed in making sb believe sth: *I couldn't convince her that I was right.* **2** convince sb (to do sth) to persuade sb to do sth: *The salesman convinced them to buy a new oven.*

1 přesvědčit 2 přesvědčit

hit /hɪt/ (pres part hitting; pt, pp hit) to knock a part of your body against sb/sth: *to hit sb on the nose* **trefit**

join /dʒɔɪn/ to become a member of a club or organisation: *I've joined an aerobics class.*

přidat (se), připojit (se)

kick /kɪk/ to hit or move sb/sth with your foot: *He kicked the ball wide of the net.* **kopat, kopnout**

lose /lu:z/ (pt, pp lost /lɒst/) to not win; to be defeated: *We played well but we lost 2-1.*

prohrát

serve /sɜ:v/ (in tennis, etc) to start play by hitting the ball: *He served two aces in that game.*

podávat

train /treɪn/ to prepare yourself, especially for a sports event, by practising; to help a person to do this: *I'm training for the London marathon.*

trénovat

Adjectives

superstitious /,su:pə'stɪʃəs/ having a belief that cannot be explained by reason or science: *He's superstitious about the trainers he wears on the day of a big match.* **pověřivý**

unlucky /ʌn'lʌki/ (unluckier; unluckiest) having or causing bad luck: *Thirteen is often thought to be an unlucky number.* **mající smůlu, smolný**

Adverbs

extremely /ɪk'stri:mli/ very: *Listen carefully because this is extremely important.*

mimořádný

pretty /'prɪti/ (informal) quite; fairly: *I'm pretty certain he'll agree.* **docela, poměrně, dost**

rather /'rɑ:ðə/ quite; to some extent: *It was rather expensive.* **poněkud, poměrně, dosti**

slightly /'slaitli/ a little: *I'm slightly older than her.* **nepatrně, lehce**

spectacularly /spek'tækjələli/ in a very great way: *It was a spectacularly impressive race.* **působivý, velkolepý, efektní**

Phrasal verbs

put sb off (sb/sth/doing sth) make sb not like sb/sth or not want to do sth: *The accident put me off driving for ages.* **odradit, odstrašit**

Unit 8

Nouns

beard /bɪəd/ [C] the hair which grows on a man's cheeks and chin **vousy, plnovous**
century /'sentʃəri/ [C] (pl centuries) any period of 100 years: *People have been making wine in this area for centuries.* **století**
chimney sweep /'tʃɪmni swi:p/ [C] a person whose job is to clean the inside of chimneys with long brushes **kominík**
coach /kəʊtʃ/ [C] a large vehicle with four wheels pulled by horses, used in the past for carrying passengers **kočár**
cottage /'kɒtɪdʒ/ [C] a small and usually old house, especially in the country **chata, chalupa, domek**
figure /'fɪgə/ [C] a person that you cannot see very clearly or that you do not know: *There were two shadowy figures in the photograph.* **postava**
four-leaf clover /,fɔ: li:f 'kləʊvə/ [C] part of a small wild plant that has four leaves, instead of the three it normally has, which is thought to bring you good luck **čtyřlístek**
ghost /gəʊst/ [C] the spirit of a dead person that is seen or heard by sb who is still living: *I don't believe in ghosts.* **duch**
horseshoe /'hɔ:sʃu:/ [C] a U-shaped piece of metal that is fixed to the bottom of horse's foot (hoof). Some people believe that horseshoes bring good luck. **podkova**
inn /ɪn/ [C] a small hotel or old pub, usually in the country **zájezdní hostinec**
insurance /ɪn'ʃʊərəns/ [U] insurance (against sth) an arrangement with a company in which you pay them regular amounts of money and they agree to pay the costs if you die or are ill, or if you lose or damage sth: *insurance against personal injury* **pojištění**
ladder /'lædə/ [C] a piece of equipment that is used for climbing up sth. A ladder consists of two long pieces of metal, wood or rope with steps fixed between them: *Do you think it is unlucky to walk under ladders?* **žebřík**
luck /lʌk/ [U] success or good things that happen by chance: *He says this necklace will bring you good luck.* **štěstí**
memorial /me'mɔ:riəl/ [C] a memorial (to sb/sth) something that is built or done to remind people of an event or a person: *a war memorial* **památník**
mist /mɪst/ [C,U] a cloud made of very small drops of water in the air just above the ground, which makes it difficult to see: *The fields were covered in mist.* adjective: *misty* **mlha, opar**
motorist /'mɔ:tərist/ [C] a person who drives a car **motorista**
moustache /mə'sta:ʃ/ [C] hair that grows on a man's top lip, between the mouth and nose **knír**
pedestrian /pə'destrɪən/ [C] a person who is walking in the street (not travelling in a vehicle) **chodec**
resident /'rezɪdənt/ [C] a person who lives in a particular place: *local residents* **místní obyvatel, usedlík**

sailing /'seɪlɪŋ/ [U] the sport of being in and controlling small boats with sails **plachtařský sport**
shadow /'ʃædəʊ/ [C] a dark shape on a surface that is caused by sth being between the light and that surface: *The shadows lengthened as the sun went down.* **stín**
sighting /'saɪtɪŋ/ [C] an occasion when sb/sth is seen: *There have been several sightings of the ghost.* **zpozorování**
the supernatural /,su:pə'nætʃrəl/ [sing] events, forces and powers that cannot be explained by the laws of science: *Do you believe in the supernatural?* **nadpřirozeno**
thief /θi:f/ [C] (pl thieves) a person who steals things from another person **zloděj**
vehicle /'vi:əkl/ [C] sth which transports people or things from place to place, especially on land, for example cars, bicycles, lorries and buses **vozidlo**
victim /'vɪktɪm/ [C] a person or animal that is injured, killed or hurt by sb/sth: *a murder victim* **oběť**
witness /'wɪtnəs/ [C] a person who sees sth happen and who can tell other people about it later: *There were two witnesses to the accident.* **svědek**

Verbs

approach /ə,, 'prəʊtʃ/ to come near or nearer to sb/sth: *The day of the exam approached.* **přistup**
haunt /hɔ:nt/ (used about a ghost or a dead person) to appear in a place regularly: *The house is said to be haunted.* **strašit, obcházet**
hunt (for sb/sth) /hʌnt/ to try to find: *I was hunting around for my purse.* **lovit**
march /mɑ:tʃ/ to walk with a regular step (like a soldier): *The troops marched past the building.* **pochodovat**
prevent /prə'vent/ prevent sb/sth (from) (doing sth) to stop sth happening or to stop sb doing sth **zabránit**
wander /'wɒndə/ to walk somewhere slowly with no particular sense of direction or purpose: *He was found in a confused state, wandering the streets.* **potulovat se, vandrovat, bloumat**

Adjectives

alarming /ə'la:mɪŋ/ that makes you frightened or worried **znepokojivý**
broad /brɔ:d/ wide: a tall man with broad shoulders **široký**
correct /kə'rekt/ with no mistakes; right or true opposite: incorrect **správný**
dark /dɑ:k/ (used about colour) not light; nearer black than white opposite: light or pale **tmavý**
disturbed /dɪ'stɜ:bɪd/ very worried or upset **znepokojený, zneklidněný**
elderly /'eldəli/ (used about a person) old: *an elderly lady* **postarší, starý**
elegant /'elɪgənt/ having a good or an attractive style: *She looked very elegant in her new dress.* **elegantní, uhlazený**
embarrassing /ɪm'bærəsɪŋ/ making you feel uncomfortable or shy: *an embarrassing question/mistake/situation* **trapný, nepřijemný**
ghostly /'gəʊstli/ looking or sounding like a ghost: *I saw a ghostly figure in the distance.* **strašidelný**
legal /'li:gl/ allowed by law opposite: illegal **legální, zákonem dovolený**
lonely /'ləʊnli/ (lonelier; loneliest) far from other people and places where people live: *a lonely cottage on an island* **osamocený**

middle-aged /,mɪdl 'eɪdʒd/ (used about a person) being between 40 and 60 years old: *a middle-aged man* **ve středním věku**
muscular /'mʌskjələ/ having large strong muscles **sválnatý**
mysterious /mɪ'stɪəriəs/ that you do not understand or cannot explain; strange: *a mysterious light in the sky* **záhadný**
neat /ni:t/ arranged or done carefully; tidy and in order: *a woman of neat appearance* **upravený, čistý, úhledný, urovnaný**
old-fashioned /,əʊld 'fæʃnd/ usual in the past but not now: *old-fashioned clothes* **staromódní**
pale /peɪl/ (used about a person or his/her face) having skin that is light in colour, often because of fear or illness: *I felt myself go/turn pale with fear.* **bledý**
plump /plʌmp/ (used about a person or an animal) pleasantly fat: *the baby's plump cheeks* **baculatý**
practical /'præktɪkl/ very suitable for a particular purpose; useful: *a practical little car, ideal for the city* opposite: impractical **praktický**
puzzled /'pʌzld/ not able to understand or explain sth: *I was puzzled by his behaviour.* **zmatený, v rozpacích**
quiet /'kwaɪət/ without much activity or many people: *a quiet country village* **tichý**
regular /'regjələ/ having the same amount of space or time between each thing or part: *We have regular meetings every Thursday.* opposite: irregular **pravidelný**
shabby /'ʃæbi/ (used about people) dressed in an untidy way; wearing clothes that are in bad condition **omšelý, ošoupaný, otrhaný**
shadowy /'ʃædəʊi/ difficult to see because there is not much light: *A shadowy figure was coming towards me.* **nejasný**
shocked /ʃɒkt/ unpleasantly surprised, offended or disgusted: *I was shocked by his bad behaviour.* **šokovaný, vyděšený**
slim /slɪm/ (slimmer; slimmest) thin in an attractive way: *a tall, slim woman* **štíhlý, hubený**
strange /streɪndʒ/ unusual or unexpected: *a strange noise* **podivný**
tidy /'taɪdi/ (tidier; tidiest) (used about a person) liking to keep things in good order; neat opposite: untidy **pořádkumilovný**
trendy /'trendi/ (trendier; trendiest) (informal) fashionable: *trendy new clothes* **módní, současný**
unexpected /,ʌnɪk'spektɪd/ not expected and therefore causing surprise: *an unexpected visit* **nečekaný**
youthful /'ju:θfl/ seeming younger than you are: *She's still got a youthful appearance.* **mladistvý (vzhled)**

Adverbs

quite /kwaɪt/ (used for emphasising sth) completely; very: *You're quite right. The film is awful!* **docela, poměrně, úplně**

Phrasal verbs

believe in sb/sth to be sure that sb/sth exists: *Most young children believe in Father Christmas.* **věřit v něco/někoho**
knock sb over to hit sb and make him/her fall to the ground **srazit, porazit**
make sth up to invent sth, often sth that is not true: *to make up a story* **vymyslet (si)**
run away to escape from somewhere: *He's run away from home.* **utéci**

run sb/sth over to hit a person or an animal with your vehicle: *The child was run over as he was crossing the road.* **srazit, porazit**

Idioms

give sb a lift to offer a free ride in a car, etc.
svězt někoho

on board on a ship or an aircraft: *All the passengers were safely on board.* **na palubě**

Unit 9

Nouns

advert /'ædvɜ:t/ [C] (*informal*) a piece of information in a newspaper, on television, a picture on a wall, etc that tries to persuade people to buy sth, to interest them in a new job, etc **reklama**

airport /'eəpɔ:t/ [C] a place where planes can land and take off and that has buildings for passengers to wait in **letišťe**

announcement /ə'naʊnsmənt/ [C] a statement that tells people about sth **oznámení**

balloon /bə'lu:n/ [C] a large balloon made of material that is filled with gas or hot air so that it can fly through the sky, carrying people in a basket underneath it **balón**

bed and breakfast /bed ən 'brekfəst/ (also B&B) [C,U] a service that provides a room for the night and a meal the next morning in private houses or small hotels; a place that provides this service **nocleh se snídaní**

carriage /'kærɪdʒ/ [C] one of the separate parts of a train where people sit: *a first-class carriage* **vagón**

check-in /'tʃek ɪn/ [C] **1** the act of going to a desk at an airport and telling the official that you have arrived: *Allow plenty of time for check-in.* **2** the place where you do this: *the check-in desk* **1 odbavení 2 místo odbavení**

delay /dɪ'leɪ/ [C,U] a situation or period of time when you have to wait: *Delays are likely because of heavy traffic.* **zpoždění**

departure /dɪ'pɑ:tʃə/ [C,U] the act of leaving or going away from a place: *departure gate/time* **odjezd, odlet**

destination /,destɪ'neɪʃn/ [C] the place where sb/sth is travelling to **cílové místo, místo určení, cíl (cesty)**

ferry /'feri/ [C] (pl ferries) a boat that carries people, vehicles or goods across a river or across a narrow part of the sea: *a car ferry* **trajekt**

flight /flaɪt/ [C] a journey by air: *They were on a night flight to Brazil.* verb: fly **let**

four-poster bed /,fɔ:pəʊstə 'bed/ [C] a large bed with a tall post at each of the four corners, a cover at the top and curtains around the sides **postel s nebesy**

gate /geɪt/ [C] the place in an airport where you get on or off a plane: *Please proceed to gate 12.* **příchod k letadlům**

half-board /,hɑ:f 'bɔ:d/ [U] a type of accommodation at a hotel, etc that includes breakfast and an evening meal **polopenze**

journey /'dʒɜ:ni/ [C] the act of travelling from one place to another, usually on land: *They made the journey overland to India.* **cesta**

luggage /'lʌgɪdʒ/ [U] bags, suitcases, etc. used for carrying a person's clothes and things on a journey synonym: baggage **zavazadlo, zavazadla**

mistake /mɪ'steɪk/ [C] sth that you think or do that is wrong: *Try not to make any mistakes in your essays.* **chyba, omyl**

package holiday /,pækɪdʒ 'hɒlədeɪ/ [C] a holiday that is organised by a company for a fixed price that includes the cost of travel, the hotels, etc: *Airport transfers are included in the package.*

turistický zájezd (s cestovní kancelář) **passenger** /'pæsɪndʒə/ [C] a person who is travelling in a car, bus, train, plane, etc. but who is not driving it or working on it **cestující**

platform /'plætfɔ:m/ [C] the place where you get on or off trains at a railway station: *Which platform does the York train depart from?* **nástupišťe**

return /rɪ'tɜ:n/ [C] a ticket to travel to a place and back again: *Is a return fare cheaper than two singles?* **zpáteční lístek**

runway /'rʌnweɪ/ [C] a long piece of ground with a hard surface where planes land and take off at an airport **rozjezdová/přistávací dráha**

sightseeing /'saɪtsi:ɪŋ/ [U] visiting the places of interest in a city, etc that are usually visited by tourists: *to go sightseeing* **prohlížení památek, vyhlídkový zájezd, okružní prohlídka**

signal /'sɪgnəl/ [C] one of a set of lights used to give information to train drivers: *Trains were delayed due to a signal failure.* **semafor**

single /'sɪŋgl/ [C] a ticket to travel to a place but not back again **jednoduchá jízdenka**

station /'steɪʃn/ [C] **1** a building on a railway line where trains stop so that passengers can get on and off: *a railway station* **2** a building from which buses begin and end their journeys: *a bus station* **1 stanice, zastávka 2 nádraží**

tour /tuə/ [C] a tour (of/around sth) **1** a journey that you make for pleasure during which you visit many places: *to go on a tour of Scotland* **2** a short visit around a city, famous building, etc: *a guided tour around St Paul's Cathedral* **okružní cesta/jízda**

track /træk/ [C] the two metal rails on which a train runs: *The train stopped because there was a tree on the track.* **trať**

travel /'trævl/ [U] the action of going from one place to another: *air/rail travel* **cesta**

trip /trɪp/ [C] a journey to a place and back again, either for pleasure or for a particular purpose:

He went on a business trip. Have a good trip! **cesta, výlet**

voyage /'vɔɪdʒ/ [C] a long journey by sea or in space **plavba**

Verbs

board /bɔ:d/ to get on a plane, bus, train, etc: *Flight 312 to Paris is now boarding* (= ready to take passengers) *at gate 43.* **nastoupit, nasednout**

book /bʊk/ to arrange to have or do sth at a particular time: to book a seat: *I've booked a hotel room for you.* **objednat dopředu, zamluvit, rezervovat**

depart /dɪ'pɑ:t/ (*formal*) to leave a place, usually at the beginning of a journey: *The next train departs from platform 2.* **odjet**

enquire /ɪn'kwɪə/ enquire (about sb/sth) to ask for information about sb/sth: *I am writing to enquire about hotels in Prague.* **dotazovat se, vyptávat se**

face /feɪs/ to have your face or front pointing towards sb/sth: *Can you all face the front please?* **být otočený**

grin /grɪn/ (*pres part* grinning; *pt, pp* grinned) to give a broad smile (so that you show your teeth)

usmát se (široce, takže jsou vidět zuby)

land /lænd/ to come down from the air or to bring sth to the ground: *The pilot landed the plane safely. Her flight lands at 3.15.* **přistát**

manufacture /,mænju'fæktʃə/ to make sth in large quantities using machines: *a local factory that manufactures cars* **vyrábět**

park /pɑ:k/ to leave the vehicle that you are driving somewhere for a period of time: *He parked the car outside the shop.* **(za)parkovat**

ride /raɪd/ (*pt* rode /rəʊd/; *pp* ridden /'rɪdn/) **1** to sit on a horse or other animal and control it as it moves: *to go horse riding* **2** to sit on a bicycle, motorbike, etc and control it as it moves: *She jumped on her motorbike and rode away* (= went away). noun: ride **1 jet na koni 2 jet na motocyklu, kole**

Adjectives

amazing /ə'meɪzɪŋ/ very surprising and difficult to believe; incredible: *I've got an amazing story to tell you.* **úžasný, ohromující**

convenient /kən'vi:niənt/ **1** suitable or practical for a particular purpose; not causing difficulty: *I'm willing to meet you on any day that's convenient for you.* **2** close to sth; in a useful position: *Our house is convenient for the shops.*

opposite: inconvenient **1 vhodný, praktický, pohodlný 2 blízko položený, vhodně umístěný**

grateful /'grɛtʃəl/ feeling or showing thanks (to sb): *I would be grateful if you could send me one of your brochures.* **vděčný**

in-flight /'ɪn flaɪt/ happening or provided during a journey on a plane: *in-flight movies/entertainment* **prováděný během letu, poskytnutý v průběhu letu**

Phrasal verbs

check in to go to a desk in an airport and tell an official that you have arrived: *We only had a few minutes to check in.* **přihlásit se**

get in/into sth to climb into a car: *We all got in and drove away.* **nastoupit**

get off (sth) to climb down from a bus, train, bicycle, horse, etc **vystoupit**

get on/onto sth to climb onto a bus, train, bicycle, horse, etc: *I got on just as the train was about to leave.* **nastoupit**

set off to leave on a journey: *We set off early in the morning.* **vydat se na cestu**

take off (used about a plane) to leave the ground and start flying: *The plane took off on time.* **odletět**

Idioms

make your way (to/towards sth) to move or get somewhere **jít**

with reference to sb/sth (*formal*) about or concerning sb/sth: *I am writing with reference to your letter of 10th April....* **pokud jde o, ohledně**

Unit 10

Nouns

adulthood /'ædʌlthʊd/ [U] the time in your life when you are an adult **dospělost**

benefit /'benɪfɪt/ [U, C] an advantage or useful effect that sth has: *A change in the law would be to everyone's benefit.* verb: benefit **výhoda, užitek**

condition /kən'diʃn/ [C] sth that must happen so that sth else can happen or be possible: *One of the conditions of the job is that you agree to work on Sundays.* **stav**

credit card /'kredit kɑ:d/ [C] a small plastic card that allows sb to get goods or services without using money: *Can I pay by credit card?*

kreditní karta

election /i'lekʃn/ [C, U] (the time of) choosing a Member of Parliament, President, etc. by voting

volby

licence /'laɪsəns/ [C] a licence (for sth/to do sth) an official paper that shows you are allowed to do or have sth: *a driving licence* **licence, povolení**

limit /'lɪmɪt/ [C] the greatest or smallest amount of sth that is allowed or possible: *a speed/age/time limit* **limit, omezení**

mayor /meə/ [C] a person who is elected to be the leader of the group of people (a council) who manage the affairs of a town or city **starosta**

milestone /'maɪlstəʊn/ [C] a very important event: *The concert was a milestone in the band's history.* **milník**

moped /'məʊpəd/ [C] a type of small, not very powerful motorbike **moped**

opportunity /,ɒpə'tju:nəti/ [C, U] (pl opportunities) an opportunity (for sth/to do sth) a chance to do sth that you would like to do; a situation or time in which it is possible to do sth that you would like to do: *When we're finally alone, I'll take the opportunity to ask him a few personal questions.* **příležitost**

patience /'peɪʃns/ [U] the quality of being able to stay calm and not get angry, especially where there is a difficulty or you have to wait a long time opposite: impatience **trpělivost**

spare room /'speə rʊm/ [C] a room that the family members do not normally use, and where guests can sleep when they visit **pohostinský pokoj**

Verbs

accompany /ə'kʌmpəni/ (*pres part* accompanying; *pt/pp* accompanied) to go together with sb/sth: *He went to America accompanied by his wife and three children.* **doprovodit, doprovázet**

arrest /ə'rest/ when the police arrest sb, they take him/her prisoner in order to question him/her about a crime **zatknout**

bite /baɪt/ (*pres part* biting; *pt* bit; *pp* bitten) to cut or attack sb/sth with your teeth: *Don't worry about the dog – she never bites.* **kousnout**

complain /kəm'pleɪn/ complain (to sb) (about sth/that...) to say that you are not satisfied or happy about sth: *People are always complaining about the weather.* **stěžovat si**

emigrate /'emɪgrɪt/ to leave your own country to go and live in another: *They emigrated from Ireland to Australia twenty years ago.*

emigrovat

gamble /gæmbl/ to bet money on the result of a card game, horse race, etc.: *to gamble on horses* **hazardovat, vsázet**

ignore /ɪg'nɔ:/ to pay no attention to sb/sth **ignorovat, nevímat si**

socialise /'səʊʃəlaɪz/ to meet people and enjoy yourself: *We work together but we don't socialise.* **žít společenským životem, chodit do společnosti**

specialise /'speʃəlaɪz/ specialise (in sth) to give most of your attention to one subject, type of product, etc.: *This shop specialises in clothes for taller men.* **specializovat se**

vote /vəʊt/ vote (for/against sb/sth); (on sth); vote to do sth to show formally a choice or opinion by marking a piece of paper or by holding up your hand: *Who did you vote for in the last elections?* **volit**

Adjectives

full-time /'fʊltaɪm/ for a whole of the normal period (of work) opposite: part-time **na plný úvazek**

legal /li:gl/ allowed by law **legální, dle práva**

one-way /'wʌn,weɪ/ moving in only one direction: *a one-way street* **jednosměrný**

permanent /pɜ:mənənt/ lasting for a long time or for ever; that will not change: *Are you looking for a permanent or a temporary job?* **trvalý**

remote /rɪ'məʊt/ 1 far away from where other people live: *a remote island in the Pacific* 2 far away in time: *remote past/future* **vzdálený, daleký**

strict /strɪkt/ 1 not allowing people to break rules or behave badly: *Samir's very strict with children.* 2 that must be obeyed completely: *I gave her strict instructions to be home before 9.00.* **přísný**

Phrasal verbs

call for to demand or need sth: *The crisis calls for immediate action.* **vyžadovat**

carry on with to continue: *They ignored me and carried on with their conversation.* **pokračovat v něčem**

come down with to become ill with sth: *I think I'm coming down with the flu.* **ulehnout (s nemocí)**

come up with to find an answer or solution to sth: *Engineers have come up with new ways of saving energy.* **najít (řešení)**

depend on 1 to need sb/sth to provide sth: *Our organisation depends on donations from the public for our activities.* 2 to be decided or influenced by sb/sth: *His whole future depends on these exams.* **záviset na, záležet na**

do away with to get rid of sth: *Most European countries have done away with their royal families.* **zbavit se, obeat se bez**

get away to succeed in leaving or escaping from sb or a place **utéci**

get sb down to make sb unhappy **zklamat**

run out of to finish your supply of sth; to come to an end: *We've run out of coffee.* **dojít (o zásobách)**

run up to allow a bill, debt, etc. to reach a large total: *He's run up a huge bill on his credit card.* **nadělat (nezaplacené účty)**

stand for to support sth (such as an idea or opinion): *I hate everything that the party stands for.* **zastávat, vyjadřovat**

stay behind to not leave a place after other people have gone: *I'll stay behind and help you wash up.* **zůstat**

take up to start doing sth regularly: *I've taken up yoga recently.*

začít s pravidelnou činností

track down to find sb/sth after searching for him/her/it **vystopovat**

Idioms

drop sb a line (informal) to write a letter to sb **napsat**

get into trouble to get into a situation which is dangerous or in which you may be punished **dostat se do potíží**

in the meantime in the time between two things happening: *Our house isn't finished so in the meantime we're living with my mother.*

mezitím

in the middle of nowhere a long way from any town **daleko od světa/civilizace, kde lišky dávají dobrou noc**

lose your temper to become angry opposite: keep your temper **rozčillit se**

make friends to become a friend (of sb): *Tony is rather shy and finds it hard to make friends.* **spřátelit se**

out of control impossible to deal with **mimo kontrolu**